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PARIS, TUESDAY, JUNE 14, 1988

ESTABLISHED 1887

while in the start Talks Many Series But Expect No Quick Solution

By Loren Jenkins

Workington Four Security

Washington Four Security

I will be the best of Athense truke 1 alls had been me Minister Turgut Ozal of Tury started three days of talks

hopped leaders but even as the two leaders come from leaders where was a mood of in the distinction has a mood of the distinction has point about the prospects of the distinction has a beaders making real progress in oblen line to the main issues separating them, the main issues are the Turkish distinction for the main issues are the Turkish distinction. dominicum of the two issues are the internal principal of partners and security of the Aegean Sea.

Shellful When to Jo the surprise of some diplomatic for the surprise of so

there purches the to the surprise of some cupio-there purches the its, the honor guard that greeted there purches the to Ozal was made up of comman-tarnege Hall, he as in battle-dress, not ceremonial and the rolling areas. And there was no exand the violets forms. And there was no ex-Thather practice ange of national anthems, as is inc the design stomary on such state visits. il. bul mustern se Mr. Ozal, however, seemed ungood reason, use and In an arrival statement, he

the fact that he was the first Turkish prime minister to visit Greece in

36 years. While searching for solutions to problems, we have above all to be patient," Mr. Ozal said. "This is a anday with Prime Minister Ananday with Prime Minister Anas Papandreou in an attempt to
as Papandreou the historic feud
not of a kind that can be undone
with a single stroke of sword-like
the West West the two NATO nations.

The Papandreou wasted little

Depandreou wasted little task which falls on all of us. The 225 Papandreou in an attempt to nature of our existing problems are with a single stroke of sword like the Gordian knot."

Mr. Papandreou wasted little time in making clear that to him the Gordian knot that needs cutting is the issue of Cyprus, which was in-vaded by Turkey in 1974 and whose northern half still is occupied by 29,000 Turkish soldiers.

A formal dinner followed the two leaders' first meeting Monday afternoon at a seaside hotel on the outskirts of the Greek capital while about 4,000 anti-Turkish demonstrators gathered at Athens University in the city for a protest march against Mr. Ozal.

In a speech at the dinner, Mr. Papandreou made it clear that as long as Turkish troops remain in ends with a tilk wined against expecting too much Cyprus, relations between Greece

from the talks, while emphasizing and Turkey cannot be normalized "It is evident that progress in Greek-Turkish relations is directly affected by the solution of the Cyprus problem," Mr. Papandreou told his Turkish guest, "and the solution of this problem is directly linked with the withdrawal of troops from the island."

In their two previous meetings, in Davos, Switzerland, in January and in Brussels two months later, the Turkish prime minister had managed to keep Cyprus off the agenda by insisting that it should not be linked to the issue of Turksh-Greek relations

Only last week, while in the United States, Mr. Ozal insisted be would not pull out "even one sol-dier" from Cyprus under pressure and that the issue of a withdrawal had to be contingent on an agreement reached between Greece and Turkey on the Cyprus issue.

Cyprus' Greek president, George Vassiliou, is expected to meet with the island's Turkish leader. Ranf See OZAL, Page 6

Reagan Asks Allies to Join **Drug Fight**

By Peter T. Kilborn New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan urged the United States' biggest industrial allies on Monday to join in "a common offensive" against international trade in illegal drugs. He particularly asked for steps to

prevent the use of legitimate international banks for moving drug dealers' money across borders.

The president made the appeal in a speech about his agenda for the economic conference that he is to attend in Toronto from Sunday through Tuesday with the heads of the six other biggest industrial de-

In citing an issue that also has become prominent in the U.S. pres-idential election campaign, he made il clear that the countries are moving to deal with the issue at an international level as well.

An administration official said An administration official said vague promises to open French be expected the summit countries politics to the center. This is a haz-- Britain, Canada, France, Italy, Japan, the United States and West say may take many months. Germany — to do more than mere-ly decry the hazards that the drug de poses for them.

"I think they'll establish something - a group, a commission, a study -so we can cooperate more

closely on drugs," he said.
In the speech, to an organization of private sector supporters of the North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-tion known as the Atlantic Council, Mr. Reagan also signaled several other issues that the administration plans to draw attention to in To-

He asked that the summit coontries help restore the economies of the Philippines and Afghanistan, ny's first hostile tender offer for a provide new debt relief to the poorest African countries and urge the "newly industrialized countries," a term that usually applies to nations such as South Korea and Singapore, to assume more responsibility for keeping the world economy

The bigger, more contentious issues that has occupied these conferences in past years will be deemphasized in Toronto. Jolted by the collapse of world stock markets

See REAGAN, Page 2



salutes the crowd on his arrival at Athens international airport on Monday for top-level discussions.

France Votes for Pragmatism

turn to 27 Communist deputies on

Both the Socialists and the Com-

munists have made it plain that they have no interest in reviving the

NEWS ANALYSIS

"union of the left" that laid the

groundwork for Mr. Mitterrand's

conquest of the presidency in 1981.

But if the Socialists' strategic inter-

est lies in detaching centrist allies

from the rightist camp, tactical de-

mands may my them periodically

The Socialists' failure to win an

reversal for Mr. Mitterrand, who

toward the Communists.

ardous emerprise that politicians absolute majority was a personal

With 276 seats, the Socialists became the first freshly elected emerged from the election as the Fifth Republic president unable to

biggest bloc in the legislature. But translate his own victory into a par-

to secure the passage of legislation, liamentary majority. But among Prime Minister Michel Rocard, a the other losers on Sunday were

moderate Socialist, will now have Jacques Chirac's hard-line Gault-to seek allies on his right among ists, who for the first time became,

Ethnic Conflict Flares Up Again In Soviet South, **Policeman Slain**

By Bill Keller

Ven York Times Service MOSCOW - Widespread unrest has erupted again in Azerbaijan and Armenia, leaving a police-man dead of a gunshot wound m Azerbaijan, and Yerevan, the capiial of Armenia, paralyzed by a general strike. Soviet officials and residents of the region said Monday. Virtually all businesses and schools in Yerevan were reported

closed by a strike called to support Armenian claims to the enclave of Nagorno-Karabakh. The territory is in Azerbaijan but its population is predominantly Armenian. The new Armenian Communist party leader, Suren G. Arutyunyan,

told thousands of protesters Monday afternoon in central Yerevan that the Armenian legislature would vote on Wednesday to support the protesters' demand. But Moscow has insisted that no

territorial changes are possible unless Azerbaijan agrees and Moscow gives its approval. Thousands of Azerbanams gath ered Moeday in the streets of their capital, Baku, to demand that Na-

gorno-Karabakh remain under Azerbaijani control, Baku residents An official of the Azerbaijan

press agency. Azerbinform, said Monday night that the new party leader of the republic had told the crowd that the Executive Committee of the Azerbaijani legislature had voted down a proposal to sur-render Nagorno-Karabakh.

The Soviet press spokesman, Gennadi I, Gerasimov, confirmed reports that an Azerbaijani police sergeant had been killed by a rifle shot fired by an Armenian after a Baku demonstration on Saturday. Mr. Gerasimov said there was no

an autonomous group within the National Assembly or remain loyal evidence linking the shooting to the Nagorno-Karabakh dispute. A resto the rightist coalition that fought ident of Bako said Monday that the the legislative election and that shooting had contributed to a sense backed Mr. Chirac, the former of tension in the city. prime minister, in his unsuccessful Mr. Gerasimov reported that lo-Raymond Barre, another former cal authorities had "lost control" of

prime minister, has contended that the situation in Nagorno-Karaa centrist bloc could evolve into a bakh itself, where an Armenian swing party similar to West Ger- strike has shut down most of the the indispensable coalition partner The new outbreak of unrest in for the Socialists or, al some future the two southern republies was the

date, the remnants of the Gaullist- most serious since February, when dominated right.
The centrists' hesitations are rioting killed 32 persons, mostly Armenians, in the Azerbaijani Inpartly dictated by considerations of dustrial city of Sumgait. political survival. French deputies

Last month, after a court in Sumgait sentenced the first defendant in the nots to 15 years for murder, Armenian protests flared ew. The Communist leaders in both republics were dismissed. On Monday, according to resi-

dents, the new leaders addressed rallies in Baku and Yerevan The central issue is Nagarna-Karabakh, a mountainous wedge of land claimed by both peoples as a wellspring of national culture. The predominantly Armenian population has long chafed under Azerbarjant rule, complaining that the Armenian language and culture are neglected.

Last week, the government newspaper l'avestia described à tense situation in the region, with strikes in several cities contributing to food shortages and Armenian vigilante hands patrolling streets at night.

According to Azerbaijani radio broadcasts monitored in the West, Communist Party leaders in the enclave called Sunday for a crackdown on public demonstrations and for criminal proceedings against strikers.

In their latest attempt to annex Nagorno-Karabakh through legal channels, Armenians have focused on the upcoming meeting of the

See ETHNIC, Page 6

Israelis Urge More Guns to Curb Unrest

The Assessment Price JERUSALEM — Israeli cabinet ministers called Monday for the use of more guns to put down the Palestinian revolt in the occupied territories, where hospital officials said Israeli soldiers had shot a Pal-

estinian in the head, killing him. Also Monday, Mubarak Awad, a Palestinian-American civil dischedience activist, was deported. Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir said the expulsion was necessary to

Defense Minister Yitzhak Rabin and Industry Minister Ariel Sharon spoke out about the need to use guns to punish throwers of fire bombs and arsonists who are said to be responsible for the destruction of some Israeli forests in recent

Mr. Rabin said at the weekly cabinet session on Sunday that he had authorized Israeli civilians in the occupied territories to shoot at Arahs holding firehombs, the Jerusalem Post reported.

Mr. Sharon, a former defense minister, said on army radio that anyone bearing a firebomb should be shot and killed, not only after bomhs have been thrown.

"They must be shot with the intention to kill to allow normal life for both Arabs and Jews," he said. Israeli officials also discussed punishment for Palestinian militants blamed for fires that have destroyed at least 35,000 acres (14,000 bectares) of woodland and

In the West Bank town of Ab-Foreign Minister Eduard A. She-vardnadze, however, sounded a morning search shot and killed Dib

farmland recently, Israeli officials

See ISRAEL, Page 6

Kiosk

APPEAL FAILS - Prakash Diar, lawyer for a group known

as the "Sharpeville Six." speaks Monday in Pretoria after a

court rejected a new trial for six blacks sentenced to death for

joining a mob that killed a black official in 1984. Page 2.

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NEWARK, New Jersey ardiately. (Combined Dispatches) — A federal jury Monday found POI OCOSA. is dead in the Liggett Group Inc. is Scott POLITZ/ Bern marking the first time a tobacco company has been found liable for contributing to a

smoker's death. The jury assessed the Liggett Group Inc. \$400,000 in compensatory damages for the 1984 death of Rose Cipollone of Little Ferry, New Jersey. It Ad Quickly and Easily HERALD TRIBUNE cleared two other cigarette makers, Philip Morris Inc. and Lorillard Inc., in her death. (AP, UPI)

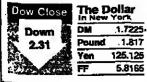


Hisham Nazer, the Saudi oil minister, said OPEC members should observe output quotas before any cuts are approved. Page 9.

General News Toronto the Good' livens up as the economic summit meet-

Page 2 ing nears. Business/Finance SAS placed an order worth up to \$1.5 billion for 61 McDon-

nell Douglas jets. Page 9.



Banks Block Takeover Bid In Germany

By Ferdinand Protzman al Herald Tribune FRANKFURT - West Germa-

publicly traded company fizzled Monday as the banks short-circuited a planned hid for control of the conglomerate Feldmühle Nobel

The brothers Gert-Rudolf and Friedrich Christian Flick said they would not make their planned take-over bid for Feldmühle because a surprising rise in the company's share price in trading before the bourse opened had reduced their chances for a successful takeover.

They said the surge was artificial and caused by "indiscretions and special influences," but they did not elaborate.

Feldmühle Nobel, a paper, chemical and heavy industrial group, was created from the industrial core companies of the Flick empire in 1985.

Friedrich Karl Flick, sold the family-owned industrial concern to Deutsche Bank AG. West Germamy's largest commercial bank, for 5,3 billion Deutsche marks (\$3 hillion). Deutsche Bank retains an estimated 10 percent stake in the company and further influence

through proxy holdings.

Market experts said the plan for the unfriendly bid, which had been the focus of rumors for several weeks, was thwarted mainly by the power of West Germany's closely knit banking community, which is adamantly opposed to hostile takeovers. Deutsche Bank is believed to

have led the opposition.
"It looks like Deutsche Bank won this one," said a Frankfurt banker who requested anonymity."No one knows if they bought up those shares or struck a deal with the Flicks, but it is entirely clear they were going to fight them with all the means they possess. And other banks often follow Deutsche's lead." Deutsche Bank officials could not be reached for

comment "Hostile takeovers are physically possible in West Germany, but they are almost unknown." Madeleine Hall, assistant director of Schroeder Investment Management Ltd. in London. The banks,

See FLICK, Page 11

Gorbachev, in a First, Meets a Cardinal practice their religion underground for "concrete" ways to make the Church leaders Monday laid a since 1946.

271 conservatives and Gaullists or numerically, the junior partner in

the rightist camp.

presidential bid.

In the coming days and weeks, the drama of French politics will

pivot on decisions taken by self-

styled "centrist" legislators, who

must decide whether they will form

By David Remnick Washington Pura Service

PARIS - In a watershed parlia-

mentary election, France's voters

have effectively invited their politi-

cians to abandon an ideological

confrontation between right and

left and to give the country prag-matic, middle-of-the-road govern-

By denying them an absolute

majority in the 577-member Na-tional Assembly in the voting on

Sunday, the electorate challenged

President François Minerrand's

Socialists to make a reality out of

MOSCOW - Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, held a historic meeting Monday with a high representative of the Vatican. The Kremlin meeting marked the first time a head of the Soviet Communist Party has had talks with a Catholic prelate.

The Vatican's secretary of state, Cardinal Agostino Casaroli, gave Mr. Gorbachev a letter from Pope John Paul II outlining the Vatican's positions on a number of issues, including its objections to the Soviet Union's treatment of Ukrainian

the Kremlin have not had diplo-

"I personally have great hopes of Vatican," the cardinal said.

improvements in the relations between the Soviet Union and the A Vaucan spokesman added that

See FRANCE, Page 6

matic relations since the 1917 Bol- ence in church affairs was "unacshevik Revolution, and while Car- ceptable" but added that the dinal Casaroli said the talks were Kremlin would "attentively consid-held "in a good atmosphere," he er the message from the pope, inadded that it was too soon to con- cluding the question of giving a sider the opening of diplomatic re- regular character to contacts belations between them as imminent. tween our two states."

In recept months, Mr. Gorbachev has made a number of conciliatory gestures to the Russian Orthodox Church, and he has promised greater legal freedoms for Catholics, who have been forced to the two sides were now searching all the country's religious believers.

The meeting comes during the celebration of 1,000 years of Christianity in Russia. The Vancan and Soviet press agency Tass, told Carther the religion the celebration of 1,000 years of Christianity in Russia. The Vancan and Soviet press agency Tass, told Carther the millennium, and is the first such dinal Casaroli that outside interfer- construction in the Soviet capital since the 1917 revolution.

> Before his meeting with Cardinal Casaroli, Mr. Gorbachev was cautious in his words about the pope. When a correspondent asked if the Soviet Union would invite the pope to Moscow, Mr. Gorbachev replied that in order for that to occur. "many things have to happen."

See SOVIET, Page 6



Maria Kalinina after winning ber crown.

As Miss Moscow Struts, the Crowd Flips By David Remnick

MOSCOW — Lo. Io. Io. Lolita, light of

chev battle, the upcoming special cooference

their lives, fire of their loins, you are Miss Moscow 1988. Forget the summit, the publication of "1984," the Yegor Ligachev-Mikhail Gorba-

of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union. Perhaps the strangest event in the young history of Soviet reform is over, and the creation of an exile - Vladimir Nabokov's fair nymphet Lolita -is at the center of it all. After months of trials and a final competition, a jury of poets, artists, jocks and other serious-minded Slavs picked Sunday the Soviet capital's "most beautiful girl." And while Mr. Nabokov's novel is still considered an obscene bourgeois novel, the real thing, ap-

parently, is not. The jury picked the youngest

of all the contestants - 16-year-old Maria

Miss Kalinina (brunette, no measurements iven, none asked for) won a cruise to the Mediterranean and a contract with a West German fashion house. One of the runnersup got a trip to Nonh Korea. Some got cosmetics. Losing is hard.

performance after three days of strutting lasciviously along the stage was her little Betty Boop number, in which she wore a green-andwhite striped skirt over a thong hikini and kept flipping up the skin and bending over. "Whoop!" she'd say, and every time she did it the crowd went crazy. Hundreds of photographers pointed their lenses at her, over the wisdom of the contest in the letters crowned. It was over, Lolita had won.

When the members of the Soviet press asked the contestants various and ridiculous questions, no one stood out much. The main test was to see which of the contestants would tug on the elastic of their bathing suits. Maria, bless her, tugged like mad.

Tass, the silver-tongued news agency of the Soviet Union, called the pageant "peculiar,"

The main test was to see who would tug on the elastic of her swimsuit.

and there could be no arguing with Tass on that. The contestants were judged on ballroom dancing: "aerobics," meaning jumping around in spandex; "fantasy," which meant wearing high beels and bikinis; "harmony without makeup"; and "their ability to choose an evening dress for themselves." Such skills are about as indigenous to the Soviet Union as wind surfing and champion-

ship tanning. For the directors of the Miss Moscow contest, the event was "part of perestroika, part of becoming more broad-minded and letting The most memorable part of Kalinina's women feel feminine." But this really was a fantasy of Western femininity and sexuality through a Soviet prism. It was hard to tell who came out worse, the imitator or the

imitated For weeks, there was an ongoing debate

and she'd lean over to them, and pucker her page of Moscow Komsomolets, a popular mouth.

People wondered with Mr. Ligachev, Gorbachey's conservative rival, if the Soviet Union was not, finally, leaning too far West. Others wondered if the contest didn't ex-ploit its own contestants, make them look animal-like." But then sanity took over, and a 27-year-old with a "wonderful" mom and a talking parrot wrote that he would marry the

"I would prefer a blonde with long legs and brown eyes, slim and in her prime, not neces-sarily very intelligent." And that was that. The crowd of 12,000 at the Luzhinki Sports Palace was, by Soviet standards, out of its collective mind, a frenzied audience focused

on all that wiggled. When the judges whittled the list down to six, the contest took on a new dimension. The lop six got into their hathing suits, put on high heels and wraparound sunglasses and paraded around the stage,

"These girls are demonstrating to you a fantasy," the emcee cooed.

Finally, the judges went off to their "isolation room" to make their decision. They took quite a long time, and the Soviet television commentator wondered aloud if there wasn't something fishy going on. Finally he burst into the jury room:

"What are you doing here?" the jury cried. "What's taking so long?" the commentator demanded. "Is this democracy?"
"Go away," they said.

Moments later, Maria Kalinina was

New York Times Service TORONTO - When a rusty freighter carrying 174 Indian Sikhs nudged illicitly ers of Britain, Canada, France. West Gerinto a rocky Nova Scotia cove last summer, many. Italy and Japan will be in the city to one of the Sikh immigrants waded ashore, discuss exchange rates, agricultural subsiattache case in hand, and asked the first dies and the role of gold. But civic and taxi to Toronto, more than 1,000 miles gations and the 2,300 journalists assigned away by road.

Like more than a million Italians, Hungarians, Chinese, Indians and people from has shed much of its dullness to become the Caribbean who have settled in Toronto one of the most appealing modern cities since World War II, the Sikhs were lured to anywhere. a city that has outgrown its image as a colorless Anglo-Saxon bastion to become ty. but not a great deal of color and exciteone of the continent's fastest-growing and ment." Art Eggleton, 44, the city's mayor, most ethnically diverse metropolises.

With 2,t million people, Toronto is also hy far the safest city of its size in North America, with rates of murder, robbery, car theft and subway violence comparable to what many U.S. cities experienced in the Brian Mulroney for his initial meetings

annual economic summit meeting of the seven leading industrial democracies.

President Ronald Reagan and the leadto the event will discover that the city known for decades as Toronto the Good

In the postwar era, we had lots of civilisaid last week. "Now, we've got the excite-ment, without losing the civility."

As he spoke, work crews were hauling which is to be used by Prime Minister put into effect. 1950s. with each of the six other leaders. The reflected by the downtown area, which is becoming as striking architecturally as Atcity that calls itself the most livable big effort by the city and the province of On-

Olympics.
Some of the old Toronto staidness remains. Recent moves to permit shopping on Sunday afternoons were defeated because of opposition from church and civic resident he met for help in summoning a business leaders hope that the official delegroups. Winters, too, are depressingly long and cold, with a penetrating dampness that sweeps in off Lake Ontario and drives virtually the entire monied class of the city to vacations in Florida and the Caribbean.

And the boom in growth has not come without growing pains. Toronto faces problems with traffic congestion and in providing housing that people of modest means can afford. The number of homeless people is rising, although still relatively small for a city of Toronto's size. In addition, there are fears of a recession if a freenew carpets and paintings into his office, trade agreement with the United States is

Today, however, the city's prosperity is

Toronto, particularly in its rivalry with by a subterranean concourse with six miles and there are no signs of the social fabric Athens to play host to the 1996 Summer (9.7 kilometers) of shops, cinemas and resbeing torn apart." taurants.

> where the film was being shot and removed New York. After an urgent telephone call. the city brought the garbage back.

> Above all. Toronto is celebrated for its low rates of crime. Last year, there were 55 murders in the metropolitan area, compared with more than 500 in Detroit, a city 200 miles away with barely half Toronto's

The city has survived the social and economic changes that have strained the fabrie of big cities elsewhere. "In the 1960s. people predicted that the social barmony here couldn't last," said Peter Tomlinson, the director of economie development for the city. "But here we are 20 years later,

The Chinese population has surpassed It is a city so clean that one of the U.S. 200,000, and is growing so rapidly with film companies shooting in Toronto last year had a garbage crisis. One lunchume, a of the Chinese takeover in 1997 that the city sanitation truck moved down the street city is expected to have the largest Chinese community in North America by the early rubbish the production crew had distribut- 1990s. According to city estimates, the Chied to make the neighborhood look like nese invested between \$1 billion and \$2 billion in real estate in Toronto in 1987.

> The arrival of Caribbean immigrants has \$200-million-a-year subsidized housing policy avoids concentrating poor tenants in high-rise buildings, or in any one area of

ghetto if you can't work your way out of it," said Rosanna Scotti, who until recently city in North America" will be host to the tario to use the summit meeting to promote face the lake, and many of them are linked still more multi-ethnie than we were then, ran a metropolitan office for ethnie affairs.

Test Reveals

Latency of

AIDS Virus

By Michael Specter

STOCKHOLM - Using a ge-

netic test that has begun to trans-form AIDS research, scientists

have discovered that the AIDS vi-

rus can remain hidden within the

human body for more than three

years before conventional tests de-

The results, reported Monday at

the Fourth International Confer-

ence on Acquired Immune Defi-

ciency Syndrome, suggest that the

mother's antibodies.

bospital immediately.

virus lies latent far longer than had

The results should make it possi-

ble to give infants who are infected

the earliest possible treatment and

allow those who are not to leave the

Montagnier of the Pasteur Institute

in Paris, and a discoverer of the

AIDS virus. "It will prove valuable

in ways we cannot even foresec." The test muloplies the DNA in a

blood sample so that minute amounts of the AIDS virus can be

readily noticed. DNA, or deoxyri-

bonucleic acid, is the molecular

substance that encodes geoetie

As scientists have learned more

long latency of the virus, which

trying to develop potent drug treat-

The problem arises in part be-cause the virus burrows into mac-

roohages, scavenger cells that store

the virus and are difficult to detect.

The study presented Monday, directed by Dr. Steven M. Wo-

linsky, assistant professor of medi-

cine at Northwestern University

Medical School, followed a group of 41 homosexual men at high risk

Seven of the men were known

from the start to be infected with

the Human Immunodeficiency Vi-

Sixteen tested negative on conventional tests and on the genetic test.

and the other 18 started with nega-

tive conventional tests but convert-

For the last group, the powerful

new test was often able to detect

postive on the new test 42 months

before he tested postive on conven-

several researchers have said all

along," said Dr. Cecil Fox, a senior

scientist at the U.S. National Insti-

main latent for years in cells that

act as reservous. The conventional

Because of the test's sensiovity,

Researchers said, however, that

are unlikely to discover many infec-

bonal tests.

treedles

convendonal tests.

ed to posiove during the study.

of developing AIDS.

makes it difficult for researchers

data in cells.

This test will help us learn more

WORLD BRIEFS

Zare to Jack

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e Hospi

speed up the recovery of SI billion in embezzled funds that Ferdinand!

speed up the recovery of SI billion in embezzled funds that Ferdinand!

Marcos, the former president, has deposited in Swiss banks. She will

Marcos, the former president, has deposited in Swiss banks. She will

Marcos, the former president, has deposited in Swiss banks. She will

Marcos, the former president, has deposited in Swiss banks. speak on Tuesday to the annual meeting of the United Nations' Interes tional Labor Organization.

onal Labor Organization.

Mrs. Aquino said on leaving Manila that the country would be in 800 The arrival of Caribbean immigrants has given Toronto the largest black community in Canada. But there has been little racial strife. Nor are there slums of the kind familiar in many big U.S. cities, because a \$700-million a water guidelisted housing \$100 km.

No. 2 Rebel Leader Captured in Peru

I IMA (AP) - The second-in-command of Shining Path, the Man And with unemployment in Toronto below 3 percent, virtually anybody looking has been waging a guerrilla campaign in Peru for eight year for work can find it. "A ghetto is only a ghetto if you can't much be made and many and many

Osman Morote, 42, was arrested by counterinsurgency police Sunda morning at a house in Lima. The capture is considered the morning at a house in Lima. The capture is considered to the considered to the considered to the constant of the capture of the capture is considered to the capture of important since the Shining Path started its guerrilla campuign in Ma 1980. Since then, the violence has claimed more than 10,000 lives and on the nation \$5 billion in damage to its economy, according to government

Mr. Morote, known by the rebels as "Comrade Remigio," is second: importance only to Abimael Guzman, a former philosophy professor of founded Shining Path in 1970. The group is seeking to overthrow Pers elected government and install a peasant and worker state patterned ab the ideas of Mao Zedong. Mr. Guzman is the ideologist of the organic tion, but Morote is considered the military strategist who advocate vengeful attacks against peasant communities.

Irish Court Bars Extradition to U.K.

DUBLIN (Reuters) - An Irish court rejected Monday a British request for the extradition of a suspect in bomb attacks in Britain in a first test of extradition rules agreed upon by Britain and Ireland is

A district court judge at Port Laoise, 50 miles (80 kilometers) southers of Dublin, ruled that Patrick McVeigh's identity had not been proped established in the extradioon warrants and ordered him freed.

Mr. McVeigh. 37, an Irish Republican Army suspect from Belfast, served with the warrants for his extradition May 18, the day of his release from the high-security Port Laoise Prison, where he served a sentence for possession of firearms. He was re-arrested immediately on charges links

Nigeria Says Waste Is Radioactive

to possession of explosions in Britain several years ago.

ever been believed.

LAGOS (Reuters) — A Nigerian official said Monday that some in addition, the researchers bave used the test to distinguish for the government spokesman threatened the importers with execution. first time between babies who are truly infected with the AIDS virus and were interrogating them about the dumping of radioactive and mi and those who only appear to be waste at the small port of Koko. Earlier, the military government's die infected because they carry their spokesman, Duro Onabule, warned that any suspect found miles c importing the waste might face the firing squad.

Mr. Momoh said that inhahitants near Koko were being evacuated in the area around the depot was sealed off. He said Nigeria had asked Ref to remove the steel drums and containers. Mr. Momoh accused an last expatriate, Gianfranco Raffaelli, of forging documents to import a waste between August 1987 and May this year. Mr. Raffaelli is report to be out of Nigeria.

about AIDS in one year than we have learned so far," said Dr. Luc For the Record

Prime Minister Ciriaco De Mita of Italy left Rome on Monday for th United States, where he is to meet with President Ronald Reagan in United States, where he is to meet with resource and state Secretary of State George P. Shultz. He was accompanied by Foren Minister Giulio Andreotti.

TRAVEL UPDATE

The test, called PCR, or poly. London Hotel Prices up 10% in Year

inerase chain reaction, requires

LONDON (UPI) — Hotel prices in London have risen at more than enormous sophistication and expertise to use, but AIDS researchers throughout the world have be
LONDON (UPI) — Hotel prices in London have risen at more than twice the rate of inflation in the past year, according to a survey.

Average rises were about 10 percent, but a single room in a through the control of the past year. hotel at Heathrow airport went up by 12.52 percent and a two-stard in the start of the control London rose more than 15 percent, said Expotel, a lost

Some single rooms in London cost more than £200 (\$364) a night at the most expensive in the survey, the Hyatt Carlton Hotel, charge £216.50 for a single room with breakfast, up 21.5 percent from last year, i

U.K., Spain Discuss Perils of Tourist.

MADRID (AP) — A British representative discussed with lost tourism and government officials Monday the perils vacationers may far in Spain and problems caused by British rowdies in Spanish resort, British Embassy spokeswoman said.

Tim Eggar, the parliamentary undersecretary of state, met with Jou Lerma, the president of the autonomous region of Valencia, and Britis residents on the second day of a three-day official visit to Spain, the

spokeswoman said. She said Mr. Eggar discussed rowdy behavior by "a small minority" of the seven million British tourists who spend time in Spain's resorts a wi as the dangers posed to the tourists by pickpockets and muggers. "We's got a lot of problems, but it's a two-way street " she said. "The mip."

problem from our point of view is mugging and the loss of passports'

The Israeli national airline El Al announced Monday that it expected to lose \$11 million in revenue this year because tourists were being fright ened away by the Palestinian uprising.

(Remon) ened away by the Palestinian uprising.

Correction

A New York Times article that appeared Monday in the International Herald Tribune incorrectly described the House ethics committee. investigation of a book written by the U.S. House speaker, Jim Wighthe committee is exploring whether campaign funds were used to pay for publication of the book and whether government resources were used to complete work on the book. The amount of royalties received by Mr. Wright is not a subject of the investigation.

Iran Reports Advances

Iraqis. The announcement came nearly three weeks after the Iraqis had driven Iranians from the area. Iran's Islamie Republic News Agency, in a broadcast monitored strategically important southern,

in Nicosia, said heavy fighting was under way in the Salamcheh region, with the Iranians "holding the upper hand" in a two-pronged offen-

In rebuttal, Iraq said the Iranians had crossed the border in a "reckless assault" at the deserted police posts at Bubiyan and Kut Suwadi, 24 kilometers (15 miles)

An Iraqi military spokesman told reporters in Baghdad that the Iraqi Third Corps had "absorbed the momentum" of the offensive

There was no independent confirmation of either side's reports.

heavy casualties on three infant? brigades, overrunning three arts lery battalions and setting amount nition dumps on fire. The offensive was the first major.

Iranian operadon announced in the sector since May 25. At that time, Iraqi soldier

pushed the Iranians out of a hard won bridgehead east of the south ern port city of Basra in an offersive that apparently caught the Iranians by surprise. The Iranians had seized marshlands east of Besra, with severe losses, in early 1987 and battled to within six miles of the city before they were blocked by Iraqi defenses.

The loss of the Basra bridgehead was Iran's second battlefield defen in five weeks. The Iraqis had receptured the Faw Peninsula south of Basra on April 18, ending two years of Iranian occupation.

The Iranians, jolted by loss of their two main footholds on Itse soil, had been expected to order retaliatory offensive in an attemp to regain initiative in the Gulf was

Limit 'Auto Culture,' Study Urges

WASHINGTON - Severe traffic congestion and automobile-related health problems will cononue to build internationally unless the use of cars is curtailed, according to a study by the Worldwatch Institute, a United

Nations-sponsored group. With nearly 400 million cars in use worldwide and many developing countries aggressively de-veloping "auto cultures," the study warns of increasing pollu-tion and questions the wisdom of heavy Third World investment in transportation systems that will serve "a small, privileged class

with ample purchasing power." The study recommends that in industrial nations higher taxes be assessed on cars that get low gas mileage and calls for all governments to "discourage auto use where possible" in favor of public transportation.

"Government policies favoring private car ownership by a ony but affluent elite are squandering scarce resources and distorting development priorities," said Michael Renner, the study's author, "In Haiti, for example, only one out of every 200 people owns a car, yet fully one-third of the country's import budget is devoted to fuel and transport

Ao auto industry spokesman

By Jackson Diehl

Wojciech Jaruzelski has stepped up pervision. talks with the Roman Catholic At the

During the last several weeks,

according to sources, senior Com-

munist Party and government offi-

with Polish bishops and lay intel-

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challenged the study's major as-

sertions, saying it was not "a seri-ous piece of research." "The idea that the globe is being flooded with autos at a rate that is not sustainable is just ludicrous," said Thomas H. Hanna, president of the Motor Vehicles Manufacturers Association

in Detroit. Mr. Hanna added that many Third World nations developing car production capacities were interested primarily in exporting automobiles and the effect of the new industry was to raise the average standard of living.

The study, "Rethinking the Role of the Automobile," is unlikely to generate the same interest as a similar Worldwatch project in 1979, called "The Future of the Automobile in an Oil-Shon World." As the presentday study notes, since 1979, surplus oil production has abated fears of international fuel sup-

plies drying up in the near future. Addidonally, fuel efficiency has improved sharply in most cars. In the United States, for instance, the average car now gets 18 miles a gallon (7.6 kilometers a liter), compared with 13 miles a gallon in 1973. New cars are doing even better, with European and Japanese models averaging nearly 30 miles a gallon.
"Things do look good on the

Washington Post Service changes as permission to form a le freedoms that are coming WARSAW—In a bid for stabil-chapter of Pen, the international about," said the government

At the same time, government mities for activity by a broader

Party officials say decisions on more than cosmetic changes. The

that issue may come during a two-day meeting of the Central Com-mittee, which began Mooday. The during his seven years in power,

meeting is the first since workers at only to back down or to settle for

ago to protest price increases and shock of the recent 16-day strike

to demand the legalization of the wave and the danger of renewed

[General Jaruzelski opened the the past, such as partial legalization

ise that more independent groups to turn things around, and I think, would be made legal, The Associat-

conditions for reforms, a certain don't take bold steps now we will

the Lenin Shipyard in Gdansk and half measures.

Central Committee meeting with a of the opposition.

ity after a wave of damaging writers' club, and the creation of spokesman, Jerzy Urban. "You can strikes, the government of General labor unions under the church's sue expect some oew concepts and

to get stalled economic reforms un-

elswhere in Poland struck six weeks

independent trade union Solidari-

plea for reconciliation and a prom-

ed Press reported from Warsaw.]

der way.

surface," Mr. Renner said. "But the success of the auto may contribute to its own undermining in

Mr. Renner said that as more and more cars crowd the roads. reduced traffic speed, especially in urban centers, is making efficient transportation for numbers of people difficult. The study indicates that car travel in such big cides as London and Tokyo now takes longer than bi-

cycle travel. Average car speed in London is as low as eight miles (13 kilometers) an hour, according to Mr. Renner. In Los Angeles, the average car commuter gets no better than 33 miles an hour and that number will drop to 15 miles an hour by the year 2000 if present trends continue, he said.

Air pollution caused by automobiles results in damage to the environment and the health of the population, Mr. Renner said. Research into less-polluting alternative fuels, such as ethanol and bydrogen-based fuel, has slowed since the mid-1970s. when short-term oil supplies were threatened in Western nations, his study says.

A copy of the study can be obtained from the Worldwatch Institute at 1776 Massachusetts

talks say they are skentical that

General Jaruzelski is considering

Still, some observers say the

turmoil may be pushing the leader-

ship toward steps it has rejected in

"This is Jaruzelski's last chance

official involved in the talks who



Avenue NW. Washington D.C.

Poles Seek Church Aid on Stabilization Measures lectuals to discuss such potential take full advantage of new econom- one that will be much more danger-

changes as permission to form a ie freedoms that are coming ous." enament has adopted an aggressive course in the aftermath of the changes leading to greater opportu-nities for activity by a broader provides for a substantial opening Church and has promised Poles spokesmen have been talking pubnew moves toward political liberalization.

range of groups."

I Leaders of Solidarity and even the party and its opposents the church officials involved in the churc of the economy to private enter-

Mr. Urban said in an interview that the new laws, which take effect in January, amount to "a revolu-tioo in socialism" because they provide for equal treatment under the law for private and state capital and at the same time abolish many state controls on private enterprise.

A further incentive for the govcrument looms this month in the form of nationwide municipal elections, an event that authorities originally boped would spotlight a modest decentralization of government power and a loosening of electoral constraints.

Following the strikes, Solidarity has called for a boycott of the vote. threatening the government with The idea is to create positive asked not to be named. "If they an embarrassing new setback if it cannot motivate Poles to turn out social mood or social movement to soon have another eruption, and

The initiative began with a carefully calculated interview last Already, officials say, the gov- month of a Politburo member, Jozef Czyrek, by Trybuna Ludu. Scizing on a phrase used in a statement last year by Bronislaw Geremek, a Solidarity strategist, Mr. Czyrek said the authorioes were seeking "an anti-crisis pact" or "a sort of coalition for reforms."

As Poles wondered thorities had in mind, Mr. Czyrek gun to regard it as a basic tool. and other Politburo members metwith a group of bishops for a free- about the AIDS virus in the past ranging discussion on possible two years, they have come to recogchanges, sources said. At the same nize that it can sit undetected longtime, the architect of the economic er than they had first understood. reform program, Deputy Prime Many of the presentations in Minister Zdzislaw Sadowski, paid a Stockholm this week address the publicized visit to the Polish pri-

mate. Cardinal Jozef Glemp. The talks are a continuation of contacts dating to last year that have touched on possible political reforms as part of an overall consolidation of ties between church and state. General Jaruzelski's government is preparing to grant the church legal status and other privileges. In return, it expects closer cooperation and diplomatic des with the Vaocan.

South African Court Refuses Retrial REAGAN: Of 6 Blacks in 'Necklacing' Killing

By William Claiborne

Washington Post Service
JOHANNESBURG - A South African provincial supreme court refused Monday to reopen the trial of the "Sharpeville Six," five black men and a woman who were sentenced to hang for being part of a mob that lynched a hlack town council member in 1984 in one of the country's first "necklacing"

the condemned can win a reversal of the decision by an appeals judge

المكذاص الإصل

having a "common purpose" with a persons to Mr. Dlamini's death, the cerned that acrimonious disputes mob to commit murder, even courts, following South Africa's lecould upset the markets, just at a though they did not directly particularly particularl ipate in the act.

fore were guilty of murder. before they were scheduled to hang in Pretoria Central Prison. Their case attracted worldwide the six were merely bystanders, attention and appeals for clemency saying that all of them either par-

from a number of governments, in-cluding those of the United States councilman when he was forced

Although there was no evidence directly linking the six condemned

tion until July 19.

that Mr. Mbeki, who was released

in October from a life sentence for

treason, has now been prohibited

from being in the company of more

than 10 people at a time.

Earthquake Jars California

SAN JOSE. California - An earthquake joited the San Francisco Bay area Sunday, jiggling buildings and knocking groceries off store shelves but causing no injuDrug Fight Urged rus, as the AIDS virus is called.

the next U.S. president.
Of the major issues facing these The government has denied that

was beaten by police and forced to give testimony. Mr. Kuny said that a retrial would also clear the way He defended his veto of the con-gressional trade bill, which the Sen-Acting Supreme Court Justice turn last week, on the ground that it

Sharpeville defendants in 1985, lar, isolationist days of old."
said that further questioning of the
He continued: "Critics of our

investing here. Meanwhile, the government has "Put it together and what they rightened restriction orders imposed last year on the former chairman of the African National Comman of the African National gress, Govan Mbeki, his lawyer tionism of their economic policy, Priscilla Jana, the lawyer, said

policies complain that, on one He took oote of the right to appeal again to Acting Chief Justice

and both will lead us to disaster.

SHERIDAN MORLEY IN THE IHT EVERY WEDNESDAY WITH PERCEPTIVE ORTHOSM OF THE LONDON THEATER

The decision means that unless out of his house into the arms of the Prakesh Diar, defense lawyer, mob or that they incited others to said that he "hoped and prayed" or gain elemency from President Pieter W. Botha, they will be exe-cuted under the legal principle of that Mr. Botha would offer clemen-Denis Kuny, a defense attorney, sought to reopen the trial so that he The case generated controversy could cross-examine Joseph Manbecause neither in the original trial ete, a prosecution wimess in the judgment nor to an appeals court original trial who now says that he decision two years later were any of The Grand Flotel in the mountains the six found in have directly contributed to the injuries that caused the necklacing death of Khuzwayo for challenging other evidence. Jacob Dlamini, the deputy mayor of the Lekowa Township near Sharpeville, on Sept. 3, 1984. Necklacing is an execution ritual witnesses "would be an exercise in

in which a gasoline-filled tire is placed around the neck of a victim and set alight. Evidence at the trial showed that about 100 persons surrounded Mr. Dlamini's home and forced him out with rocks and firebombs before killing him.

ries or significant damage.

in October, the countries are con-

Dutch law, held that they shared a looks relatively serene. On March 17, the six defendants common purpose with those who And they also say significant won a stay of execution only hours actually did the killing and there new initiatives are likely to have to the virus long before any others could. In one case, a man tested await the election in November of

> countries, Mr. Reagan reported no new commitments. A year ago be demanded that by the year 2000 all developed countries abandon the subsidies they give their farmers to help them export their goods. But he made no mention of the deadline on Monday and asked only that in Toronto the countries "oush our ministers" to set clear goals for trade negotiations on agriculture and other trade issues at a meeting

view of infection killing certain im-mune cells and then killing you is far from complete." ate mustered too few votes to over-U.S. officials have decided to use it W.J. Human, who sentenced the marks a "return to the more insuto examine all health care workers who have reported accidentally sticking themselves with infected

hand, America is, as they say, 'exit was too early to suggest that porting jobs,' which is to say our companies invest overseas, and, on many of those at high risk who P.J. Rabie for a reversal or to Mr. the other hand, that America is received negative conventional Botha for clemency. He ordered a selling itself to foreigners, which is tests would test positive on a PCR. continuation of his stay of execu- to say that foreign companies are tions that conventional tests could

Rate of New Cases in U.S.

New AIDS cases are being reported in the United States at the ed from Stockholm.

rate of one every 14 minutes, and have been reported by 1992, the latest U.S. government figures

an estimated 365,000 cases will show, The Associated Press report-

Twelve of the 18 men who converted tested positive at least a year and a half earlier than they did on And Heavy Iraqi Losses This work really proves what agency said troops had broken through Iraqi defenses, destroyed 30 Soviet-made tanks, inflicting NICOSIA — Iran said Monday tutes of Health. "The virus can re-

that its forces had broken through Iraqi defenses east of the port city of Basra, killing or wounding 4,000

For those at low risk, PCR tests east of Basra.

and contained it. The spokesman said fighting was still going on east of Fish Lake, an area flooded by the Iraqis several years ago to block Iranian forces.

in its account, the Iranian press now nearly eight years old.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, TUESDAY, JUNE 14, 1988

RLD BRIEN on Swing Aid on Swing Dukakis Agrees to Call Dukakis Age Commission outh Africa Terrorist? The session left unresolve

MACKINAC ISLAND, Michi-. n - Governor Michael S. Duka-

The move came Sunday as the convention in Alasta Manual length leave the convention in Atlanta July with a party in the since 1976.

The Dukakis and Jackson cambrant more than his ages disagreed over Mr. Jackson that the platform could call for a freeze in the Pentahulger and declare that the m budget and declare that the mitted States would not be the first without philosophe use nuclear weapons in a war.

The declare has a side to the two candidates, and the declare state and Dukakis supporters on the platform drafting terminates. It is a side of the termination of the platform drafting terminates.

yout what united them rather than was their differences.

Taclition of To the members of the press to hoped for blood, you will find to hoped for blood, you will find the floors clean." Eleanor Holmes that had brotton, Mr. Jackson's platform to broat the presentative, told the participates at the conclusion of the sessions.

Manual Representative, told the particimis at the conclusion of the sesmis at the conclusion of the ses-

tlanta and a united party in the 11 and and ampaign against Vice A sum official and Most: But the tone of these platform the country was the efficiency suggested that both the structure with early. Dukakis and Mr. Jackson have the structure with early Dukakis and Mr. Jackson have the distribution of the distribution of the militar presented that their political battles have a land of the militar presented.

and that any superior Many of the party's constituency e i die firme squad in the liberal country of the liberal tancer Mr Memohamapams of the past, just as the Demo-

Mar this year Mi Raffe irk Jr., has advocated. The draft language handed out the end of the session, for examle, refers to "reproductive choice" n women rather than "abortion."

Shared that left Rome on the word that was not mentioned the translation of the Rome of the Rome of the Public discussions.

The was accompany to the Equal Rights Amendment, something omitted from a raft document distributed Friday. One of the participants, Janice hurmond, whose father was Mr. sekson's high school football coa-

n, said, "We've had debates, but here's an overriding goal to elect bemocrats," process in London have requer

e part com according to the

Hate Crimes Link American and English Youths By Katherine Bishop leader and a singer in Skrewdriver, against homosexual men since belps publish a monthly bulletin called Blood and Honour, which Gay and Lesbian Task Force. er York Times Service NEW YORK — A neo-Nazi poreports on the activities of various racist rock bands whose music be

acially motivated crimes in Enaction of the penduate gers in the United States with a proper that has alarmed law-enforcethe penduate gers in the United States with a penduate gers in the United nent authorities and civil rights included the proops.

The second value Both in the United States and in ingland, the teen-agers, called kinheads, with their shaved heads and high-topped leather boots with the shaved heads with the shaved by the laces, are instantly recognization of the boots with the same special being but what differentiates the same shall be but what differentiates the same shall be supremaried a kinheads from

the sure of the west being sure of the supremacist skinheads from the supremacist skinheads from the supremacist skinheads from the supremacist skinheads from the fashion is a link to racist rock to the supremacist supremacist rock to the supremacist skinheads from the supremacist supremacist skinheads from the supremacist skinheads from th

This month, at least five young nen are facing court proceedings yound the United States in sepa-Mendy me Pate cases of what the authorities the House the Schieve are hate crimes ranging The House remaining the same crimes ranging They must street charged with crimes that in-Gransient, threatening a black bus sin and the terrorizing of a black eacher with the demand that she xay a "nigger tax" to walk the

Of particular concern to the augangs, focusing on criminal behavior against minorities that might consultate civil rights violations.

Most of their criminal activity thus far has been concentrated in acts like the painting of swastikas and other graffiti and vandalism against Jewish businesses and synagogues and homes and the businesses and the young racists known as the White Maryan Movement, which includes skinheads and has headquarters in fallbrook, California. It is headed by John Metzeer who is a second to the state of the s Ku Khix Klansman who now heads the White Aryan Resistance.

We've been working with them

(1) We've been working with them the myself on the back a limit to par myself on the back a little bit for little bit for myself on the back a little bit for little bit for little bit for little between the little bit for little between the little bit for little between the little bit for little bit for little bit for little bit between the little bit for little bit between the little bit between has be an influence and fine-time their perceptions. We're filling a hard the hard of their perceptions.

An important aspect of the neosupenture is the state of the s Faround night spots frequented by

teen-agers.

In Chicago, a group that calls inself both Romantic Violence and itself both Romantie Violence and of the Bias Incident Investigating CASH, for Chicago Area Skin- Unit of the Police Department, heads, maintains ties with London said the unit bad investigated every said the unit out investigated every said the unit out investigated every case since 1980 in which a person the British racist rock group Skrewbands like Final Solution, White Pride and U.S. Chaos. Much of the skinheads' recruiting has taken place at a teen-age rock club called

Medusa's in Chicago.

But in wasnington But in wasnington attacks lan Stuart, an English skinhead heads have been involved in attacks

whether Mr. Jackson will press his positions on the Middle East, inhomeiann, rouse of a second the issue of the cluding a call for a Palestinian whether Mr. Jackson would push

the Democratic Party's 1988

The tax issue is expected to the Democratic Party's 1988

The tax issue is expected to the United States of the Party's 1988

The tax issue is expected to the United States of the Party's 1988

The tax issue is expected to the United States of the Unite avoid the awkward situation that Walter F. Mondale put himself into 1984 by declaring that he would raise taxes if elected.

■ Bush Favors Moral Role Vice President George Bush was asked on Monday if he agreed with the proposal to brand South Africa a "terrorist state," The Associated Press reported from Washington.
"I think it's a racist state, regret tably," Mr. Bush said. "And I think we ought to do what we can by staying engaged and trying in fig-ure if the U.S. can use its moral influence to change that situation."
"I don't favor breaking diplo-



EYEBALLS ON MOONBALL - President Ronald Reagan and his wife, Nancy, follow a high shot during a doubles tennis match pitting Secretary of State George P. Shultz and partner against Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d and partner. Mr. Baker's team won. The match was part of a White House tournament for the benefit of Mrs. Reagan's drug-abuse program.

Jackson Tripled White Vote Over 1984

By E.J. Dionne Jr.

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — The Reverend Jesse L. Jackson won three times more white votes in the 1988 primaries than he did four years ago, but he remained heavily dependent on the ballots of blacks, who provided him with two-thirds of his 6.6

million votes this year.

Governor Michael S. Dukakis, whose campaign has stressed his immigrant roots, translated this into overwhelming support among Roman Catholics and Jews. Of the 9.7 million votes Mr. Dukakis won in this year's Democratic presidential primaries in which delegates were at stake, 4.1 million of them were provided by Catholics and 1.2 million were cast by Jews. Mr. Dukakis won fewer than

primaries. The analysis was based on 10 New York Times-CBS News Polls, cent of his 1984 ballots.

states that held primaries where lots from blacks.
delegates were at stake. The popuIn 1984, Mr. Jackson received 77

Mr. Stuart said he maintains con-

tact with U.S. racist groups, including Tom Metzger's organization and the Ku Klux Klan, through

Spokesmen for the California State Department of Justice and

the FBI said those agencies had

opened preliminary investigations into the activities of skinhead

An important

aspect of the neo-

Nazi subculture is

roll music. Much

effort is centered on night spots

frequented by

teen-agers.

migrants and blacks.

tern.

of the recruitment

agogues and bomes and the busi-

nesses of Hispanic and Asian im-

they're engaged in criminal activity," said Irwin Suall, head of the

fact-finding department of the

Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith in New York, which esti-mates that there are approximately 2,000 neo-Nazi skinheads nation-

wide, "We've also discerned a no-

ticeable amount of anti-Jewish

vandalism that's a distinct pat-

In New York City, Inspector Mi-

chael A. Markman, the commander

has been victimized because of

race, religion, ethnicity or sexual orientation. He said that while

skinheads have a presence in the city. We have not experienced

skinheads as a hate group."
But in Washington, D.C., skin-

Virtually everywhere they are,

the racist rock-and-

CASH and Romantic Violence.

Production from a single forence and a single foren

Dukakis was in a strong position to win back Catholic voters who have strayed from the Democrats in recent elections. It also showed, however, that the Massachusetts governor needs to improve his standing substantially among white Protes-tants, who constitute about twofifths of the nation's registered Democrats.

The study found that Mr. Jack-son doubled his overall primary vote by increasing his strength among both whites and blacks. He received 6.6 million ballots this year as against 3.15 million in comparable primaries four years ago. Mr. Jackson clearly made some thing of a breakthrough among 200,000 black votes, with most of whites, more than doubling hi the rest of his vote, about 3.5 mil- share of the white vote. He won 2.1 hion ballots, coming from white million white votes this year, compared with 650,000 in 1984. In These were among the findings of an analysis by The New York white votes while in 1984 he took 5 Times of polls of voters after they had cast their ballots in this year's percent. Looked at another way, 31 percent of the total hallots cast for Mr. Jackson this year came from

14 polls conducted by CBS News, 5
polls conducted by ABC News and a poll conducted by NBC News, 5
The polls conducted by NBC News, 5
The polls conducted by ABC News, 5
The polls conducted by

In the last year, the skinheads activity has escalated into acts of

violence that have resulted in the lodging of criminal charges in San Jose, California, Tampa, Florida,

In the San Jose case, Kenneth L

Allen, 20, pleaded guilty to a charge of felony concerning the

black teacher and was sentenced to

two years in prison. He was one of a group of about a dozen local

skinheads who confronted the woman on the street and, according

to witnesses; threatened to lynch her. She was able to escape with the

In an interview at the time of his arrest last July, Mr. Allen ex-plained the incident by saying:

We are racial and she was black.

We don't like the black minority or

other immigrant races. We're inm

Michael Popolizio, the deputy

district attorney prosecuting the case, called it "a despicable kind of conduct based on a philosophy of

Equally disturbing problems have occurred in the Los Angeles area, home of the Reich Skinheads,

a gang headquartered in the suburt

of Chatsworth, Their former leader, Michael C. Martin, 18, is on

four years probation after serving 180 days in jail. He pleaded guilty to terrorizing a Hispanic family. The number of violent skinhead

crimes against minorities has also been growing in parts of Florida. On Monday, Dean McKee, 16, is to stand trial in Tampa for furst-de-

gree murder in the stahbing death of a black transient last December.

groups concerned over racist vio-

lence said they take some solace in the fact that the rebellious nature

of the skinheads makes them diffi-

cult to organize into a mass move

ment. "This is not the Klan kiddle

corps," said Leonard Zeskind of the Center for Democratic Renew

al, a group based in Kansas City,

Missouri, that monitors racist ac-

they will break out of their subcul-

ture and affiliate with non-skin-

heads," he said. "If that happens we're in for some serious trouble."

The real question is whether

Law-enforcement and other

help of passers-by.

and Chicago.

translated in in a total of 2.3 million Greek Orthodox, won 60 percent of ballots. In 1988, Mr. Jackson won a the Catholic vote, 75 percent of the larger share of a bigger black vote.

different one. Mr. Dukakis, whose parents were born in Greece, re-ferred to himself repeatedly as the "son of immigrants." His campaign counted for by the fact that blacks laid heavy stress on winning support from Catholics and Jews.

Jewish vote but just 43 percent of He got 92 percent of all ballots cast the white Protestant vote. by blacks this year, amounting to The study found sharply differ-

39 million votes.

Mr. Dukakis also owed a great and older voters. Mr. Jackson nardeal to the ethnic factor, albeit a rowly outpolled Mr. Dukakis among voters under 30 years of age, 38 percent to 35 percent,

constituted a larger share of the

Report Likely to Clear **Meese of Crimes but** Criticize His Behavior

By Philip Shenon New York Time Service

WASHINGTON — Even • Mr. Meese's ties to Wedtech though an independent prosecu- Corp., a New York-based military tor's report is not expected to ac- contractor that has been accused of cuse Attorney General Edwin attempting to bribe public officials Meese 3d of criminal wrongdoing, in exchange for their assistance. Justice Department officials say it will almost certainly provide strong about \$55,000 with a California fievidence that Mr. Meese was insensitive to the appearance of impro-

internal disciplinary review that, according to Justice Department officials, could result in a departmental recommendation to President Ronald Reagan that Mr. Meese be dismissed

The report by the independent prosecutor, James C. McKay, is a culmination of more than a year of

Law-enforcement officials say it will detail several instances in which Mr. Meese's conduct, alhibits actions that "create the ap-pearance of using public office for dismissed. private gain,"

The order also bars government employees from creating the appearance of "preferential treatment to any organization or person, impeding government efficiency or economy, losing complete indepen-dence of impartiality" or "affecting adversely the confidence of the public in the integrity of the gov-

Mr. McKay is expected to cite several instances in which Mr. Meese may have created the ap-pearance of impropriety, including

yer and close friend, had a financial

• Mr. Meese's investment of nancial adviser who was a consul tant to Wedgech.

Mr. McKay's report will be for-The report is expected to be warded to the Justice Department's made public later in June. After its Office of Professional Responsibility publication. Mr. Meese faces an ity, which is responsible for investiity, which is responsible for investi-gating allegations of wrongdoing by federal law-enforcement offi-

In investigations of other officials, the director of the office, Mi-chael E. Shaheen Jr., has demonstrated a willingness to stand up to his government superiors.

If he does not clear Mr. Meese Mr. Shaheen could recommend range of penalties, from a mild re-buke 10 dismissal, and career officials in the Justice Department say though not criminal, may have vio-lated federal ethics rules, including a 1965 Executive Order that pro-hibits actions that "create the argeneral, be disciplined and perhaps

In recent interviews, part of a public relations campaign intended to blunt the impact of whatever criticism is contained in the independent prosecutor's report, Mr. Meese has insisted that he is the victim of a "lynch mob" that in-cludes Washington reporters and liberal lawmakers.

In a televised interview late May, the attorney general said he would welcome Mr. McKay's re-

"If the facts are accurately portrayed, it should set the record straight, as I've said before, and Mr. Meese's involvement in a Show that Ed Meese is not guilty of any wrongdoing." the attorney which E. Robert Wallach, his law-



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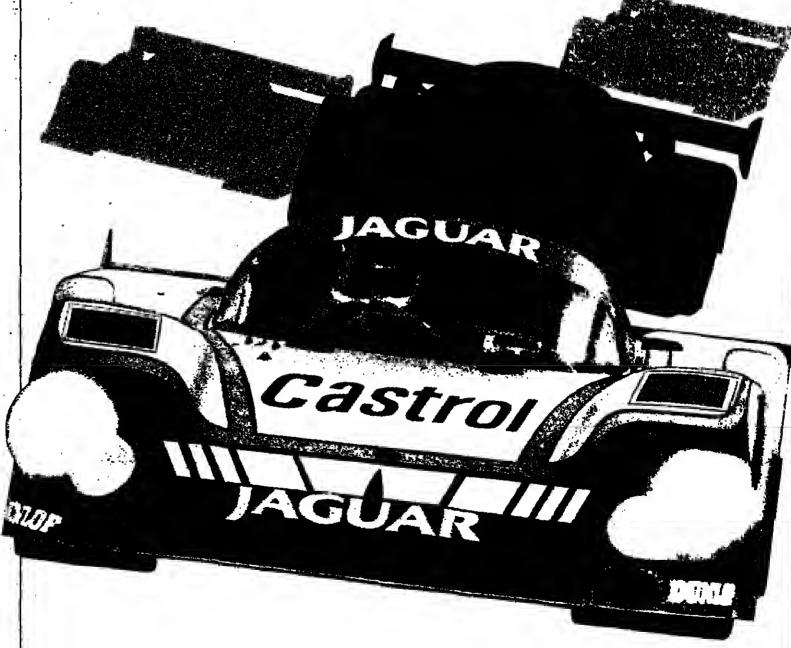
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Herald Tribune.

A Relief Plan for Africa

With the Mitterrand plan, a measure of political reasons, lenders found it difficult relief is now in prospect for the poorest of the indebted African countries. Africa's than Latin America's; they are far smaller, and the major creditors are rich countries' governments rather than commercial banks. But the debts have suppressed economic growth much more harshly in sub-Saharan Africa than among the Latins. President François Mitterrand of France has now made a decent and useful proposal, rimed for the annual economic strategy meeting of the seven big industrial democracies starting next weekend in Toronto.

Europeans have been pressing the United States for some time to consider assistance for the African debtors. Americans tend to think about Third World debt in terms of the Latin cases. Europe is closer to Africa, not only geographically but through all the rela-tionships that remain from the former colonial empires, and Europeans bave been more attentive to the long economic decline in Africa. The British began talking a year ago about the need to intercede there, and more recently the Germans took up the point. The United States, until this month, has

held that all of the lending countries must march in step on these debts. For legal and

to agree on a uniform approach. But Treasury Secretary James Baker, on his trip to foreign debis are more readily manageable Africa early this month, made an interesting change. All the lending countries, be said, need only follow similar policies. President Mitterrand promptly responded. France, be announced, will proceed to

cancel one-third of the debts owed it by African countries with incomes of less than \$500 per capita annually. That excludes Nigeria, with its oil, and several others, but it will include most of the sub-Saharans. Other countries, be suggested, can reduce interest rates as their contribution, or extend repayment schedules. The last is important to the United States, since it is the only kind of relief that the administration can offer without getting congressional legislation.
In France, Mr. Mitterrand's initiative is

taken as an example of the new Socialist foreign policy. Not by accident, he announced it a few days before Sunday's sec-ond round of parliamentary elections — election-year politics of the more enlightened sort. But in Africa it is a demonstration that the rich countries can work together to bring a measure of help to the part of the world where it is most desperately needed.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Palestinians' Move

and Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, adamant foes of any trade of land for peace. But whatever the outcome, the Palestinian uprising in the West Bank and Gaza has fundamentally affected attitudes, even in Mr. Shamir's bloc, The assumption bas been that the occupied territories might be pacified indefinitely without doing violence to Israel's principles. After six months of rebellion, and with more now promised by last week's Arab summit meeting, the elec-

tion will test that assumption.

The next government, whether led by Likud or Labor, could face an even more determined and intractable Arab front. The Arab heads of state last week denied Yasser Arafat sole leadership of the uprising but joined with him in a new commitment to the Palestinians in the streets. And while they did not reject the Shultz peace plan outright or insist on Palestinian statehood, they hardened their stance on the need for Israeli withdrawals from all occupied territories.

Israel bears part of the blame for this intransigence. Its leaders did everything to discourage the emergence of moderate Palestinians with whom to talk. Palestinians are forbidden rudimentary civic rights, and it is hard for any to step forward when the penalty is jail or deportation.

But Israel cannot be blamed for the destructive coyness of King Hussein, for the Palestine Liberation Organization's refusal to eliminate genocidal bluster from the organization's charter or for Palestin-

Polls now suggest that Israelis, who will ian rejection of Israel's legitimacy and vote this fall, favor the hard-line Likud bloc permanence. Notably, Mikhail Gorbachev had to remind Mr. Arafat of Israel's valid security concerns and right to exist.

As Israel's dovisb former foreign minister, Abba Eban, has remarked, Palestinians never miss a chance to pass up an opportunity for peace. Israel cannot be blamed because Palestinians spurned Secunity Council peace plans, boycotted the autonomy talks proposed in the Camp David accords or refused to meet with Secretary of State George Sbultz. Symbolic of this sterile rejectionism was Palestinian insistence that a literal wall be maintained between them and the Israelis who took part in a television debate moderated by ABC's Ted Koppel.

Most morally disabling has been Palestin-ian justification of terror. The victims are not just Israeli schoolchildren but also Palestinians perceived as too moderate. Last week's grisly assault on an Israeli-appointed mayor of a West Bank town, and the silence that followed, is the uprising's dark side. This is not to overlook Israel's hard-fisted repression, but to complete the record.

With reason, nothing so upsets Palestinians as the feeling that their very existence is denied by their oppressors. But responding as they do closes the circle of hate. West Bankers have been ill used by PLO exiles and their let's-pretend declarations. Rejectionism is a formula for endless paralysis. Having shown their courage in defying occupying soldiers, is it impossible for Pales-tinians to take the harder step?

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

As glasnost stalks the sprawling Soviet land mass with increasing confidence, all manner of chickens battered into submission by Stalin and Brezhney are coming bome to roost. There is barely a fortnight until the crucial special party conference which is to thrash out the reform of communism. Inside the country, bureaucrats and party hacks are digging in against perestroika. All these issues - economics, liber-alization, nationalities, client states, détente - can now clearly be seen as inseparable. Whether you believe his reforms are a passing phase or an irreversible revolution in the making, you have to admire Mikhail Gorbachev for taking the lid off. He is far too intelligent not to have realized the risks. - The Guardian (London).

Playing Pyongyang's Game

The desire for reunification is undeniably strong among South Koreans, young and old. But, unlike their elders, young South Koreans can be quite naive when it comes to believing the North. Since they were horn after the Korean War, they probably do not know what the enemy is really like.

Not knowing the enemy can mean not knowing that one is being used. This is generally what is happening to the student movement in South Korea these days. Some radical student leaders obviously

thought it was a good idea to march to the border and hold talks with North Korean students on reunification. They have somehow got the idea that it is their government that is blocking reunification and that the United States deliberately engineered the division of their country after World War II to ensure a military fontbold in East Asia. In some universities this may pass off as revisionist history. But it also sounds distressingly much like the propaganda emanating from Pyongyang.

Today, nothing will help Pyongyang more than militant and bloody defiance by students in South Korea against [the] government. Continued confrontation between police and students can easily and accidentally result in some students being killed. Or agents provocateurs might be showed, as church leader Frank Chikane there to see to it. This will lead to even said, that "the February restrictions have more unrest and, if it spreads wide enough, it will fulfill Pyongyang's goal of disrupt-

Gorbachev Takes the Lid Off ing the Seoul Olympics, if not actually

The recent developments should also be a matter of concern for those who actively seek to pressure Seoul to democratize faster. The students who are today calling for reunification and whose banners accuse the United States of perpetuating the division of Korea demonstrate how destabilizing and risky democratization can be. That surely is cause for reflection. Is chronic instability, which might invite the North to miscalculate, a price worth paying? - The Straits Times (Singapore).

The Spirit of Resistance Lives

The recent three-day strike by two mil-lion black South Africans demonstrated that blacks are still capable of making strong political statements, despite tight restrictions on political activity and opponents of the government. The work stoppage was an impressive show of resolve.

It was the largest and longest general strike in South Africa since the state of emergeney was put into effect, and it was appropriately hailed by an official of the South African Council of Churches as "an indication of the determination of the people to oppose the apartheid government." Business leaders said that it cost the economy \$250 million, which indicates that blacks continue to have at least one powerful weapon - their labor - in their strug-

gle against apartheid's injustices. They have been stripped of most of their other weapons during the last two years, when thousands of political opponents of the government have been jailed without charges and many anti-apartheid newspapers have been restricted or elosed. Most recently, the government effectively banned 17 antiapartheid opposition groups in February, and placed restrictions on political activity by labor unions. The three-day strike was held to protest those latest actions. It was also designed to oppose a bill in the South African Parliament, where blacks cannot sit,

to limit the right of unions to strike. It is not hard to see why a government that cannot abide political opposition would want to limit strikes. The strike not repressed the spirit of resistance."

— The Raltimore Sun

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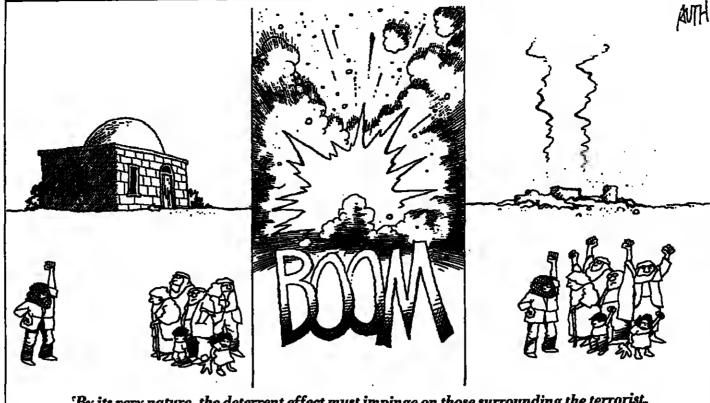
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By its very nature, the deterrent effect must impinge on those surrounding the terrorist, particularly those members of his family living with him.' - Israeli High Court of Justice

Dukakis on the Bomb: The Classic American Line

WASHINGTON — A headline on the front page of the Los Angeles Times for May 26 proclaimed, "Dukakis Not Ruling Out First Use." A similar headline the next day said, "Jackson Sees First

Use as Irrational." The Democratic candidates made these points in separate three-hour interviews. And although I believe there is much to be said for Jesse Jackson's position, the responses of Michael Dukakis suggest why the Republicans are likely to fail in their efforts to picture him as a spendthrift liberal dove.

Both Democrats (George Bush re-fused to be interviewed) were asked about the proposal by Robert S. Mc-Namara, McGeorge Bundy, Gerard C. Smith and George Kennan that the United States adopt a policy of

to first use of nuclear weapons.

Mr. Jackson agreed with the idea, sayiog: "It doesn't make any sense to defend Europe with a pledge to blow up the world. As Henry Kissinger said, 'mutual suicide cannot be made into a rational policy."

Mr. Dukakis replied that "there

should be no early first use and ... Still others, with many who are not our policy ought to be designed to anti-war Democrats, are convinced

By Tom Wicker

plain "no early first use," he gave a lengthy explanation, my abbreviated version of which follows:

... doing everything we can to persuade our adversaries not to start the war in the first place . . . I think the possibility of nuclear deterrence bas worked, and continues to work because of the consequences of use ... All I'm saying to you is that our policy bas been and must be to do everything we can to make sure that a nuclear war never occurs. In my judgment, a policy of deterrence has

contributed to that." Many anti-war Democrats, preferring Mr. Jackson's position (and that of the so-called "gang of four"), may think this answer insufficient. Some consider "nuclear deterrence," with its threat to annihilate millions, an immoral policy. Others argue that America already has, in effect, a nofirst-use policy for strategic nuclear weapons, so that in practice the Mc-Namara proposal would apply only to

tactical nuclear weapons in Europe.

prevent nuclear war." Pressed to ex-plain "no early first use," he gave a that "our adversaries" do not believe that any U.S. president would order a nuclear response to a conventional attack on Europe and thus begin an all-but-inevitable escalation toward

the ultimate nuclear holocaust. But the view that Mr. Dukakis expressed is shared by many defense and foreign policy specialists who think that the stated threat of using tactical nuclear weapons in Europe does add to deterrence of a conventional attack. The governor, moreover, was only repeating what has been the policy of all Republican and Democratic administrations since the 1960s, including the one in which Vice President Bush — so Ronald Reagan would have you believe —

has been a part of everything."
It will not be easy, therefore, for Mr. Bush and his prompters to paint Mr. Dukakis as a "soft liberal dove" on the issue of no first use. Even though the concept is under increasing scrutiny by some experts and by church and peace groups, approval of "nuclear deterrence" remains a staple of mainstream American attitudes on

defense policy — not least because the alternative often is falsely depict-ed as "nuclear disarmament." Mr. Dukakis's attitude on deterrence, as on a wide range of other issues, is therefore less vulnerable politically than that of Mr. Jackson.

This may disappoint Democrats

who are passionate about issues and yearn, often with good reason, for their candidates to adopt more drastic, even "radical" approaches to entrenched problems, as Mr. Jackson has done. That would underrate the political dexterity of Mr. Dukakis in threading his way through the Democratic primaries mostly along the middle of the road — that unadventurous path that has most frequently led to the White House.

This does not necessarily mean, as Franklin Roosevelt demonstrated after 1932, that what the voters hear in a presidential campaign is what they will get in the presidency. But a candidate has to get there first. Mr. Dukakis might be on track to do so if be has frustrated, and can keep on frustrating. Republican efforts to caricature him as a far-left liberal soft on dollars and defense.

The New York Times.

Greece Chokes in Unnecessary Political Pollution

A THENS — The gifted Greek people have shown little enduring capacity for self-government since the marvelous classical period of the 5th century B.C. Democracy, a term coined

in this country, is not working efficiently now. Strikes are persistent and rarely inspired by any labor logic. There is an awkward power clash between the chief of state, President Christos Sartzetakis, and the man who chose him, Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou. Add Greece's economic flabbiness and financial confusion, and the enormous pollution problem of Athens,

reopened in this land of legends. All this tends to be obscured by continuing argument on foreign policy matters; the presence of Turkish troops on Cyprus, with its Greek majority population; talks over renewing agreements for U.S. bases; the up-and-down, highly emotional relationship with Turkey, an ally but also n traditionally inimical neighbor. There is also the confusion produced by violent demonstrations over everything from visits by Turkish officials to disnutes about popular soccer teams.

and it is almost as if Pandora's box had been

The row between Mr. Sartzetakis and Mr. Papandreou appears wholly unnecessary. The prime minister originally indicated support

APE TOWN — The prospects

bave never looked better for

peace in Angola and independence

for neighboring Namibia. But suspi-

cions and enmities run deep in

southern Africa and could derail su-

There have been contacts among

the Soviets. Americans. South Afri-

cans, Angolans and Cubans in recent

weeks in London, Brazzaville and

elsewhere. The Moscow summit fea-

tured the Angola-Namibia issue on

its list of regional conflicts for discus-

Ten years after United Nations

sion, raising hopes for a settlement.

Resolution 435 provided for interna-

tionally supervised elections, Namib-

ia remains under South African con-

trol, with a guerrilla war raging in the north. Angola has lived with civil war

since independence in 1975, and is

experiencing increasing conventional

warfare. Namibia and Angola have

become so insertwined that it is hard

to see one moving to peace without

the other. The South Africans, with

probably the most powerful army in

sub-Saharan Africa, are deeply em-

They are losing small but not insig-

nificant numbers of men and equip-

ment as they underpin Jonas Savim-

bi's UNITA rebels in their war

against Angola's Marxist government

and as they conduct a less conven-

tional war against the South-West Africa People's Organization, which

vast internal adjustments of ending apartheid.

Angola, Too, Has a Major Role to Play

Right or wrong, the settlement of the war in Angola is a precondition for Namibian independence. And Angola cannot be settled by South Africa alone. U.S. negotiators have been bringing home to Angola the role that it must play, spelling out a shorter timetable and clearer conditions for the

Washington needs to assure Angola on the security issue, first by ending its

ill-considered arms aid for the guerrillas, then by seeing to it that South Africa

lives up to its commitment to end military adventures in Angola. Then there

will be no excuse for South Africa to maintain its colonial hold on Namibia.

stabilization of relations among southern African nations could redeem some

of the failures of his policy on South Africa. They are steps that could ease the

For President Reagan, the realization of independence for Namibia and the

withdrawal of Cuban forces, and accepting negotiations with UNITA.

broiled in both conflicts.

perpower initiatives.

By C. L. Sulzberger

for Constantine Caramanlis as chief of state. The former president, a conservative, remains one of Greece's best known political figures. Two generations ago, then a relatively obscure minister of roads, be was chosen by King Paul upon the death of Field Marshal Alexandros Papagos to succeed him as prime minister. Mr. Caramanlis brought Greece into the European Community and helped

end the colonels' dictatorship.

Mr. Papandreou suddenly dropped his support of Mr. Caramanlis and opted for the little-known Mr. Sartzetakis, a judge with limited political experience. Shortly afterward, the 1975 constitution was amended to change the role of president into that of a figurehead

That move obviously displeased Mr. Sarrzetakis -and it soon came to distress Mr. Papandreou as well. The president increasingly behaved like a vain, irascible, tactless man. Despite his lack of any party or regional political base, and his failure to gain wide popular backing, be proved himself in reality far from powerless. He needlessly picked fights with newspapers and the reporters they assigned to cover his activities. When certain gov-

Now a Season of Opportunity for Southern Africa

By Anthony Heard

is seeking independence for Namibia. Africa. President Pieter W. Botha re-

Numbers of young white South Afrilies heavily on his defense advisers in

cans, conscripted into the army to the running of the country and in the fight in far-off battles in Namibia conduct of diplomacy. He instinc-

would be a major development if the will be quick to accuse him of selling Soviets and the Americans, as co-out to communism if the Marxist-

tively trusts military advice, particu-

larly on matters that involve what he

sees as the Communist threat. I have

heard military officers express suspi-

cions that even if some Cuban troops

withdrew, others could be flown in

rapidly from, say, Brazzaville.

The recent push southward by Angolan and Cuban forces, reportedly

with SWAPO guerrillas among them, close to Angola's border with Namib-

ia serves to confirm the suspicions of

the South African military. Actually,

the push appears to be aimed at win-ning valuable bargaining ground and

prestige as a preliminary step to ne-

gotiations, rather than a serious mili-

Mr. Botha, now 72 and in power

tary threat to South African interests.

for a decade, obviously can overrule

his advisers, but he also has to con-

sider his National Party's domestic

situation. It faces uphill battles

against right-wing parties in local elections in October, and the right

leaning SWAPO is seen to be eloser

managed to tame black unrest some-

what in South Africa, at least on the

surface, and be might feel more confi-

dent now about n Namibian settle-

of urgency about his cautious plans

for constitutional reform, which offer

the black majority limited participa-

tion in government, and he might want to devote his twilight years in

It thus seems that South Africa

may be more willing than before to

secure Angola-Namibia peace, which

would coincide happily with the oth-

er important development - the So-

viers' clear wish to get untangled

As a South African source has put

from a potential African Vietnam.

political life to these reforms.

to power as part of a settlement.

and Angola, are refusing the draft -

risking jail or exile. The longer the South Africans support Mr. Savimbi, the more beavily the Angolan government relies on invited Cuban troops,

who have increased to about 40,000.

keen, particularly after Afghanistan,

to avoid an Angolan quagmire re-

quiring the commitment of more

military strength and prestige against the determined South Afri-

cans. The main U.S. concern, it seems, is the presence of Cubans on

African soil. There are political divi-

dends in seeing them packed off to

Havana as part of a regional peace

settlement, particularly in an American presidential election year.

any party immediately involved -

South Africa. SWAPO, Angola, UN-

ITA or Cuba — could sabotage the process; one critical air or land attack

could send peace out the window. It

guarantors of peace, could caiole all

the parties to the conference table in

A perennial stumbling block is the

Los Angeles Times.

influential military machine in South

a really determined peace drive.

On the road to a negotiated peace,

The Soviets are reported to be

ernment officials expressed a wish to resign, he insisted that they stay at their posts.

As a result of his bent for picking fights with the wrong people. Mr. Sartzetakis has sacrificed any

claim he might have had to prestige or success and has become a subject of widespread ridicule. All this is clearly embarrassing to Mr. Papandreou, who had been moving actively on the world scene, initiating efforts to repair the rela-

tionship with Turkey, to resolve the Cyprus argument and to settle the touchy question of the U.S. bases, which is of much importance to NATO planning in the Mediterranean.

Although the prospects for tourism this year now appear considerably better than they did a few months ago - a matter of buge economic importance to Greece - the general outlook is distinctly unsettling. The man to whom everyone must look for an improvement in the political situation is Mr. Papandreou, who, despite his pronounced gifts for mancuvering, brought this problem upon his nation and himself.

The writer, now retired, is a former chief foreign correspondent and columnist for The New York Times. He contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

it, for a deal to stick, all warring parties must be able to say that they won — or at least did not lose. It is a

tall order, but peace has edged closer

in the past month. If it is not clinched

now, there will be continuing cross-

border raids by South Africa, escalat-ing conventional war in Angola, in-

superpowers, no internationally rec-

ognized independence for war-torn

The advantages of peace are over-

whelming, and all concerned are ad-

vised to seize the chance now.

sing military involvement of the

Mr. De Mita voices the streng port for U.S. defense policy the become characteristic of Italians ernments. He pushed his cabinet month to accept quickly the rebasing of 72 U.S. F-16 fighter bombers that must leave Spain in three years.

He denies that the new arrange ments he supports in Europe would weaken NATO in any way. He argues that they are in fact necessary if Western Europe is to stay united politically in this new era of good feelings by 121 Win 510 tween Moscow and Washington. West Europeans must weave "s

common pattern of relationships with the East in this time of change :. rather than set off individually, he said. Building a "common European : . . military pole" within the alliance will : make political integration easier. Otherwise, be continued in a 12: freshingly candid description of the

difficulties that Europe faces in moring from a time of military confronts. tion to economic and political cooper ation with the East, "we run the not that stronger economic realities might move on their own. Think of [West] Germany. Germany has already of quired great weight in the economic sphere and has developed its relation. ship with Eastern Europe. Left to itself, this movement might lead to di-vergencies" in Western strategy.

That is the kind of plain talk about the European efforts to anchor Germany solidly in the West that Ameri-

Cape Times He contributed this comment to the Los Angeles Times.

South Africans in a foreign war that cannot be won, and declining living standards for all in the region.

Namibia, the loss of more young cans do not hear often from European politicians, especially Italians, who have made an art of speaking exicasively in order to say nothing Mr. Reagan can learn a lot nbout where Europe is going by listening today to the new kid on the leadership block. It The writer is a former editor of the will be worth a lot more than all that fluff from his friends in London. The Washington Post.

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO those who had found him, he said

1888: British Defense LONDON - A Member of Parlia-

ment says: "There is one paramount question underlying all the controversy now raging in this country concerning national defense. Is the money annually voted by Parlia-On the other hand, Mr. Botha has ment for army and navy wisely spent? The Duke of Cambridge says we want more soldiers. Lord Beresford and all the sailors ask for more ships. But independent Members of ment. He also seems to have a sense Parliament contend that we ought to get both for the sum now granted. What prevents it? Jobbery, extravagence and mismanagement."

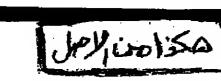
1913: Devoted Reporter

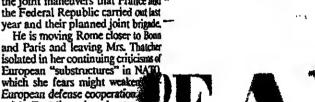
NEW YORK - A dramatic illustration of the American journalist's devotion to duty is provided by the fenses of Anking, and the city itself railway accident at Stamford, Connecticut, yesterday [June 12]. One of

Please ring up my paper and tel them there is a big story here. In sorry I cannot work on it my Then he died.

1938: Japan Advances SHANGHAI - The first stag

the Japanese advance on Handson, the present seat of the Nationals government, was completed today [June 13] with the capture of Anking the capital of Anhwei province, 150 miles from Hankow fall of Anking followed the oft tion of Tatung, thirty-five mile or down the Yellow River Wednesday. During the wee sixty warships and transports said up the river. Yesterday, Japanese troops occupied the shoreline dewas taken in the course of the night. The Chinese now expect that the Jap: the victims was a reporter for the New York "World." He was dragged from the south and the east instead of out of the wreckage and, addressing the north, due to floods.





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- 52

By Jim Hoagland

POME — In office only three months, Prime Minister Chiaco De Mita finds himself with "a new era" in East-West relations on his hands. At moments in a conversation at the Palazzio Chigi, he sounds at most nostalgic for the had old days when all a NATO leader had to deade was how nasty to be to the Soniers.

was how nasty to be to the Soviets

"The terms of reference were cast tainly more precise," Mr. De Mita styr of the Evil Empire era, "particularly for Enropeans. It was a more risky framework, but it was easier to establish exactly where you stood,"

Don't misunderstand. Mr. De Min

is quick to welcome President Research suggestions that the Cold Wir may be receding into history's dark night as a new era of peaceful competition dawns. The Italian praises the opportunity in front of us to commend

opportunity in front of us to commit relations between the East and the West in a different way."

ready moving to take the Reagan-Got

bachev entente into account as the blacks and whites of confrontation shade into the grays of accommods.

tion. Mr. Reagan's new era is one of

tion. Mr. Reagan's new era is one of more complexity, more nuance, more room to maneuver. In Europe, Mr. De Mita makes clear, it is a time of serious reassessment of ways to draw the continent's divided halves closer together. He will be trying to convey the sense of change in Europe to Mr. Reagan when the two leaders meet in the White House today. Mr. Reagan may be tempted to pay his respects, but not full attention. Mr. De Mita is, after all the third Italian prime minister he his meet in the past year. Chief back-room political strategist for the Christian

political strategist for the Christian

Democrats for nearly a decade, Me-

De Mita patched together a wobble five-party coalition in April and edgel

five-party coalition in April and edged past his more charismatic and famous colleagues in the party for the top ick.

Moreover, the president may that the fulsome praise that Margare the Moscow summit is all the European reaction he needs.

But he risks missing a thought presentation of the concerns that he version of detente has created in the copy. If he draws Mr. De Mita out he is likely to discover a tenacity and a.

is likely to discover a tenacity and a strong determination to prove his staying power that marks Mr. De Mita as

more than a transitory figure.

Mr. De Mita has already put his

stamp on Italian foreign policy by

endorsing bilateral defense coopera-tion with West Germany last month.

pursuing a similar association with

France. He completely approves of.

the joint maneuvers that France and the Federal Republic carried out last

He is moving Rome closer to Boan and Paris and leaving Mrs. Thatcher

isolated in her continuing criticisms of

European "substructures" in NATE

In our conversation, he said he was

He and other allied leaders are al.

ENERGHANANTEED LOTTERY



OPINION

An Italy If the Violence Stays Down, Well Wolf Israel's Vote May Be Close By William Safire

By William

R OMI In the power of the conflict of the months of the power of the conflict of t framework but it was store in the middle is iess man in the first and it where the ent compared to 20 percent in Ameri-

the means the where the sac entrolled in the close the supporters the supporters the supporters the close the supporters the supporters the de Gaulle-

the closes. Leaving the later than the closes. Leaving the minimal part of the closes. Leaving the minimal part of the later to the later than the later tha blacks and while of war make the ultimate deal.

tion Mr Remains no. more completely, merse ca. At the moment, the Likud bloc has recent to manufacture in tag the edge with these swing voters beMore marker dear it was cause the Palestinian intifada, or uprisreassectment of waters, large has scared more Jews into support
internal children have the for law and order than it has dismayed
the will be true some other Jews into a willingness to negoti-The will be trong to gother Jews into a willingness to negoti-sense of change in large, size under a haif of stones.

Em when the two leads. Another reason for the Likud lead is white thouse today the inclination of Israelis, when leaned be impred to par his ago into Gean the other way. "Every toll attention Mi Deblie time George Shultz comes through here the those taken pune to lean the other way. "Every toll attention Mi Deblie time George Shultz comes through here the those taken pune to pressing Peress and his international met at the past car Code conference," conceded an important political structure for the official in Labor, "it belps Shamir."

Demos rate for nearly as. On top of that, most of the younger

political strategist for the official in Labor, "it belps Shamir."
Defines the late from early a fifted in Labor, "it belps Shamir."
Defines the late from a fifth on top of that, most of the younger late Mitta parched needs taken is on the right. For every articulary parched to the problem of the late dove like Abraham Burg who has parched the lists on the left, there are collective in the parched Likedniks running. Dan Meridor and that the tube she parched Likedniks running. Dan Meridor and that the tube she parched End Olmert have just been joined by I had her heaped uponing. Benny Begin and Bibi Netanyahu on after the Mascra summer the list of candidates. As in the United Interpretation he seed dynamism is on the right.

But he risks missing it. Still, it is the nature of surges of present attent of the companyer to subside. If the violence level to the little he was meaning it is subside. If the violence level to the little he may be be.

topo If he draw Mr Petroters are likely to substitute the draw Mr Petroters are likely to substitute eless is lated. It discounts her to make the Nov. I election close,

the medical manufacture of the matter of the matter of the manufacture of the matter o Mil In Mila has about of Israelis for an embassy in Moscow. stomp on hahan lower. The Kremlin's price at the moment is cracion me bilarral ddiscan international tribunal with Israel in tion with West terminische dock, which Labor appears almost in with control table it sawilling to pay. Likud's Mr. Shamir reso-paratives: similar associately refuses to give up the principle of I the the precondithe real maneuver state dons or impending impositions, but the Last at Republic and her test of the real residence.

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Wester was duly and the visit was duly and the

recognizes the lure of renewed relations. This former leader of the Stern Gang (which has since been renamed the "Stern Group") long ago used the Russians against the British; perhaps that is why he felt no discomfort hailing Mikhail Gorbachev as a "great leader" before meeting the Soviet foreign min-ister. Eduard Shevardnadze, at the United Nations in New York.

At that session, the Russians secretly offered to guarantee Israel's contracted borders; Mr. Shamir averted that trap and one-upped Mr. Peres by nailing down a date for a visit by an Israeli consular delegation to Moscow.

Now, two what-ifs. What if Labor unexpectedly wins a half-dozen more seats in the Knesset than Likud? If it numed out that splinter parties could be seduced, a Peres-Rabin-Navon gov-ernment would trade "land for peace."

If too many splinter parties stuck with the right, however. Mr. Peres might have to make a deal with Likud to form a majority, this time with Labor as the senior partner. In that case, back would go Mr. Shamir as foreign minister, acting as a brake in Labor's

lurch toward a territorial solution.
What if Likud wins decisively? Mr. Shamir might be able to form a government without Labor's help. In that case, competition for the key portfolios would be among Moshe Arens (former ambassador to the United States, hardest-liner. most persuasive articolator). David Levy (Sephardic support, speaks no English) and Yitzhak Modai (for the Liberal Party in the Likud coalition).
My guess is it would be Mr. Arens at Defense, Mr. Modai at Foreign Affairs

and an offer of "peace for peace." These are not scenarios foreseen by Ariel Sharon, the maverick Likud minstone's throw from Gaza, I spent a day picking apricous and fondling lambs. I think that his route to power would have to be in the winning of party leadership at a time of national crisis. Admired and feared, Arik Sbaroa is Israel's club in the closet. His supporters use the de Gaulle-Algeria, Nixon-China, Begin-Sinai analogy: "Only Sharon" would have credentials fierce enough to make the ultimate deal.

If Likud were to win in a squeaker, needing Labor as junior partner to govern, the coalition partner of choice would be Yitzhak Rabin, now defense minister. With his willingness to spin off Arab population centers when rea-sonable Palestinian leaders emerge, he is the man who forms the bridge between hard-liners and soft-liners.

Got all that straight? See you at the meeting in Washington between Mi-chael Dukakis and Shimon Peres sion of the Palestinian people, and I'd (whee!), or George Bush and Yitzhak Shamir (whoal), or Jesse Jackson and say that I don't have to. Arik Sharon, or ...

The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

minute he landed in Washington?

Ronald Reagan's record on human

rights is the worst of any American pres-ident in the last half century.

Mr. Reagan's evaluation of immigra-tion and civil rights abuses in the Soviet Union as being the fault of Soviet hu-

reaucracy is quite accurate. The Soviet

Union is still organized around a "war" bureaucracy. The economy has given the

military top priority for over 50 years.

But What About Europe?

According to their joint communique. Ronald Reagan and Mikhail Gorbachev

discussed regional problems in the Mid-

dle East, South Africa, East Africa, Cen-tral America, Cambodia and Korea, but

apparently not those nearest home: Central and Eastern Europe. Does it

mean that there are no problems there?

Much Negative Comment

We are concerned by the predomi-

cow summit. Like most people, we are pleased to see Mr. Reagan and Mr. Gor-

K. KOELLREUTER.

Pfeffingen, Switzerland.

ELEANOR STILLMAN.

JAMES V. CROTTY, Parede, Portugal.

KEVIN MEADE.

Zurich.

Charges of Soviet Abuses Bring Palestinians to Mind

In "Palestinians Languish in a Desert Prison and Wonder Why" (June 4), by Joel Brinkley, Israeli human rights viola-tions are outlined in detail. Before reading that article, I had been watching President Reagan, in Moscow, castigating the Soviet government for its human rights failures. The lesson for Mr. Gorbachev should be that if the United States continues to aid Israel in spite of its flagrant violations of Palestinian human rights, he need not take Mr. Reagan's fulminations seriously.

JANICE RICE. Munich.

It is ironic and discouraging to see the juxtaposition of the reports by Mr. Brink-ley and Peter Steinfels ("American Support for Israel Is Still High," June 4). In spite of fair and accurate reporting of Israel's brutal suppression of the Palestinian uprising, a plurality, if not a majority, of Americans appear to base their opinion on emotions rather than on facts.

The silence of the U.S. administration in the face of Israeli atrocities in the West Bank and Gaza, while Mr. Reagan lectures the Soviets on human rights violations, rings both cerie and hollow. DEAN BATROUKHA. Chamby, Switzerland.

At least the United States is not funding the human rights offenses in Russia. as it is in Palestine. I'm tired of seeing like to hear someone in my government

MARILYN WILLIAMS SNEAD. Strasbourg, France.

bachev establishing a firmer basis for peaceful cooperation between the super-How would Americans have rescred if powers. It seems a pity that Zbigniew Brzezinski ("Summit Theutries Didn't End the Cold War," June 7) and others Mr. Gorbachev had criticized our slums feel unable to share that pleasure.

> IRENE PALMER. NICHOLAS PALMER. Basel, Switzerland.

Spain Does Have Problems

I enjoyed your series of reports on Spain's progress (Mar 17, 18, 19) but 1 must protest the journalistic weakness they revealed. They seemed to have the intent of promoting the current leaders in Madrid, Serious problems, such as continuing strikes in the private and public sectors, terrorism, charges of high-level influence-peddling and poiical graft and a continual erosion in the Socialists' political support cannot be summarily dismissed with ambiguous references to Spanish pride and envy. And there was no reference to the historic tendency of regional fragmentation within Spain, which seems to be on the rise, with no easy solutions at hand.

CRAIG MATHISON.

Remember Greek Moslems

Fatma I. Pasin mentions the agonies of the Turkish minority in Bulgana and Turkish Cypnots from 1963 to 1974 (Letters, May 20). But she omiss the continuing agony of the Moslem minority in northern Greece under so-called nantly negative tone of your commenta-tors before, during and after the Mosdemocratic Greek governments, that of Andreas Papandreu being no exception.

SANDRA KURT. Bregenz, Austria.

A Few Things Did Happen Between Homer and 1800

By Gautam Adhikari

→ AMBRIDGE, Massachusetts — It was one of those rare conversations on television, the kind that makes you long for the day when the medium is no longer obsessed with ratings. William F. Buckley Jr. and the philo-

sopher Mortimer Adler sparred nn "Firing Line" over the state of higher education in America. As you would expect, William Bennett, Allan Bloom,

MEANWHILE

the new Stanford course, elitism, sev-ism and the problems of cultural relativism figured in the rich dialogue.

For an Easterner and an Indian, the discussion was curiously relevant: In much of Asia, certainly in India, a similar debate has been going on for more than a century. There are those who feel that an allegedly corrupting and insidious Western influence has been erippling our minds, and that we Indi-ans should go back to the basics in our own culture to regain our lost glory. There are others, myself included, who fear that closing the Western window would eventually lead to a closing of the Indian mind just as it is re-emerging gingerly into the modern world after centuries of confinement

But then, suddenly, Mr. Buckley and Mr. Adler breezed ibrough a startling assertion. They agreed, as Mr. Buckley said, citing Mr. Adler's writings, that "from Homer to the 19th century no great book has emerged from any non-European source." I spoke later to Mr. Adler, who said that he was really referring to "Western civilization alone."

In this case, however, the statement would be somewhat trivial, since there was hardly any Western civilization outside of Europe in most of that period. But Mr. Buckley, who raised the question in the first place, seemed to be making a broader point — that no great books were written outside the West between Homer and the 19th century. Indians and other non-Westerners

look on the matter a bit differently. The "liad" and the "Odyssey" have been dated to around \$50 B.C. The great Sanskrit epic "Mahahharata" —
which is about eight times the length of
the "Iliad" and the "Odyssey" combined, and is a work of extraordinary
complexity of theme and subtle content - is said to have existed since 500 B.C. although it was not put into classical Sanskrit form until about the 4th or 5th century A.D. In it is a small tract known as the "Bhagavad Gita," a class sic philosophical conversation about war and peace, good and evil.

This is to say nothing about the other Indian epic, the "Ramayana," or the philosophical "Upanishads," which became known in Europe in the 18th century and deeply influenced the thought of Schopenhauer, Carlyle, Emerson and Years, among others.

Starting June 2nd: Finnair flies fastest to Beijing

My survey ignores some civiliza-tions, like the Chinese and the Persian, that have made their own contributions to enlightenment. But I should also mention, from my list of Indian classies, a strikingly Machiavellian treatise on political economy known as the "Arthasastra," which was written by Kautilya — a Henry Kissinger in the court of Chandragupta Maurya — in the 3d century B.C.

In science, we should not overlook the major works of Indian astronomy. especially Varahamihira's masterly Panchasiddhantika of the 5th century A.D., which reflected an intimate

knowledge of Greek astronomy Incidentally, the decimal system was in regular use among Indian astronomers in the 5th century AD. and was later introduced to Futope through the Arahs. One such astrono-mer was Aryahhatta, who calculated pi to 3.1416 and the length of the solar year to 365.3586805 days

In literature, the 4th century Indian poet and dramatist, Kalidasa, may not have been a Shakespeare, but he ranked with his Western contemporaries, who included Acschylus, Sophocles and Aristophanes.

The history of the world during the fast 200 years has perhaps clouded a few facts, thanks mainly to the remarkable political and economic triumph of a number of nations levated

in the Western Hemisphere. For instance, Greece today is in the geopolitical area called Europe, But it is often assumed that ancient Greece as well was "European". In fact, the Hellenic civilization had nothing to do with the entire area known today as the "West," with the exception of portions of Italy. The Circus had far greater contacts with other civiliza-tions in those days, and they were intellectually enriched as a result

And the history of the Renaissance might have been vasily different if not for Islamic scholars who kept Greek thought alive during the period that the Europeans call the Dark Ages but much of which was actually an age of Islamic glory. Surely, it won't do American kids irreparable harm to read a hit about all this.

The writer, associate editor of The Times of India, is a resident fellow at Harvard's Center on the Press, Politics and Public Policy. He contributed this ment to The New York Times.

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Pinochet, Facing a Challenge, Seeks Ways to Stay in Power

By Shirley Christian

SANTIAGO - Facing a strong electoral challenge to his 15-year-old presidency. General Augusto Pinochet is said by supporters to have begun searching for a strategy to ensure that he remains in power after a coming plebiscite.

stems from recent polls, which show that about one-third of the electorate is undecided or unwilling to indicate how it will vote in the plebiscite. Voters who say they have made up their minds appear about equally divided.

In recent interviews, people close to the president's campaign said a date for the vote, expected to be held sometime between Sept. 11 this. and Dec. 11. was still being determined to find the best moment from General Psnocher's stand-

Saudi Starts 5-Day U.K. Visit The American Process

here Menday for a five-day official visit. The prince is to meet with Queen Elizabeth II, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and Sir Geoffrey Howe, the foreign secretary.

shows more strength in the polls or cal activity, the newspapers and rathe improving economy sways

But they said that other options were being considered. One might be a last-minute constitutional change to extend General Pinochet's eight-year term by two years. General Pinochet's concern then hold open elections. Another, considered remote at this point, is to call elections this year, on the theory that the president would run better against opposition candi-

> Leaders of the broad opposition front trying to replace the Chilean are supposed to nominate him and leader have repeatedly said that he set the date for the voting, are said will be tempted to resort to elector- to be reluctant to do so unless the al fraud to retain power. He denies

"After having purity and nor-mality throughout the process, we are not going to stain our hands at the very end for some crazy thing." General Pinochet said io a recent

Rather than commit fraud, he LONDON - The deputy prime said, he could just cancel the elecminister of Saudi Arabia, Prince teen. He said that his opponents Abdallah bin Abdul Ariz, arrived were "inventing" the possibility of fraud to get financial assistance from foreign governments and other groups opposed to his leader-

As Chile emerges from a loog manders have indicated that they

point - for example, when he period of tight control over politidio news programs are dominated by political oratory, name calling. charges and countercharges. The opposition has received only limited access to television, which is largely state-controlled.

It is the continuing indecisiveness of the Chilean voter, according to Pinochet supporters, that is causing the nervousness in his campaign. The military commanders of the navy, the air force and the national police, who, along with General Pinochet as head of the army polls forecast victory.

The plebiscite was established by Chile's 1980 constitution as a step toward restoring democracy. Un-der this process, Chileans are to vote ves or no on ao eight-year term for president by the candidate nominated by the military leadership. A year later, a congress is to be elected. At the end of the president's term, io 1997, the next president is to be freely elected.

In theory, the military leadership may nominate someone other than the 72-year-old Pinochet, and for the last two years the other com-



General Augusto Pinochet

would prefer a civilian president during the transition period. But they also want to avoid an open split within the armed forces, which will probably lead them to bow to General Pinochet's wishes. The army is as large as the navy, air force and national police com-

In New West, Sun Sets on Bronco Trade

the borses nor the cowboys ore as wild as they

The great Montana buckers, like Skyrock-

in 20 years, came from the free-spirited open range. That was when horses on the northern

plains were as plentiful as buffalo once had

been and Miles City was the horse-trading

Another bronco discovered in Miles City.

Dark Journey, threw its last cowboy, then retired at the age of 35. But ranches have

become automated and untamed, unbroken

stock are o memory of the unfenced plains.

The oumber of horses in Montana has

dropped in the past 40 years from 250,000 to

liberty's taken away, you change, whether you're a man or a horse," said Bob Barthel-

mess, whose bronco-riding father was one of

the men who mastered Skyrocket and whose

When the land is fenced up and your

By David Lamb Lan Angeles Times Service

MILES CITY. Montana - From as far away as Texas and Oklahoma they came, oldfashioned men in an old-fashioned business. and darn, they grumbled, finding good bucking stock like Skyrocket or Five Minutes to

Midnight is nearly impossible these days. The 20 or so horse traders bad come, as they do every year in May, for Miles City's Bucking Horse Sale, the biggest auction of its kind in the West. It is a time for serious business — more than 5200,000 changed hands, as horses were bought for rodeos and canneries - and for such boisterous, drunken cowboy revelry that the National Guard had to be summoned once in the 1970s to restore order.

Lynn Beutler, 83, who was here to buy hucking stock for his nephew's rodeo in Okla-homa, stood by the chutes at the fairgrounds, checkbook in band, and watched a young cowboy come hurtling out of the gate on an ornery gelding

Mr. Beutler nodded approviogly. The

borse kicked as it jumped, with its powerful back legs extended. This was no "canner" to be sold for 30 cents a pound (450 grams) and served as steak in Europe or Asia. Mr. Beutler's ood had driven up the price

to \$500, and in the crow's nest above the chutes, the auctioneer sang out: "Anybody give me six, six and a half? Now there's a seven. Going once underneath the eight." His eyes darted momentarily from buyer to buyer, looking for a nod or an upraised hand.

grandfather was the post photographer at nearby Fort Keough during the Indian cam-paigns. "You lose the spirit that makes you wild." "Sold to Mr. Lynn Beutler," he called. "That With the estimated 17,000 wild horses left

capital of the world.

Over the years, auctions like Miles City's in the West now protected by the federal have dwindled to a precious few. The men government, rodeo contractors increasingly are forced to search for animals bred to buck, who come from throughout the West to sell just as handicappers search racing charts for their horses - some are hred to buck, some horses bred for speed. An irony of changing are failed saddle borses - say this three-day times in the West is that the horse, whose sale may one day fade away, too, a victim of stamina helped settle states such as Montana, the diminishing role of horses in the West and the inability of financially pressed ranchers is now most valued as a performer in urban rodeos, the only American sport born from to raise horses that do not serve any useful an industry - cattle ranching. purpose except their eventual sale. With a touch of sadness, they note, neither

Bucking is a trait, and since most traits are unpredictable, a trader like Mr. Beutler figures he has invested well if six or seven of the 20 horses he buys turn out to be serviceable rodeo buckers. Prices range from several et, whom only six cowboys managed to ride thousand dollars for a proven bucker down to a few bundred dollars for unnamed oonbuckers.

Until a few years ago, Miles City, popula-tion 10,000, blocked off Main Street during the auction period and let everyone wander from bar to bar. drinks in hand. It got so rowdy that the town banned open containers on the street, and now the drinking is done inside the Bison Bar and the Log Cabin and Trails Inn. Cowboys stand there, 10 deep, passing cans of beer to friends who cannot reach the barand talking about taming broncos like war veterans remembering a battle. Back at the fairgrounds, Ed Grebe, a

rancher, was checking on the 67 horses and 23 bulis be had brought in for auction.

"You get attached to these damn animals," said Mr. Grebe, who was liquidating his rodeo stock to concentrate on cattle ranching. "Bot the profit's oot there like it used to be

and, well, what the heck, we all got to sur-

ISRAEL: Aides Urge Use of More Guns to Curb Unrest Daimler-Benz AG ETHNIC:

(Continued from page 1) Mahmoud Hussem after he failed to obey an order to halt, the director of Ramallah Hospital, Dr. Yasser Obeid, said in a telephone

Mr. Hussem's family said he did not stop because he was deaf and could not hear the order. More than 200 Palestinians have

been killed since the uprising in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip began to early December.

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radio interview that Israel would entering the plane. respond to an increase io Arab attacks "swiftly and aggressively."

Arabs "are oot just talking about the territories," but that the con-flict concerned Israel's survival. "These are blows against our ex-

Israeli police, meanwhile, arrest-Jerusalem suburb over the weekand, a radio report said.

Mr. Shamir also has said be would introduce legislation to im- played a leading role in the Palesprison arsonists for up to 15 years. Mr. Awad was accompanied by

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The police barred reporters from the tarmac at Ben Gurioo Interna-He said that a firebomb attack tional Airport and took identifica-Sunday at Tel Aviv's main shop-tion documents from several jour-ping mall was "more proof" that oalists who veotured oear the plane. Armed horder patrol guards forced news photographers off the roof of the terminal building.

Last month, Mr. Shamir ordered the deportation of Mr. Awad, 44, despite U.S. objections. The prime During a tour of a factory near ed three Palestinians suspected of minister said on Israel radio Montrying to set a fire in a field io a day that the expulsion "will have a minister said on Israel radio Mondeterrent influence" on other Ar-He maintained that Mr. Awad

> tinian uprising.
> The rebellion has adopted some two policemen up the stairway to of the methods advocated by Mr. the jetliner bound for New York Awad, including use of commercial

Tel Aviv. Mr. Shamir said io a make a V with his fingers before To Pay War Fine New Protests

BONN - Daimler-Benz AG has agreed to pay 20 million marks (\$11.5 million) in compensation for employing forced labor during the Nazi era, the West German Red Cross said in a statement.

The organization said the money would go to organizations outside West Germany that care for the victims of forced labor or their de-

Daimler-Benz, now West Germany's largest industrial company, has been criticized for the role it played during the Hitler era. Criticism centered on its use during World War II of forced labor drafted from prisoner-of-war and concentration camps, enabling the company to expand production and make large profits.

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(Continued from page 1) Armenian Republic's Supreme Soviet, or legislature.

horse is going to Oklahoma."

Yerevan residents said that Mr. Arutyunyan, the Armenian party chief, promised a crowd of 100,000 at Opera Square that the Nagorno-Karahakh question would be the first issue on the legislature's agenda and that he expected "a positive

Armenian protest organizers said last week that about half the 340 members of the republic's legislature, under threat of recall campaigns, had signed statements supporting unification.

The general strike was called to

A spokesman for Baku radio,

reached Monday night by tele-phone, said the new Azerbaijani party leader, Abdul-Rahman Ve-

the territorial dispute. But the spokesman he said he did not know details of the remarks. According to an official at the they would have resisted the presi-

businesses, schools and other organizations in the city. ■ Purge Victims Cleared Lev Kamenev and Grigori Zinoviev, Bolshevik colleagues of Le-nin who were shot under Stalin after a purge trial io 1936, have been cleared of the crimes for

which they were executed, the newspaper Izvestia said Monday. The sentences of the two and of two others convicted in show trials

preme Court on Monday morning, the newspaper said.

law, the state and the people, they are not guilty." Izvestia added. "The state which they were creating 50 years ago is giving them back their honor and name."

Savimbi-Crocker

demned a previously secret meeting io Zaire between Jonas Savimbi, an Angolan rebel leader, and a highranking U.S. official.

the meeting in Kinshasa between Mr. Savimbi, leader of the National

Angola.

FRANCE: Voters Opt for Pragmatism, Not Ideology

France's National Assembly

The division of the 577 Nestonal Assembly seats stefore and after the June 12 election. (Two seats still to be contested in Franch Polynesia.)

1988

128

are frequently local leaders as well — mayors or regional councilors — and with cantooal and municipal lections on the horizon, many centrist politicians fear that a brusque switch of allegiances in Paris could confront them with accusations of

betrayal on the home front. As a result, an adviser to Mr. Mitterrand predicted that any ma-jor realignment of French politics nay have to await the outcome of the municipal elections in March. If Mr. Mitterrand confirms Mr. Rocard in his job, as expected, the jaunty prime minister will have the unenviable task of tacking between left and right to secure the passage

dramatize this demand, and Armenian protesters have declared that the strike will continue until they win the legislature's approval.

A certaio institutional stationary will be guaranteed, however, as only an absolute majority of the 577 assembly deputies can topike win the legislature's approval. A certaio institutional stability ly to happen as long as the Communists are not completely alienated. Yet, in wooing centrist allies, Mr. Rocard will probably have to make

The spokesman said Mr. Vezirov had told the crowd that he had met with a senior official in Moscow on the country leader. A Socialist majority would have polished Mr. Mitterrand's image but also, paradoxically, complicated bits ambition of reaching out to the courter. From if he lost vesterthe center. "Even if he lost yester-day, Mitterrand won." contended a politician close to the president. "If

Soviet tourist agency in Yerevan, dent's opening to the centrists."
The parliamentary vote also or general strike has closed almost all firmed that Mr. Mitterrand's handsome re-election on May 8, with 54 next Sunday. percent of the popular vote, was

Omercuist Party 35

agreed that Mr. Mitterrand won because he was the more reassuring candidate; an incarnation of legitimacy and continuity who disassociated himself from the Socialists. The Socialists won 48.7 percent

1986

6 32

158

of the popular vote and the Communists 3.4 percent, for a slight leftist majority of 52.1 percent. The rightist coalition won 46.8 percent of the popular vote and the extreme-right National Front took 1.06 percent. Two seats from French Polynesia

The National Front's rout -its

Toulon — relegated its stentorian leader, Jean-Marie Le Pen, to a marginal role in French politics. Unlike the Communists, who sur vived thanks to deep local roots in various municipalities, the xeno-phobic National Front is not yet a permanent feature of the French political landscape.

27

Secialist Party

and other leftists

Until Mr. Mitterrand's re-elec-tion on May 8, France had been governed for two years by a Socialist president sharing power with a ment known as cohabitation.

It was an improvised system of ebecks and balances that the not a mandate to steer France on a parliamentary group was reduced French apparently grew to apprecisharp leftward course. It is widely from 32 to a solitary deputy from atc.

OZAL: Greek and Turkish Leaders Begin Athens Talks

(Continued from page 1) Denktash, next month to res intercommunal talks. How explosive the Cyprus issue

 Yuri Pyatakov and Kari Radek is in Greece was made evident ooce were annulled by the Soviet Suagain by the series of demonstraagain by the series of demonstra-tions that have welled up to protest Mr. Ozal's visit. Posters picturing him as a murderer have appeared. "It said clearly that before the leaflets have attacked him and the two the state and the people, they one-time pro-Papandroot newspaper Ethnos greeted Mr. Ozal's arrival with a large headline that read

"Hail Attila." Ardent Greek nationalists, Cypriots, leftists of various stripes as well as groups of Armenians and Kurds have denouoced the arrival of Mr. Ozal in Greece and orga-

against him.

VESION.

nized rallies and demonstrations

mos of Kition, in Cyprus, held a

special Mass of protest against the visit, then led 1,000 Cypnots

through the center of Athens carryiog photos of relatives who are

among the Greeks and Greek Cyp-

riots missing since the Turkish in-

took over the island and threatened

capital's neo-classical university.

sought to march on the Turkish

Embassy. Bin they were prevented

planned Tuesday, according to op-

More demonstrations are

Despite such signs of public dis-

from reaching it by 400 police.

After a large, noisy rally de-

to unite it with Greece.

On Sunday, Bishop Chrysosto-

Meeting Reported

Luis Neto Kiambata said that

by when the meeting took place, but he said the two men met after the May 29-June 2 summit meeting between President Ronald Reagan and the Soviet leader, Mikhail S.

pleasure, however, the mere fact a Palestinian wanted in connection that such a meeting could take with the August 1982 bombing of a place only a little over a year after U.S. airliner, The Associated Press Greece and Turkey almost went to reported. war over Turkish attempts to

major accomplishment by hoth Mr.
Ozal and Mr. Papandreou. ■ U.S. Urges Extradition In Washington, the State De-partment urged Greece to extradite

Charles Redman, a spokesman, search for oil in Aegean waters said the United States had asked claimed by Greece was hailed as a for the "immediate extradition" of Mohammed Rashid, "a Palestinian terrorist wanted in connection" with an explosion aboard a Pan Am

passenger jet in Howaii. The blast killed one person and wounded 15.

SOVIET: Another First in Moscow

(Continued from page 1) clearer, somewhat more positive oote: "We have big plans. The time millenium celebrations."

As for inviting Mr. Gorbachev to the Vatican, Cardinal Casaroli said

Relations between the Vatican and Kremlin are still strained, and

The Turks invaded Cyprus after a coup, supported by the Greek military dictatorship of the time, new seminaries and the election of bishops from the Soviet Union. A Vatican spokesman said that

oouncing Turkey and Mr. Ozal Mr. Gorbachev read the letter at over Cyprus on the steps of the the meeting but there was not enough time to discuss the issues about 4,000 protesters shouting
"No talks with murdering Turks"

Cardinal Jozef Glemp of Poland

4 Dead in India Protests Over Cost of Electricity United Press International

SRINAGAR, India — At least one person was killed and 100 injured as thousands of rioters, an- After Loire Pollution, gered by an electricity rate in-crease, battled police Monday in the northern city of Srinagar, police said. The death toll now is four in four days of protests.

A total of 370 persons have been injured in the demonstrations, which are spreading to nearby unrest Monday crupted after thousands of protesters gathered in the only - drinking water would not center of Srinagar. The crowd shouted slogans condemning the state government and its decision last week to raise residential elec-

and Cardinal John J. O'Connor of

The pope did oot join other leading clergy at the celebrations, besending such messages, adding, "My presence at the meeting was a positive thing."

Lause, as he said in public statements, the Kremlin would not permit him to visit Litbuania, a largely Catholic republic neighboring Poland

The Soviet leadership could not allow such a trip, said one Soviet Cardinal Casaroli's letter outlined official, because it felt it could "not the Vancan's support of Ukrainian afford the nationalist passions."

Catholics and for the opening of that the pope would likely arouse in that the pope would likely arouse in Lithuania.

The Vatican also objects to the Soviet Unioo's treatment of the Ukrainian Catholic Church, which was outlawed by Stalin in 1946.

Instead of becoming part of the Russian Orthodox Church as Stalin A total of 20 high figures in the had ordered, an estimated three to Roman Catholic Church, including four million members of the Ukraifour million members of the Ukrainian Catholic Church remain loyal to the Vatican and practice their Eastern Rite form of Catholicism underground.

The Vatican has arranged to meet with Russian Orthodox leaders in Finland next month to discuss the religious situation.

Water Taps on Again

TOURS, France - Taps were turned on Monday for the first time in five days for 200,000 people in western France who were left withwhich are spreading to nearby out water after chemical pollution towns. As on previous days, the of the River Loire. But officials warned the water was for washing be available for several days.

Supplies were cut off Thursday, when water used to extinguish a fire in a chemical plant washed into





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istence," he said.

before other passengers boarded. strikes and boycotts of Israeli prod-He waved briefly and appeared to ucts.

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LUSAKA -- Angola's ambassa-dor to Zambia on Monday con-

Union for the Total Independence of Angola, and Chester Crocker, the State Department's leading Africa expert, had hampered efforts to end the Angolan war. Mr. Kiambata did not say exact-

Gorbachev. The summit talks between the two leaders included discussion of position sources.

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ARTS/LEISURE



had brought in for size get attached to these dates. Rock Bash for Mandela: tirebe, who was landage Rock Bash for Mandela: profit's not there like a... Profits not there is a series Flop of Good Intentions The was brilliant on "Let"

New York Times Service HE all-day rock concert called nal Assembly Birthday Celebration, tional Assembly semilated London with a sold-out audience (Two seats still to be trained 72,000, numed out to be a sorry morture of good intentions, politi-

cal censorship and show business. Six hours of it was broadcast Saturday all over the world, and its potential audience was in the bil-ions. The show's producers estimated that they would earn nearly it million, much of which was to be invay to charities.

Mandela, the imprisoned South African leader, then fout to cartoons and African and a few announcements Robert Townsend and Paula-Yates. The musical part of the show startn ed with unidentified drummers. presumably African, there perhaps for local flavor. Then entered the londer - relegated a rock star Sting, dressed all in white,

hanks bran-Mane les after which the program began in marginal role in fractearnest. I mak the Commune. For the most part, the next five

Antonia minimapolite and celebrity professionalism, inthe group introductions and star intersional and featured for several. The situation forced a squearies by the hosts, and moments of songs too many, while Al Green, mish, uncomfortable happiness permanent femile 42 group introductions and star ituer-Lord Mr. Materials tour on Mar & France...

Nelson Mandela, shown before was imprisoned in 1964. genuine emotion. Sting ran through lowed by George Michael, dressed

later on in the program. Eurythmics was blandly profes-

who was brilliant on "Let's Stay Together," was on for only one tune before Joe Cocker arrived to start a black pop set that included Freddie Jackson, who was also blandly professional. Ashford and Simpson were mildly more exciting, and Natalie Cole shook the house with a sexual, boiling version of her hit "Pink Cadillac."

For every fatuous, dull group or performer such as the Bee Gees or Whitney Houston, there was someone like Tracy Chapman, who, with just an acoustie guitar, eyes usually cast aside, managed to transcend the glitter of the package. Singing her song "Fast Car," occasionall cracking a note, she charged the show with a real, felt passion.

The BBC, which originally carried the show, had said it intended to cut away when political announcements - including a message said to have been smuggled an overlong lukewarm set, fol- out of jail from Mandela - were made. This made for a tense, frusin black, who launched into a pas-sionate version of Stevie Wonder's itself into odd contortions, includ-"Village Ghettoland" that had the ing an attempt to make the concert place shaking. Whether it was lack seem as apolitical as a hirthday of enough suitable film — the show party, even if the hirthday party felt padded — or Michael's riveting was for one of the world's most performance, he was given a reprise visible political prisoners. Townsend claimed the concert was the "party of the century."



Emythmics' Dave Stewart and Annie Lemox sang at Wembley.

guests, who had to say something pious without getting to the specifics of South Africa. If a viewer be would not have had any after the enthusiatically. show was over. Stripped of its context. Mandela's imprisonment was Dire Straits, together again for the made to seem an unhappy accident concert and joined by Eric Clap-

the air were electrifying. Jim Kerr. Tew moments when the unists were the lead singer for Simple Minds, specific about South Africa turned dedicated a song to the leaders of show business into something drathe African National Congress, matie and galvanizing, and made ending his statement with "And to much of the rest of the program all the people who've given their seem like business as usual.

DOONESBURY

from the interviewers and their lives to the struggle, rest in peace." Peter Gabriel, fist in the air, sang his ballad "Biko," dedicated to Steve Biko, the black South African ne to the show with no knowl- activist who died in police custody. edge of South Africa or Mandela, to which the crowd responded The show ended with the group

that would quickly be taken care of ton. Roaring through a set includ-now that it had been brought to the ing "Sultans of Swing," the group's right people's attention.

The few overtly political moments that managed to sneak on a liberating force by itself. Still, the

THOUSANDS OF JUBILANT CAPI

New Mexican Play Bitten By the Hand That Fed It

MEXICO CITY — After 12 warmed the neck of a chatacter takes aim at bribe-taking purmal-weeks of rehearsals. Mexi- whose dress, job and manner reco's state-sponsored Experimental called a scandal plagued former thousand federal police agents Fed-

Knows Anything"), was hailed in previews as a rare and refreshing event in Mexican theater: an original treatment of contemporary political life by a playwright famed had praised the play's inventive poons multilevel staging as much as us acerbic cartooning of official cor-

Then, hy government order, opening night was canceled.
"We were dumbfounded." said

Julieta Egurnola, who had a leading role in the play. "The text had been approved a year ago, we had been rehearsing since March, and suddenly they were saying the producion was closed."

The company was informed just hours before the play's first scheduled public performance May 26 'Orders from above" was the evplanation from the Fine Arts Instilute, the center's sponsor. A day later the majitute issued a

terse statement saying the produc-tion's "quality left a lot to be de-The play also contained "references in questionable taxte to serve our consideration and respect." the statement added.

Protests from writers, arrists and the president of the Mexican Academy of Human Rights embarrassed government into reserving its directive - but not before the director and author agreed to eveice a few sardonic details.

HELLO, EVERYBODY! I'M ROLAND

TO YOU LIVE FROM NEW YORK CITY.

VICTORY PARADE IS STALL

IN PROGRESS!

WHERE A TUMULTUOUS COLD WAR

RA ANN BOOPSTEN, COMINE

When the play opened a week 'em-up burlesque and a principled later, an offending searf no longer static of local political mastes it Theater Center was excitedly pre- district atterney; an editor's several apparatchists are depicted as was changed after complaints that Its new play. Vicente Leñero's the original female character to ers are dim-wined and greedy Au"Nadie Sabe Nada" ("Nohody sembled a prominent capital new-diences are titillated by the play's paper chief who is also a ruling profunc collequial language, braparty senator.

fronically, the conflict was resolved through the kind of closed—all anomalies in mainstream Mexidoor compromise that is a hallmark can drama for his irreverence and wit Critics of the system that the play lam-

"We agreed to some changes, but nothing that substantively altered the play." Leneto told reporters as he emerged from negotiations with Fine Arts Institute officials.

A key change officials demanded, however, was the elimination of the recorded voice of one unmistakahly real person - Carlos Sali-nas de Gortari, the ruling party candidate in next month's presidential elections

beforehand for a list of these unnamed people and institutions that deserve our respect." Lehero said, a debunking look at a War of Inde-The play was meant to be ironic. not scandalous."

The controversal closing and brupt respening gave "Nadie abrupt respening gave "Nadie Sabe Nada" enviable publicity. Lines now form early outside the tiny 90-seat theater. But one of the attacks from the Senate majority persons and institutions that de- actors, Ivan Guzman, said the company "would have preferred to get public attention some other way."

"The episade was disturbing."

Egurnola agreed. "We never had productions

AND HERE COMES

BOOPSIE!

JOURNAL" FLOAT.

But none of the company's previ-ous plays resembled "Nadie Sahe Nada," Veering between a shoot-

THATS

RIGHT,

ROLAND!

AND LOOK

THERE'S

murderous cocaine ahusers, reportdiences are titillated by the play's zen sexualny and offliand references to topical political issues -

Company members say their were testing the limits of artistic freedom in an organization wholly funded by the government. The center's actors and stageltands are staff employees of the Fine Aria Institute, a branch of the I ducanon Secretariat Lehero, commissioned by the

center to write the play, already

had a history of comilier with au-thorities. His 1964 dramatication of Oscar Lewis's "The Sons of Sanchez" was shift down after official 'Maybe we should have asked complaints about its "anti Meyi "The Martyrdom of Morelos," wapendence hero, the 1983 play annoved the then incoming adminitration, which had adopted the rebel leader as its patriotic symbol. Performances at the national timversity were suspended tollowing leader. Mignel Gonzalez Avelar

> By staging a Lenero plac about press and politics during election season, the center "was breaking unwritten rules," said Egirrola Yet because the ruling party presidentral campaign officially encourages debate — its slogan is "Lei Mexico Speak" — the company thought this provocation would be tolerated, she said

Gonzalez has since become secre-

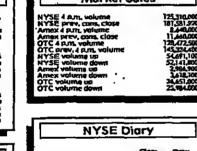
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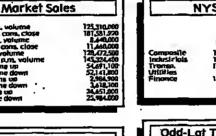
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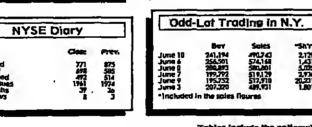
"They were saving that they wanted Mexico to speak, so we decided to take them at their word '

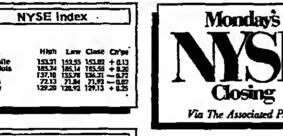


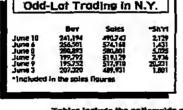
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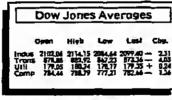


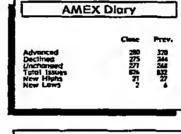


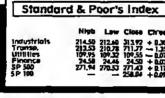


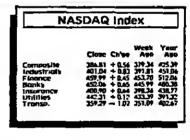


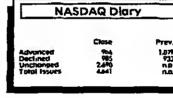


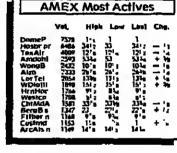












AMEX Stock Index

NYSE Ends Narrowly Mixed

"It was a day highlighted by the lack of interest," said Ernie Rudnet, the manager of block trading for Mabon, Nugent & Co. "Evcrybody was just sitting around waiting for the

trade number."

Mr. Rudnet said if the trade figures turned out to be a "nonevent" — falling in line with market expectations or even coming in on the low side of forecasts — the market could push the Dow through the post-collapse closing high of 2,110.08, set April 12, by the end of the week.

"After that, in's uncharted waters." Mr. Rudnet said. "But the market is going higher. Insti-

unions will enter the market as the end of the Broad-market indexes posted modest gains. The NYSE composite index rose 0.13 to 153.02. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index added 0.17 to 271.43. The price of an average share gained

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NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Edwards & Sons in St. Louis, said the slowdown took Exchange ended narrowly mixed Monday

dise trade deficit set for release Tuesday.

The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 30.41 points last week, fell 2.31 to close at 2.099.40. After recovering from a 10-point deficit suffered on profit-taking in the first hour, the index traded within a handful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the previous close for the mandful of points from the mandful of points are the mandful of points are the mandful of the trade data.

"This is our monthly happening and comes at a time when the market has rallied about 150 points over the past two weeks." Mr. Goldman said. "With the market technically overbought, this is a natural time to pause, reflect and take the past two weeks." Mr. Goldman said. "With the market technically overbought, this is a natural time to pause, reflect and take the past two weeks." Mr. Goldman said. "With the market technically overbought, this is a natural time to pause, reflect and take the past two weeks." Mr. Goldman said. "With the market technically overbought, this is a natural time to pause, reflect and take the past two weeks." Mr. Goldman said. "With the market technically overbought, this is a natural time to pause, reflect and take the past two weeks." Mr. Goldman said. "With the market technically overbought, this is a natural time to pause, reflect and take the past two weeks."

the previous close for the entire session.

Advances, however, edged declines by a 7-6 ratio. Volume slowed to 125-31 million from the

"The number would have to be much worse or much better to have any impact," he said. "If it's in line with forecasts, it should be a non-Mr. Goldman said the key to the market's short-term outlook was the bond market,

A stronger "bond market helps stocks in two ways," Mr. Goldman said. "As interest rates come down, this reduces the competitive factor of bonds vs. stocks. And the interest-rate relief

makes market participants more comfortable about the outlook for inflation."

McDermott International was the most active issue, down % to 20%. Texaco followed, down 1% to 50%, In a deposition taken Sunday. Carl Icahn disclosed he had encountered some problems in his at-

tempt to finance a bid for the oil company. Prudential Intermediate Income Funding was third, unchanged at 10.

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Worst Drought In 50 Years Boosts U.S. Crop Prices

WASHINGTON — The worst U.S. drought in more than 50 years has spread from the Northern wheat prairies to the Southern cotton fields, sending U.S. crop prices soaring on the likelihood of short supplies.

The drought has scorched spring wheat and oats in the Dakotas, stunted corn and soybean growth in Iowa and Illinois and dried up newly planted cotton in the Mississippi Delta.

The last severe U.S. drought, in 1983, reduced corn yields by almost 30 percent, soybeans by 20 percent and wheat yields by more than 10 percent. This year, however, the crops had just enough rain at critical planting times for deep roots to develop, making them more drought-resistant. The experts therefore are not yet ready to write off the 1988 crop. An Iowa agronomist, Garren Benson, said that subsoil moisture bad

kept a large portion of Iowa's corn crop in good condition, and that today's higher-yield hybrids are more resistant to drought.

"This has definitely been the driest spring since 1934," said Gail Martell, chief meteorologist for Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. "It's desprease"

gist for Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc. "It's desperate."

"In some respects, this is a year all by its own," said Norton Strommen, chief meteorologist for the Department of Agriculture. The 1988 crop year had a dry start on the West Coast, with water reservoirs depleted after an unusually dry early winter. Dryness spread to the Western Plains in early spring, then set in over the upper Midwest, damaging spring-planted crops.

over the upper Midwest, damaging spring-planted crops.

By April, a persistent high pressure ridge had settled over the Great Plains, causing high tem-peratures and low rainfall in the central farm belt. The Midwest remained dry and hot in June. Mr. Martell said there has not been a single farm-belt year in modern history with a dry June after a dry April and May, with the exception of the Dust Bowl year of 1934.

Canada Reaches Accord On Egypt's Wheat Debt

CAIRO — The Canadian Wheat Board has broken a stalemate in Egypt's debt-rescheduling talks with seven Western governments, but arguments over interest rates are continuing with other creditors, diplomats said Monday. They said the slow pace of the bilateral talks could delay an expected Egyptian request to the Paris Club of creditor governments for fresh rescheduling of an estimated 55 billion in installments due after July 1.

Canadian officials said the wheat agency signed an agreement last Thursday to reschedule payments due from January 1987 to next month. They declined to reveal the amount, but would say that these payments formed the biggest part of Canada's \$150 million to \$200 million rescheduling with Egypt. Canada's partial accord was the first since April between Egypt and any of the 17 Paris Club creditors.

EC Clears Way for Pact

On Trade With Hungary

Reusers

LUXEMBOURG — Foreign ministers of the European Community cleared the way Monday for a trade agreement with Hungary that would be the most far-reaching to date with an East European country, diplomats said. They said the ministers agreed to soften the EC's position in an effort to wrap up an agreement by the end of June and send a political signal to the new leadership in Budspest. Relations between the community and East-ern Europe have improved dramatically in recent weeks. The EC, however, wants to emphasize relations with individual nations rather than extensive dealings with the East bloc traditing organization Comecon

Switzerland Joins Talks: On Trans-Alpine Traffic But Keeps Truck Limits

Rewers

BERN — Switzerland agreed Monday to join European Community talks on trans-Alpine, goods traffic, but emphasized again that it would not bow to pressure from the group to allow 40-ton trucks along its roads.

Switzerland, a key transit route between Italy and the northern EC countries, will not give up, its 28 metric ton limit and will continue its push for more through-freight to be carried by rail, government statement said.

The announcement came despite the rejection Sunday in a Swiss national referendum of a government proposal that would have empowered Bern to negotiate a plan with its neighbors to send more freight on trains. In December, the EC invited Austria, Yugoslavia and Switzerland to enter talks oo transit traffic. It said the discussions could begio this year.

Switzerland's weight limits mean that considerable heavy traffic between Italy and northern countries, notably West Germany, would be

countries, notably West Germany, would be

countries, notably West Germany, would be routed through Austria.

Despite the conntry's strong environmental lobby, Switzerland has been concerned about preventing its own road haulers from being squeezed out of the unified EC market planned for 1992.

EC Clears Way for Pact

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TUESDAY, JUNE 14, 1988

Winds of Change Blowing Only Fitfully in Toronto

INTERNATIONAL STOCK MARKETS

By MICHAEL BABAD

Special to the Herald Tribune ORONTO - It has been a year of change and conflict on the Toronto Stock Exchange, Canada's primary capital market, with a radical restructuring of the securities industry, firings of key exchange employees and the resignation of a top gun who allegedly misrepresented his academic background. Now the troubled exchange is trying to move into the high-tech future to ensure its position, but is meeting stiff opposition as it tries to pull more trading off the floor and onto

At the heart of the dispute is the exchange's president, Pearce Bunting, who is butting heads with the recently formed Professional Traders Association. He says he believes in computerized

trading systems and feels that Canada's largest exchange cannot maintain the status The aim is to make quo.
"It's no good us being the the transition from a

same as our competitors. We have to be better," said Mr. Bunting, 58. He said that his national to a global exchange accounts for about
76 percent of trading in Cana2d and 42 percent of trading in interlisted Canadian stocks in

North America. "What we're trying to do is to make a transition from a national to a global exchange," be said. "We want to ensure that we remain the place where Canadian stocks are predominantly

"If we just stay where we are," be added, "inevitably our stocks

will drift off to New York." Toronto, among the top seven stock exchanges in the world, is studying two new trading systems. Officials will choose one next year and spend up to 20 million Canadian dollars (\$16.4 million) putting it into operation. Mr. Bunting said that 65 percent of trading already is automated, either on the floor or through a

"computer-assisted trading system" known as CATS that automatically matches buy and sell orders on certain stocks. Its
rechnology has been licensed to the Paris Bourse.

Carl Christie, chairman of the group representing the majority
of about 550 Toronto traders, does not like what he views as Mr.
Banting's move toward full automation. He also has criticized Mr. Bunting's management style, describing it as "rather dicta-

NOTHER problem involves Terry Popowich, a vice president and a protege of Mr. Bunting who early this year dismissed 20 workers, many of them senior employees, before he was accused of lying about his academic background on his resume. He eventually resigned. Mr. Christie says that the employees who were dismissed "were dedicated to the floor, to combining a good system of integrating technology with the old system of face-to-face auction."

John Bart, a professor of finance at the University of Windsor, Ontario, shares Mr. Bunting's view that the exchange must either advance technologically or wither.

"If Canada's premier capital market doesn't keep pace and lead the way, then there's a very real chance it could be left behind," said Mr. Bart, who beads a 3,600-member association of individual investors.

Andrew Kniewasser, president of the Investment Dealers Association of Canada, whose membership has grown to 86 from 65 cabout a year ago, said that his group was confident that the sexchange will find the right mix between computer and face-to-

The exchange's 300-stock composite index hit a record closing high on Aug. 13 of 4,112.86. The ensuing collapse wiped out many gains, with the index losing a record 400.37 points or about 3-11 percent on Oct. 19 to end at 3,198.21. It is still recovering, and

Last year, Toronto was the second-ranking stock exchange in See TORONTO, Page 11

Currency Rates

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MD-80s Ordered By SAS

\$1.5 Billion Deal With McDonnell

By Juris Kaza

Special to the Herald Tribune
STOCKHOLM — As expected,
Scandinavian Airlines System
placed orders Monday with MoDonnell Douglas Corp. for 61 MD01 cellines are such as for fast of 80 jetliners to replace its fleet of DC-9s on domestic and European routes in a deal potentially worth

routes in a deal potentially worth \$1.5 billion.

It was the single largest order for MD-80s outside the Umited States and the second-largest order for the short-haul plane to date, according to the president of the subsidiary Douglas Aircraft Corp., James E. Worsham, who was in Stockholm for the signing of the order.

The order consists of 24 firm orders for jets to be delivered through 1992, and 37 "conditionally firm orders" for a newer series of aircraft still under development.

arcraft still under development.

Ulf Abrahamsson, vice president for fleet planning for the Scandina-vian airline, said the options would allow SAS to convert the order for the remaining 37 aircraft to the MD-91 or MD-92 prop-fan planes, which McDonnell Douglas is de-veloping for the 1990s. Those jets are expected to offer substantial fuel savings.

McDonnell Douglas officials

said the MD-90 series would have counter-rotating external propelters on each engine pod. They said the engines would cut fuel con-sumption by 40 percent over con-ventional turbofan jets. Mr. Abrahamsson noted that the prop-fans made the planes more expensive. SAS already flies 20 MD-80s and

has a further 17 on order, bringing the eventual size of its MD-80 fleet to 98 planes, SAS officials indicat-See SAS, Page 11

Weak Dollar Strengthens U.S. Steel

Sharp Rise Seen For Exports This Year And Next

By Jonathan P. Hicks Ven Tech Times Servin

NEW YORK - Several U.S. steelmakers, anticipating contin-ued weakness in the dollar and a tightening supply of steel, are moving to increase exports to the highest levels in years. USX Corp_ the nation's larg-

est steel producer, has reopen its long-dormant export subsidiary, United States Steel International Inc. The company also said it planned to increase exports to 10 percent of its shipments within two years. The company now ships less than I percent of its steel overseas.

Armeo Inc. has plans to double its expectation.

ble its exports, which currently amount to 5 percent of total shipments, within two years.

Analysts disagree on how much exports will rise from 1.1 million tons (1 million metric tons) last year, which was the highest level since 1983. But they agree that the increases will be sharp this year and next. Some have predicted that ex-

ports will exceed 2 million tons this year while others suggest that aggressive sales will push that figure to more than 4 million tons by next year, or about 5 percent of the total output esti-mated for 1989. Exports already have elimbed by more than 30 percent in the first quarter, to 303,000 tons, from a year earlier. To be sure, steel exports con-tinue to account for a low percentage of total steel shipments.

predicted by analysts is far lower than the peak of 7.1 million tons in 1970. The level of steel exports has continued to shrink since 1980. when exports were at 4.1 million tons because of the increased

production by foreign compa-

Even the highest level of exports



nies. Since then, American steel companies have ceded the export narket while seeking to preserve mestic business,

Steel executives say their renewed interest in exports stems from a belief that the dollar will remain relatively weak for some

time, reducing prices in other currencies, and that foreign customers will increasingly see U.S. steel as competitive. They also contend that by developing exports, production can be redirected overseas if a future reces-

See STEEL, Page 11

Saudis Reported To Oppose Cuts In OPEC Quotas

By Youssef M. Ibrahim

ing Countries consulted privately and pricing. The pact is being violated by several members of the cartel meeting, but there appeared to be little chance that they would reach any substantive solu-

tion to sagging world prices.

Arab officials who spoke on the condition that they not be identified said that Saudi Arabia had opposed any suggestion that OPEC reduce its production again. The Saudis insisted that each member of OPEC must first attempt to adhere to the output quotas allocated to the cartel's 13 member countries

The United Arab Emirates oil munister, Mana Said al Oteiha, withdrew Sunday from the confer-ence, saying that his country would of about one million harrels a day. The United Arab Emirates thereby joined Iraq in exempting itself from production restraints - a move

sures to stabilize the market and

ate - the benchmark U.S. crude for immediate delisery -- dropped 30 cents to \$16.43 a barrel, Britain's North Sea Brent, the world's most widely traded crude oil, lost 41 cents to \$15.50 a barrel on the Eu-

ropean spot market.

OPEC is to formally resume its meeting Tuesday, Several oil minis-

By Youssef M. Ibrabim ters, speaking privately, agreed that the best the cartel could do would be to renew the existing, largely Organization of Petroleum Exports cosmetic agreement on production Iran, Ecuador, Kuwait and Vene-

> Under this accord, which will be extended until through the third quarter of this year at least, OPEC is supposed to limit its production of oil to 1506 million barrels a day. But the cartel is, in fact, pumping at teast an additional two million bur-rels of oil a day. OPEC prices, which are supposed to be pegged to a target of \$18 a buriel, are substantially below that level also as discounts abound.

A majority of eight OPEC mem ence, saying that his country would no longer abide by its OPEC quota na, and Nigeria, think the only way of about one million barrels a day. total output to firm up these oil

But a minority of five members that is largely expected to encourage other members to follow suit with the participation of Iraq, the over the next few months.

United Arab Enurates and Qatar, Oil prices plummeted by up to 50 reject this proposition as an innef-cents a barrel on world markets fective and largely unenforcable so-Mondas as traders reacted to the lution and are opposed to any fur-lack of consensus in OPEC on mea-ther cuts in OPEC output, now or in the future.

reduce a glut in world supplies.

On the New York Mercantile
Exchange, West Texas Intermediterms of cutting production. Ecoterms of cutting production. Economically, politically, and realistically we can cut no more," said an Arah delegate who asked not to be

In addition, many of the minority members of OPEC feel the only real solution to the cartel's prob-

See OPEC, Page 13

Splintered Policy Could Provoke a Market Upset, BIS Warns

By Carl Gewirtz

BASEL, Switzerland - Concerned about the fragility of world financial markets since October's turnoil, the Bank for International Settlements warned Monday that "serious market nosets" could damage the world economy unless governments show unanimity in stabilizing exchange rates and reducing

The October crisis demonstrated that the 1987, But it warned that the U.S. deficit will ance margins for policy slippages, indecision and disagreements have become lead to serious market upsets."

The situation calls for enhanced coordination, not only on monetary policy but on tax and spending policies, the BIS said. Joint action is vital both to speeding up the reduction in current-account imbalances and taking the potentially inflationary strain off monetary policy, it said.

The advice is not much different from last year's report, which warned that failure by major industrial nations to harmonize poli-

lems for all countries. A principal concern of the BIS is how the United States will finance the deficit in its

current account, the widest measure of trade. Trade imbalances "have by now clearly passed their peaks," the BIS said, with the current-account deficit projected to decline to \$150 billion this year from \$161 billion in

"remain substantial for years to come. "Policies will have to be devised to mininarrower," the BIS, the clearinghouse for the world's central banks, said in a report. "Failures in the field of policy coordination and joint exchange-rate management can quickly doubts" about whether the rest of the world will willingly go on adding to the amount of dollars they already hold."

The question is whether this takes place smoothly, with foreign investors buying dollar securities, or whether, as last year, foreign central banks will be called upon to finance the deficit through intervention in the foreign exchange markets.

There are limits to intervention, as it dis-

torts domestic money supply growth. Nevertheless, the BIS estimated that foreign cencies could lead to a disruption in Washing-ton's ability to finance its deficit. That, the

The group refuted suggestions that private fiscal restraint by the United States, "going investors, who had provided all of the linancing of the U.S. current-account deficit from achieved." 1983 to 1985 and about 75 percent in 1986. are anywhere near being saturated with dollars in their portfolios.

"The share of claims on the United States in total financial assets held by the enterprise sector in the industrial countries rose considerably," it said, "but on the whole remained rather modest, amounting to perhaps little more than 3.5 percent at the end of 1986."

While officials remain concerned about the disruption that could be caused if invesdecide to dump their holdings, the more immediate challenge is to encourage them to go on adding to their dollar investments.

"Give owners of financial wealth good reasons to believe that the authorities remain fully committed to the stabilization of the dollar, and that credible policies are being pursued that will lead to a gradual, even if slow, reduction of the payments imbalances, and they will be quite willing to diversify their portfolios further in favor of claims on the United States," the report stated.

The general manager of the BIS. Alex-andre Lamfalussy, said that reduction of payments imbalances would require further currencies.

La plus prestigieuse des signatures.

The BIS voiced concern about the "insuf-ficiency of private savings to finance the budget deficit," and "the buoyancy of domestic spending pushing the economy to-wards capacity constraints." Fiscal restraint also would help to control

U.S. inflation, which has "so far remained surprisingly subdued, despite the decline in the value of the dollar, growing capacity constraints and steadily declining unemploytors ever lose confidence in the dollar and ment." the report said. "But to count on a continuation of this windfall would not be the most enlightened policy."

A clear concern is the increase in interna tional liquidity resulting from the stepped-up pace of official intervention in the foreign eachange market.

Overall, international reserves last year rose \$205 billion, or 40 percent, the strongest expansion since the massive intervention of the early 1970s in the final days of the fixedrate system.

The BIS estimated that about one-quarter

Bank Response To Saudi Issue Hard to Gauge

BAHRAIN — Saudi Arabia allotted its first major issue of government bonds in 25 years Monday after the kingdom's banks his first fir banks bid for 1.5 billion rivals (\$400 million) of securities. Bankers said some small-

and medium-sized banks refor, but that it was impossible to say whether the issue had been fully subscribed. Saudi Arabia invited offers Saturday for one- to five-year

"development bonds" in the kingdom's first mmor borrowing since the early 1960s. The yields on the bonds were linked to the cash flow of

some projects so the issue would not violate an Islamic ban on interest payments.

The bonds are the first in a series of borrowings designed to offset weak oil income-

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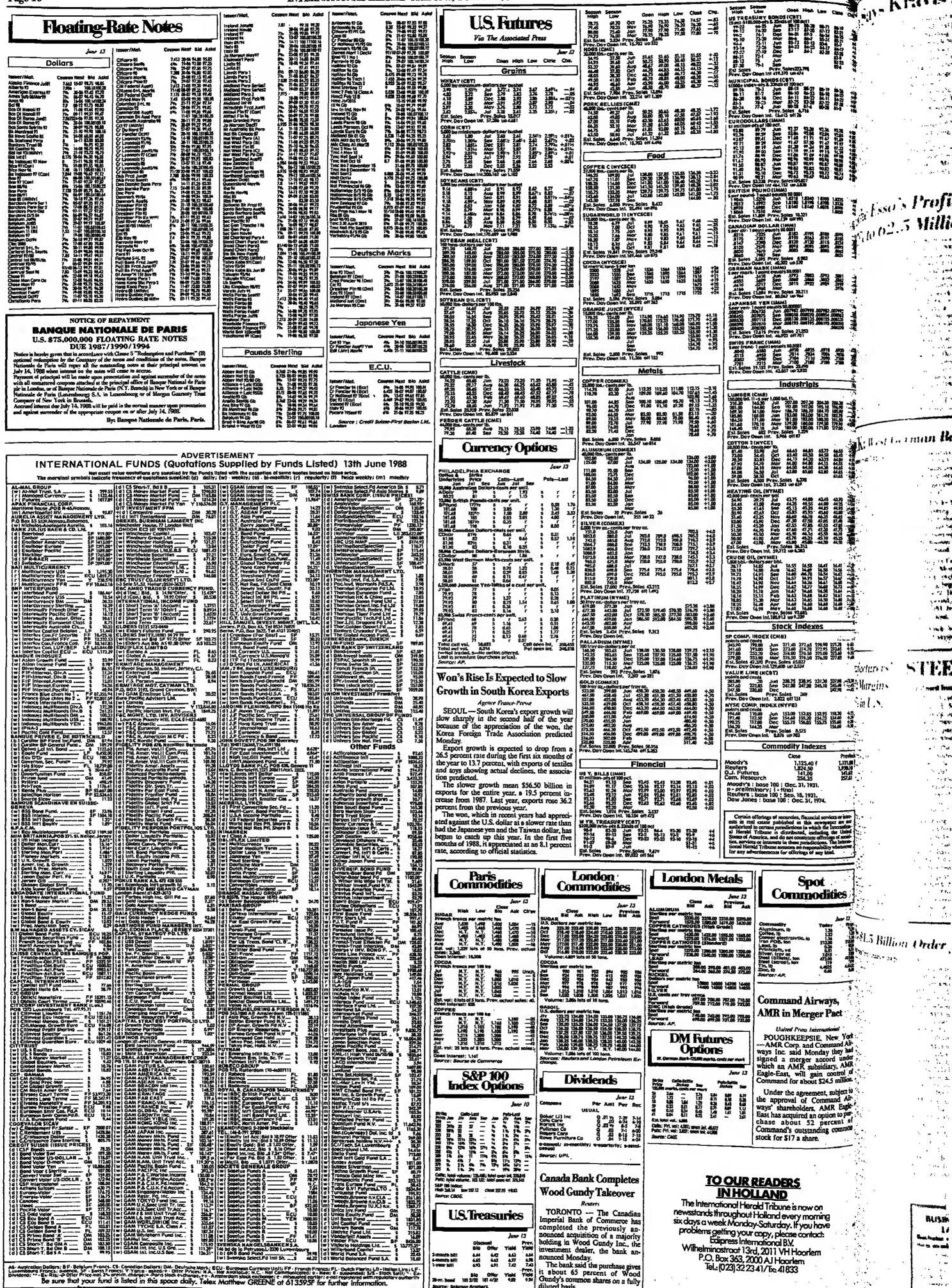
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it about 65 percent of Wood Gundy's common shares on a fully

diluted basis.

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هكذاص الإجل

cahn Says Kravis May Target Texaco

samled by Our Staff From Dispatches teco Inc. is put to a shareholder c, the New York investment u might be willing to make a

aced through asset sales and borving, but Mr. Kravis emphasized a such a takeover would have to

AOUNT KISCO, New York — Mr. Icahn said he and not wanted investor Carl C. Icahn said enter a bidding war with Kohiberg travis was angered by repeated that Kohiberg Kravis, which holds about 4.9 per Kravis was angered by repeated allegations by Texaco that purchase of Texaco stock by Bear Mr. Icahn said he told Mr. Kravis. shares in favor of Mr. Icahn, Mr. Texaco closed on the New York Steams & Co. for Kohlberg Kravis Stock Exchange at \$50.25 a share, were coordinated with Mr. Icahn.

down \$1.625.

Mr. Icahn also said Monday that according to Mr. Icahn, Henry he had placed \$310.2 million into still be interested in buying Texaavis, a principal in Kohlberg, an escrow account. He promised it avis, said Sunday that a friendly would be distributed to Texaco could be fishareholders if he fails to come up shareholders if he fails to come up Mr. Icahn's bid with financing for his \$60-pershare bid.

Mr. Icahn is involved in a proxy fight to seat five directors on Texa- Icahn and Gulf Canada about such

findly.

friendly.

fight to seat five directors on Texaco's board. Mr. Kravis would not an investment had ended.
say whether his firm would vote its
them as negotiations." say whether his firm would vote its "I wouldn't even characterize them as negotiations," said one person familiar with the talks. "We had some preliminary discussions.

They were quick and dirty." Mr. Icahn disclosed Sunday that he had held talks with Gulf Canada in a deposition. It was taken as part of a suit by Texaco accuses him of manipulating the company's stock

Mr. Icahn also said he felt that

Gulf Canada Resources Ltd. might

co's Canadiau subsidiary and

might be willing to help finance

But sources close to the Canadi-

an oil and gas company said that brief discussions between Mr.

Under the proposal, Gulf Canada would have helped finance a takeover of Texaco by Mr. Icahn. In exchange, it would have received Texaco's 78 percent stake in Texaco Canada and preferred stock in the parent company.

A Texaco spokeswoman said the company would have no immediate comment on Mr. Icahn's announcement of an escrow account for shareholders. He originally of-fered to put \$100 million in escrow to ease market suspicions that he could not come up with the money to buy the company.

Since Mr. Icahn launched his hid dissatisfaction among 200 affiliast month, Texaco's stock has remained at levels \$9 to \$10 below his convince local stations that a plan offering price. (Renters, AP, NYT)

Daishowa Buys Reed Interest in Canadian Mill

LONDON — Reed Imer-national PLC, the British pub-lishing and paper group, has agreed to sell its North American Paper Group for 631 million Canadian dollars (\$517.4 million) to a Canadian subsidiary of Daishowa Paper Manulacturing Co. Ltd.

The price includes 66 million Canadian dollars of net debt in the business.

The group consists mainly of a Quebec mill that which produces 441,000 tons of paperboard and unbleached sulphite pulp, flexible packaging and lignosulphates. The group comprises Reed Inc. Reed Ca-nadian Holding, Papeteric Reed and Reed Lignin Inc.

The group has 2,300 employees in the year to April 2, it posted trading profits of 87.9 million Canadian dollars on sales of 417 million dollars. Daishowa has interests in several North American paper

companies, including Cariboo Pulp & Paper and Quesnel

By Richard W. Stevenson

New York Times Service LOS ANGELES — Faced with

U.S. Court Allows Banks To Deal in Some Securities

WASHINGTON - The U.S. subsidiaries could underwrite and Supreme Court on Monday al- deal in other specified securities lowed banks to use subsidiaries to under certain circumstances. These

The court over two dissenting votes, let stand a ruling that such activity does not violate a 1933 law

The 1933 federal law, the Glass-Congress in part as a reaction to the stock market crash of 1929.

The law placed various restrictions on banks, in large measure to protect deposits from being squandered in securities speculation.

In recent years, however, the rules separating commercial and investment banking activities have been weakened. At issue in the case were rulings

by the Federal Reserve Board allowing some big banks to use sub-sidiaries to underwrite and deal in municipal revenue bonds, mortgage-related securities and the short-term corporate debt known as commercial paper.

Banks previously had been limited to activities in such low-risk se-

The Fed said last year that hank underwrite and deal in certain se-include a limit of about 10 percent curities that had been restricted. on the amount of the subsidiaries gross revenues that may be derived

from such activities. The U.S. central bank said its aimed primarily at protecting the decision did not contradict the financial stability of banks.

Glass-Steagall Acr's requirement that banks refrait from affiliating Steagall Act, was approved by with organizations engaged principally" in underwriting or dealing in securities.

The Fed rulings were challenged by the Securities Industry Association, a trade group of securities

The 2d U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals upheld the Fed decisions in February, and the Reagan administration urged the justices to leave the appeals court ruling in

Instice Department lawyers said the Fed had acted properly and that any change in banking regulations should be left to Congress.

The government noted that a moratorium imposed on the type of dispute expired in March, and that Congress has not renewed it. Morecurities as municipal general obli-gation bonds and U.S. government peal parts of the Glass-Steagall

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Peutsche Esso's Profit Skids by 77% to 62.5 Million DM

HAMBURG — Dentsche Esso 3 a wholly owned West German sadiary of Exxon Corp., said mday that its net profit plunged percent to 62.5 million Deutsche rks (\$36.5 million) in 1987 berks (\$36.5 million) in 1987 be-

The company posted a 268.9 mil-n DM net profit in 1986. Thorn-Koblmorgen, the managing and chairman, said that Deur-Esso hoped to return to profitlity in the oil refining and maring sectors within two years. He said the company had to hdraw 82 million DM from reves for anticipated price in-ases to pay a 145 million DM idend to Exxon Corp. Deutsche to withdrew 38 million DM from

West German banks have unriber this year.

ak AG - sitting on the supervi-

ry and management boards of

Deutsche Bank's managing and chairman, Alfred Herrhau-

a, for example, is also superviso-

st of managing board chairman

sal, for example, is also supervisobeard chairman of Daimlering ing mz AG, the nation's largest
histrial concern, and is widely
dited with engineering Edzard
stock inders after's elevation to his current

tnally every major company.

STOR SIND SI

Mr. Kohlmorgen said Esso will invest up to 300 million DM over two years in its two refineries to halt the sector's high losses. He said that five independent profit centers would be created to cut costs in the marketing sector. Esso AG also will reduce its work force by 300 people, to 2,000, by the end of 1989.

Uwe Jönck, a board member. said that the refining and market-ing losses totaled 14 DM a 10n during the first six months of this

provide a comparative figure for the first six months of last year. The oil sector registered a loss of 194 million DM, or 14 DM a ton calculated on replacement costs, after profit of 335 million DM, or

year and that net profit would amount to about 50 million DM for

the period. He said be could not

exists to lift the network out of third place in the U.S. television ratings. "I heard your concerns and disappointments loud and clear." Laurence A. Tisch, the company's

that matter."

LICK: West German Banks Block Bid for Feldmühle
(Continued from Page 1) The activity Monday was in a tender offer for the paper, plastics i the other hand, are not at all in vor of them. Maybe they aren't cused to the idea. They are betterming on the Springer publishing empire earcause of the Feldmühle board's Tisch said, "We will not settle for plan to seek shareholder approval third place - or second place, for led influence over the nation's "The Flicks had no real alternative to making a tender offer; they for an anti-takeover measure at the

is from the three largest com- had to have shares, and they needthe state of the share and the At that meeting, the board will sell its television network or that ask shareholders to approve a rule Loews Corp., of which he is chief limiting any shareholder's voting executive, might sell its 24.9 perrights to 5 percent of all votes. cent share of the company. "Let me Ulrich Ramm, an economist for regardless of how many shares are say emphatically that Loews' stock Trading in Feldmühle shares was suspended Monday on West Geractually held. man stock exchanges before offi-cial trading began, pending the an-nouncement. In trading before the

annual meeting.

The brothers said they would work is not for sale," he said. drop their legal action demanding a special audit into the sale of Feldmühle's 26 percent stake in W.R. would bring a "new energy level, nighte's 26 percent stake in W.R. tisch said the network would bring a "new energy level, nighte's 26 percent stake in W.R. tisch said the network would bring a "new energy level, nighte's 26 percent stake in W.R. tisch said the network would bring a "new energy level, night said the network would be necessarily a "new energy level, night They claimed the holding was sold mainly of advertising too cheaply, leaving them with a He defended the deci

CBS Chief Tries to Ease Alarm on Ratings

Many affiliate managers ap- other networks.

"48 Hours" and "West 57th." calling "48 Hours" one of the most had won the bidding for broadcast-innovative news shows on the air. He also gave a vote of confidence Albertville, France, even though its to Dan Rather, the network's news bid of \$243 million was called unrealistically high by executives of

TORONTO: Change Seems Fitful

chief executive, said Sunday in a

North America on the basis of share trading volume, after the New York Stock Exchange, and third on the basis of dollar value traded, after the American Stock Exebange. Volume of shares umped almost 51 percent from Mr. Tisch used the opportunity 1986 to 7.4 billion shares as dollar value for the year increased more than 57 percent to 100,2 billion

> Levels are down this year. By the end of April, 1.89 billion shares had been traded, compared to 2.73 billion in the comparable period of 1987, while value was at 22.7 billion dollars, down from 38.8 billion.

The number of listed companies this year rose to 1,214 from 933 in 1984, and the number of listed He defended the decision to stick stocks is at 1,682, up from 1,389. Member firms number 71, down

slightly from 79 in 1984. But the exchange has yet to feel the effects of new ownership rules in Ontario's security industry. Mr. Bunning said.

A year ago, the government allowed foreign companies, which had been limited to 10 percent ownership of a domestic securities dealer, to hold 50 percent. The once highly protected securities industry will be further opened at the end of lune, when that level increases to

Similarly, Canadian banks. trusts, insurers and investors, which likewise had been limited to 10 percent ownership of a domestic securities company, were allowed as of a year ago to own 100 percent. Because of this Canada's major banks either have acquired brokerages or formed subsidiaries to enter

Manufacturers' Profit Margins At 6% in U.S.

Dairaler.

WASHINGTON — The profit margins of U.S. mannfacturing companies widened Commodity Index in the first quarter to 6 percent of sales from 4.2 percent in the fourth quarter of 1987 and 4.4 percent a year earlier, the gov-criment said Monday.

Profits of manufacturers amounted to \$36.92 billion for January through March on sales of \$611.78 billion, the Commerce Department said. In the timal quarter of 1967, the companies posted \$26.13 billion in profits on sales of 3627.68 billion. In the first In the final quarter of 1987, quarter of last year, profits were \$24.72 billion and sales were \$556.77 billion.

1 1 20 143. 1 171 Car H 15.

On a seasonally adjusted basis, manufacturers' profits tose to 6.3 percent of sales in the first quarter from 4.4 per-

statement saying they had planned with two low-rated news shows,

STEEL: U.S. Exporters Aim for Highest Levels in Years (Continued from first finance page) ber 1989. The foreign producers, in "We are having trouble filling sion should cut domestic demand. So far, U.S. steelmakers have been setting up sales offices overseas and meeting with potential vals from doing the same.

Producers and analysts to there is a growing demand

bourse opened, the share price rose

to 325 DM from 303.50 DM at

The Flick brothers released a

Commerzbank.

"Since the dollar weakened, we've expanded the number of peo-ple in our international sales operation by 20 percent," said Charles A. Stitt, vice president of Armco's advanced materials subsidiary. "We believe that the weaker dollar will allow us to increase our exports significantly."

cally increased in recent months. The export initiatives come at a

ment to extend restrictions on imports of foreign steel beyond the expiration of the quotas in Septem
Ly aggressive.

Some foreign steel producers say need to import equipment.

Most cars produced here to a high ratio of imported particular and to drastically red need to import equipment. orously lobbying for the govern-

turn, have criticized the U.S. manufacturers for stepping up exports buy from American mills," said Di while trying to prevent overseas ri-

Producers and analysts note that there is a growing demand for a variety of quality steel products in addition to the standard flat-rolled products that go into cars and constitute the bread and butter of the domestic industry. The export mar-ket is becoming especially strong for such high-quality products as stainless steel and the various coated steels used in aircraft and en-

Increasing exports will not be "The market for stainless steel, easy. Steelmakers are operating for example, is growing, and you will find that there is an international property of the market for stainless steel.

To Lift Plant Investment will find that there is an international property of the property of the market for stainless steel. near capacity in a struggle to meet will find that there is an international shortage," said Douglas F. products have been tight, and waiting times for deliveries have drastiat Northwestern University. "That is an area where you will find time when U.S. steelmakers are vig- American steel companies being very aggressive."

our demand and we would like i eter Berger, a member of the board the West German producer. Al-though many West German mills have been closed, steel orders so far

in CBS is not for sale and the net-

Mr. Tisch said the network

this year have risen 15 percent. "We believe that American mills are in a position to compete suc-cessfully." Mr. Berger said. "And they should not have much trouble increasing their exports."

JOHANNESBURG - Volkswagen South Africa said Monday that it would invest 40 million rand (\$18 million) at its South African plant to make it more self-sufficient and to "drastically reduce" its Most cars produced here contain

a high ratio of imported parts.

GLOBAL FINANCE

October 3, 1988



A Special Editorial Report From the Editors of Business Week

NOTICE OF INVITATION TO TENDER FOR ENHANCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES

FOR SHEETS A PUBLICAL DETELECOM MICACOES ENTER OF HEREOPER ER RELIEFOR VICEORY Mr. Carlzon said that the larger,

> The project is for the enhancement of the International Telecommunications Service and is to be funded by the African Development Bank. Tenders are invited internationally for the following lots:

A Stered Program Controlled Digital International Telephone Exchange. 2. A Stored Program Controlled Digital International Telex Exchange (with associated Packet Switching and Data Communications Equipment).

3 Enhancement of a Standard A Earth Station. 4. A Microwave Rouse with associated Transmission Equipment. Four separate tender documents for each of these parts of the project will be

evailable from 15th June 1988 at: Angola Project Office - Room A107, British Telconsult Aeradio House, Hayes Road, Southall, Middlesex UB2 5NJ Tel: + 44 1 843 2411. Telex: 24114 (BTIAL G). Fax: + 44 1 571 7244

The render documents will only be made available to official tenderers' representatives in possession of an official company letter upon full identification of the potential tenderer and presentation of a payment of £200 in sterling for each lot required, payable by bankers draft in favour of British Telconsult.

Tenders must be delivered as directed in the Invitation to Tender. Documents to arrive not later than Midday on the 7th September 1988. Tenderers will be notified in writing or by telex of the place, date and time of the opening of lenders. The state of the s

This timely editorial report on the critical trends in international finance will be published as top officials head for the IMF meeting in West Berlin during the week of September 24.

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BusinessWeek # The world's only international newsweekly of business

BAS: \$1.5 Billion Order for MD-80s Outlined from first finance page) I however, that they were leaving

teir options open on future air-

7. Mr. Carlzon strongly hinted the tat this aircraft would have been AS's first choice for replacing its NC-9s. "If Boeing comes with a Impetitive offer, we will reconsid-

A," he said.

SAS engineers had collaborated months. In January, it ords Boeing 767s for its interconflect, with an option on a 15. It has also ordered 20 to 16. It has also ordered 20 t in the last seasons now available have a season now availa usiness class passengers should to be seated more than two

The SAS order gives McDonnell ers to order the plane, analysts aid. The stretch MD-80, an updatd version of the older rate. C-9, is a competitor with Airbus adustrie's short-haul A-320. SAS said that 50 percent of the

nancing for the purchase of the ID-80 aircraft would be financed iternally and 50 percent through Mr. Carlzon said there were no lans to press ahead with changes hard the would permit the direct listing fast would permit the direct listing fast shares on Scandinavian expenses. SAS Orrowing on the capital markets. I SAS shares on Scandinavian exhanges as SAS is owned jointly by the holding companies in Dentark, Norway and Sweden, In each ountry, the government has a 50 etcent stake The state of the s

QUR READERS

Analysis say the ownership structure was a hindrance to effec-tive financing of SAS initiatives. The little-known holding company Jan Carizon, president of SAS, and he was disappointed with compared with those of European compared with those of European airlines whose shares trade directly.

The MD-80s, to be delivered between 1990 and 1995, will be powered by United Technologies Corp.'s Pratt & Whitney engines.

The MD-80 purchase is the third large order from SAS in five months. In January, it ordered nine Boeing 767s for its intercontinental fleet, with an option on a further 15. It has also ordered 20 Fokker-

modern fleet should help SAS in its search for an international partner. SAS has held fruitless merger talks with Sabena, Belgium's flag-ship carrier, and with several U.S. airlines. It also made a bid for a stake in British Caledonian Airways, but the carrier was purchased later last year by British Airways.

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Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street nd do not reflect late trades elsewhere.

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RESIDENT JACQUES CHABAN-MAS RECEIVES WORLD USC AMBASSADOR'S

Jacques Chaban-Delmas, former President of the French National Assembly and Prime Minister, was presented with the World USO Ambassador's Award on June 7, by United States

Ambassador to France, Joe M. Rodgers, and Warld USO President, Charles T. Hagel.

Presentation ceremonies were a highlight of the June 7 USO Benefit Gala held in Paris. The Gala raised more than \$600,000 through generous contributions of French and American corporations and individuals.

President Chaban-Delmas is only the third person selected to receive the World USO's Ambassador's Award. Previous recipients were West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl and former

United States Secretary of Defense, Caspar Weinberger.
The USO Benefit Gala celebrated the 44th Anniversary of the Allied Landings in Normandy. In recognizing President Chaban-Delmas, Ambassador Rodgers and the World USO noted the unique contribution of President Chaban-Delmas to French-American relations.

As a war hero and celebrated resistance leader, and a national political figure, Jacques Chaban-Delmas has helped maintain and expand American-French friendship and co-operation. Mr. Chaban-Delmas today symbolizes America's longest and most enduring alliance. Funds raised through the USO Benefit Gala will be used to support Paris USO activities and

French Port Fleet Centers and USO Programs around the world. USO has a proud 47-year history of providing assistance to American military personnel and their families. Today, USO maintains 175 facilities around the world prepared to serve those who serve their country.

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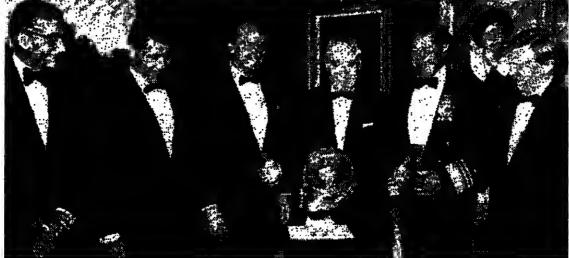








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Pictured above at the Award Ceremony, left to right: Henry Rocamier, Charles T. Hagel, Ambassador Joe M. Rodgers, Jacques Chaban-Delmas, Vice Admiral Kendall Maranville, Lee Huebner.

JRRENCY MARKETS

ollar Advances in Narrow Trading

EW YORK - The dollar endightly higher Monday in quiet. ow trading on world markets calers awaited publication of J.S. trade figures for April.

ealers said they refrained from n, which is to be released alay. ig large positions ahead of the

· 40 131

25 Deutsche marks, up from 05 at Friday's close, and at 125 yen, up from 124.850.

the U.S. unit rose to 1.4403 s francs from 1.4385 and to 55 French francs from 5.8100.

ne British pound fell to 51.8170

inalysts said the dollar was sted by comments from Ma-Johnson, vice chairman of the Federal Reserve Board, who there was a "certain tolerance" he dollar to rise if a fundamenimprovement occurred in the trade balance.

ir Johnson, who is attending innual conference of the Bank International Settlements in A Switzerland, said such an apration of the U.S. currency d occur if it does not hurt the trade balance. He said it was clear whether a further drop in value of the dollar would help

e the trade deficit. realers expect a seasonally aded trade deficit for April of bem 512 billion and \$13 billion. gap in March, seasonally ad-

London Dollar Rates

ing. Traders also avoided taking New York, the dollar closed at positions ahead of the U.S. trade

The British pound was lower against the dollar on profit-taking.

dealers said. in London, the dollar rose to 1.7248 DM from 1.7195 on Friday. to 125,15 ven from 124.90.

Traders largely attributed dollar gains to position squaring and light cross trading among European currencies and the yen.

The dollar also rose in London to

Friday to 5,8265 French francs from 5,8085.

The pound eased to \$1.8170 from \$1.8175, with the drop coming in the afternoon. But the British currency advanced against the mark, to 3.1335 from 3.1253 on Friday. It rose to 77.1 on its tradeweighted index against other major correncies from its 76.8 close on

Some dealers said the pound's setback in the afternoon made i appear less likely to gain support if the dollar were to fall on worsethan-expected trade figures on

"Sterling will find it difficult to rise initially because of technical resistance about \$1.83," said David Cocker, senior corporate analyst at Chemical Bank, "But from the fundamental viewpoint, sterling should do quite well."

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Institutes See Lower Dollar

TOKYO - The dollar will fall further unless major nations change economic policies to foster a faster reduction in world trade imbalances, five leading research institutes said Monday.

mbaiances, five leading research institutes said Monday.

Stabilization of exchange rates is not a viable policy without changes in policy, they said in a report released ahead of the annual economic summit meeting of leading industrial nations in Toronto next week. The institutes include the Brookings Institution in Washington; IFO of West Germany; the French Institute for International Relations, or IFRI; Britain's Royal Institute of International Affairs, and Japan's Nomura Research Institute.

The panel said the pace of the reduction in world trade imbalances was 100 slow, and they criticized major nations for inadequate steps

to remedy global economie problems.

The United States may have to raise interest rates further, the report warned, to slow down the economy and prevent a resurgence

The institutes also urged Japan to open up and deregulate its domestic markets and West Germany to cut taxes in 1989, one years earlier than planned.

Thierry Monthrial, director of the French institute, said that another global stock market collapse was likely if Washington does not act next year to cut its budget delicit

1.4430 Swiss francs from 1.4375 on French Vote, Stock Scandal Weaken Bourse and Franc

PARIS - French financial markets, which last week seemed set to extend recent gains, now face threats from an inconclusive general election and a possible stock market scandal.

On Monday, stocks fell but ended above their lows for the day. The CAC index, based on opening prices, fell 3.7 points to 346.7, but the 50-share Bourse indicator lost 1.24 percent for the day after opening 1.33 percent lower.

The franc weakened against most other currencies. The dollar rose to 5.8255 francs at the Paris fixing from 5.8035 on Friday, and the British pound rose to 10.6140 frames from

Results of the French elections on Sunday indicated that the Socialist Party of President artier in London, the dollar François Mitterrand did not win a majority in ed modest gains in listless trad- the National Assembly and that the Commu-

"This is the worst possible ontcome," said Richard Reid, chief European economist at London-based UBS/Phillips & Drew,

Some observers, however, said Mr. Mitterrand, in the absence of a clear Socialist majority, would be obliged to adhere to his stated policy of an "opening up" to the pultical center. This could eventually calm the financial

Mr. Reid and other economists said that at

nists could hold the balance of power in a split Mr. Mitterrand will try to secure Communist pport to form a new government.

This raises fears of a return to the early years of Mr. Mitterrand's first term, when investors

pulled cash out of France. Michel Develle, chief economist of Banque Paribas, said, "The results would cause those who had wanted to buy to choose prudence instead, and tempt those who have bought already to some temporary selling."

The election results could combine with a brewing French stock market scandal to dis-

On Friday, the French stockbrokers' association said it posted a loss of about 500 million francs (\$86.15 million) after the October stock mark et collapse because of a former employee's

EC Agrees on Free Capital Movement

pean Community reached agreement Monday on a plan to allow free circulation of capital through-out the 12-nation bloc 2 move that task. In the end, Mr. Lawson said.

Britan is crucial to its plan to dismantle internal trade barriers by 1992.

Under the directore, to be implemented in eight EC countries be-ginning in 1990. EC nationals will be able to open bank accounts or borrow money anywhere in the community.

The rule will be applied in the four "poorer" European countries later: in Spain and Ireland in 1992. and in Greece and Portugal in

Chairing the meeting was Fi-nance Minister Gerhard Stohenmade completion of the plan a central goal of his nation's six-month presidency of the EC.

"It is a milestone on the way to the completion of the Greater Common Market, Mr. Stoltenberg said. Nigel Lawson, the British chancellor of the Exchequer, called approval of the plan "a great blow for freedom."

The EC is moving not toward "a community of harmonization, but toward a community deregulation." said the British chancellor, a proponent of market liberalization.

Sources said that Mr. Lawson was influential in overcoming France's insistence that the directive be linked to harmonization of taxes on savings, in order to prevent the flight of capital from countries with higher tax rates.

That linkage was proposed by Finance Minister Pierre Beregovov of France a member of a Socialist cabinet selected by President François Mitterrand after his re-election

Analysis, noting the already Mr. Beregovoy substantially

changed his position. The nunisters agreed to ask the European Commission, the EC's pletely free circulation of capital executive arm, to report back with proposals on preventing capital "risks of fiscal distortions, evasion - ers on capital movement and fraud

The commission will be asked to isterial decision by June 1989

But, in wording that Mr. Lawson LUXEMBOURG - The Euro- wide divergences in the EC about claimed as his own, the ministers harmonizing indirect taxation said that any change in the EU's ahead of 1992 said the proposal tax regime "must be agreed unani-

Britain, along with the Netherlands, West Germany Belgium, the Netherlands and Luventhourg are the only countries that remnt com-

Under the preceding conservatire French government France flight, which was referred to as the had partially dismantled its barri-

Lifting another obstacle to an accord, the ministers agreed to alsubmit a study by the end of the low Denmark to maintain testricyear and will be guaranteed a nun-tions it places on foreigners buying

nance Minister Gerhard Stolten-berg of West Germany, who had OPEC: Saudis Said to Oppose Cuts

on their production quatas. few in OPLC which an interview, the Saudi ministration accords ter of petroleum and mineral re-

decisions unanimously and by con-come over the past five years be-sensus, be said. "I think it we all cause of lower output and lower oil adhere to our quotas as prescribed prices

Arab officials say the Sandi view the Sandi argument goes. "They are of the situation is that OPEC's only always curring the Sandi origin!" option cannot be to cut production, an Arah delegate who supports the

with Saudi Arahta's views, say the seried that the Saudi position is world's largest oil experter has de-cided that this policy of ever-shrinking production for OPEC is pants is that OPEC can only pur

(Continued from first finance page) tuon cuts every time such a decision lems is for nations to stop cheating its made because they are among the few in OPIC who stick by the pre-

Saudi output has fallen from sources. Hisham Nazer, rejected highs of 10 million barrels a day in the notion of a disagreement inside 1981 to as low as 2 million barrels a OPEC. day in 1985 and 1986. Mr. Naver "There is no minority or major- noted in a recent speech that Sandi ity in OPEC because we take all out. Arabia has lost \$100 billion in in-

by our agreement, prices will cer. Other producers, both in OPFO tamby rise because demand for oil is and outside the cartel, have done Other producers, both in 1919 1 very little to from their production, every time the cartel meets. Saudi view said Monday Saudi These officials, who are familiar and other Arab officials have as Saudi yiew said Monday Sando

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Prices	

NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time. This fist, compiled by the AP, consists of the 1,000 must traded securities in terms of dollar value.

It is updated twice a year.

Via The Associated Press

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"It's not just the French that are tired of this; foreign investors are tired of it. We want an outcome, and we haven't got one."

best, the markets would adopt a wait-and-see stance until Mr. Mitterrand shows how he will

4 P.M. CHYP

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43 Séance sounds 44 Swinburne's Charlotte Brontë" 47 Art style 48 Eternally 49 Flopped **50** Roe

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O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

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"I'm watching the comics."

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BY THE WAY .. I DON'T SUPPOSE YOU HAVE ANYTHING AROUND FOR SUPPER, DO YOU?



BLONDIE

BEETLE BAILEY

OH-OH! SGT.

LOUISE LUGG

TODAY

IS INSPECTING

AT FORMATION



SHE'S SUCH A

STICKLER FOR

DETAIL





WHER SHIFF SNIFF ... WHAT KIND OF SHAMPOO





WORKING

NIGHTS THIS



REX MORGAN



UNLESS YOU THINK IT UNWISE, HOW ABOUT ERIC AND I GOING OVER TO SEE MY FATHER AT THE HOSPITAL AND EXPLAINING THAT WE'RE PUTTING OUR MARRIAGE PLANS ON IN HOLD FOR A YEAR?

GARFIELD GARFIELP, I KNOW YOU'RE PEPRESSEP ABOUT YOUR UPCOMING BIRTHPAY... BUT, REMEMBER 400'RE ONLY AS OLD AS 400 FEEL



LET'S SEE ... HOW OLD ARE ABOUT 12 MILLION YEARS OLD GIVE OR TAKE A MILLENNIUM

BOOKS

CHARLES LAUGHTON: A Difficult Actor

By Simon Callow. Illustrated. 318 pages. \$18.95. Grove Press, 920 Broadway, New York, N. Y. 10010.

Reviewed by John Gross

HARLES LAUGHTON died in 1962. when Simoo Callow was a small boy. Some years ago Callow, by this time a distinguished actor himself, appeared in a brief revival of "Oo the Spot," the gangster melodravival of "Oo the Spot," the gangster melodra-ma that had provided Laughtoo with his higgest popular success in his early days on the West End stage. The experience left him con-vinced, he tells us drify, that he was no Charles Laughton; it also made him eager to learn more about the nature of Laughton's gifts. The outcome of this curiosity, and of extend-ed research, is one of the best theatrical biogra-phies I can recall.

phies I can recall.

In his subtitle, Callow sums up Laughton as "difficult," and there can be no doubt that, even io a profession where such things are commonplace, he was renowned for displays of temperament. But by "difficult" Callow means much more than "difficult to work with." His book is also a story of emotional turmoil and comments of an actor suggesting to pluck his

torment, of an actor struggling to pluck his performances from the depths of his being. And succeeding — only fitully, perhaps; but, when he did, oo a scale that very few of his contemporaries could match.



His parents were hotel proprietors in Yorkshire seaside resort of Scarborough mother, the driving force of the family, ambitious and domineering. She was also fiercely devout Roman Catholic, who saw to that Charles grew up hearing a good deal aboreternal damnation. Subsequently he refer her beliefs; but it was harder to cast off a sense of guilt that had been instilled—a fer that increasingly came to center on his had homosexuality.

- The state of the

homosexuality. As an actor. Laughton was a relatively a starter. When he successfully applied to place at the Royal Academy of Dramatic A

he was already a ripe 24.

But his talents were recognized from first, and in 1927, the year after he left academy, he played no fewer than seven tured roles in West End productions. Spot" turned him into a star.

He made his first trip to Hollywood played Nero in "The Sign of the Cross"

played Nero in "The Sign of the Cross." preturned to London to make "The Private List of Henry VIII" for Alexander Korda, and play a series of classical roles at the Old Vic Callow does a very neat job of reconstructing what Laughton's stage performances have been like, on the basis of press clipping and reminiscences. But where he really continto his own is when he discusses the gramovie roles — the solid actuality of the VIII; the persecuted persecutor Javert in Miserables." Captain Bligh, "a soul trapped itself." Rembrandt; the utle role to the same force, to judge from the fragment that says vives).

vives). There is a particularly effective evocate Mr. Barrett of Wimpole Street — "a figure once frightening and piolul." with "sometimeter dabout his appearance, inhuman, a like." And the account of "The Huncheter" Notre Dame," though it overdoes the super-tives, contains a rewarding analysis of drew Laughtoo to the pain io the page Quasimodo, and how he transmuted it

great acting.

We are given a fair-minded assessment temporary infatuation with Brecht, a surve "Night of the Hunter," which he directed a moving account of his return to England 1959 to play Bottom in "A Midsummer Night Dream and King Lear.

John Gross is on the staff of The New To.

CHESS

By Robert Byrne

complex Gruenfeld Variation excellent play. nice endgame combination.

Accepting Black's gambit seen that Sokolov had returned with 6 BxN?!, RxB; 7 Q-R4ch, his extra pawn but strength-

QxPch; 10 K-K2, QxR; 11 B-could have played 23. . . R/2-K5, Q-B8, 12 BxR, B-K3; 13 Q-K5, Q-B8, 12 BxR, B-K3; 13 Q-K5, Q-B4; 15 QxP, Q-Q8ch; 16 K-B3, QxB; 15 QxP, Q-Q8ch; 16 K-N3, Q-Q4, Black will re-index of the quantum parts of the quantum

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The exchange of queens with

the advantage of new one, Ivan Sokolov, and he Fischer used. Black expects to immediately celebrated by win-regain his pawn with active ning the national champion-counterplay based on the hish-

made famous by Anatoly Kar- Moreover, 16 P-K6, B-R5; was quelled. pov and Gary Kasparov in the 17 B-K3, B-N6; 18 P-QB4 P
After 35 R-B8, there we are fith same of their title match RS. 19 R-P. P-P. O. F-QB P-P. choice of 35. . . B-KN2; 36: fifth game of their fille match B5: 19 BxP. RxP: 20 K-Q3, in London in 1986. Sokolov R/1-QB1 would quickly turn brought about the decision by a into a disaster for White.

B-Q2; 8 QxP would yield him a strong attack after 8. . PxQP. 9QxQP, O-O; 10 PxP, Q-R4, 11 Q-Q2, P-QN4.

After 6. . .Q-R4. White can accept the gambit with 7 PxP. NxP; 8 QxN, BxNch; 9PxB; NxP; 8 QxN, BxNch; 9PxB; NxP; 8 QxN, BxNch; 9PxB; NxP; 10 K-K2 C-P. 11 B; or with a pale of 23.

- and counterplay by the K8, or 35. . .K-B2; 36 P-R6 K-N2; 37 K-K5, B-K5; 36, B7, both winning. Mukic p

up. GRUENFELD DEFENSE

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By Anthony Cotton

Washington Post Service to keep it in perspective. If I get with the keep it in perspective. If I get caught up in being back here. I have the taken were greated as Magic won't get to play my game."

In the first two games, that was But her takens were fine to fine from could have expected fine in the takens were fine from starters, he was playing little statens, the plantal have a few than a jump shot from his first takens the plantal having a merown. Lansing, and his parpet introduction unless to were part of a crowd of 39,188. The mash has fine the

The mark has made as the NBA FINALS: GAME 3 averaged by the same of the same o that the state and the Detroit Pistons. Table to the state of the late of the late

the landing is the state of longs of landing to the state of the landing of the l the I melater to the plant syoffs they've been running more than a large and how he has home than on the road. But that feat in large We are great alterminders the game by hitting our shots, I is later moves and the statement in the statement

the first of the first said well, O.K.! "

Is the removes including to the Lakers made their first six of the first of the first special of the first special of the first special of the first special points of the first special special special opened at 28-64 lead.

The first special special special opened at 28-64 lead.

The first special special special opened at 38-64 lead.

The first special viously spent, emotionally and ysically, at the end. Coach Chuck ily was whistled for a pair of tech-al fouls and ejected, and center i Lambeer committed a technical while the Pistons had the ball. This was the first time that I live really been beat," said Laim-

n beat us, not just that we can It's hard to imagine anyone oversking a team that includes John-1.1 who led his team to the Michia high school championship his nor year, the NCAA title at chigan State in his sophomore son and is seeking to take Los Position about geles to its fifth title in his nine

ressional seasons in the NBA.

EL "We have to realize that they

won't get to play my game."
In the first two games, that was something he didn't do. Part of the reason was Detroit's refusal to run. Another was its defense, which shadowed and bumped Johnson whenever he dribbled up the floor.

There were times when he couldn't escape that in Game 3, especially when Dennis Rodman was in the game. The Piston swing-man prides himself on his quick-

Remitmand: the lake he had been the first time in their last minutes of the half. First, he assistance to pade them the heavy played games that the Pistons the heavy played games that the Pistons of the half. First, he assisted on three of four baskets, then racked to seven straight points he had the heavy played games that the Pistons of the half. First, he assisted on three of four baskets, then racked up seven straight points he half the half. First, he assisted on three of four baskets, then racked up seven straight points himself. One basket came when be rebounded, dribbled the length of the court and made a running hook that the half. First, he assisted on three of four baskets, then racked up seven straight points himself. One basket came when be rebounded, dribbled the length of the court and made a running hook that the half. First, he assisted on three of four baskets, then racked up seven straight points himself. One basket came when be rebounded, dribbled the length of the court and made a running hook that the half. First, he assisted on three of four baskets, then racked up seven straight points himself. One basket came when be rebounded, dribbled the length of the court and made a running hook that the half. First, he assisted to prove the half. First

running and he was at his best, really in his rhythm."

Los Angeles led only by 47-46 at

halftime, but as the Pistons played hesitantly during the third and fourth quarters — making only 16 of 47 shots — Laker confidence grew so much that Detroit never truly threatened.

Johnson put a final exclamation point on his performance. Driving into the lane, he twisted his head to his left; three Pistons headed that way, clearing a path to the basket. The lay-up gave the Lakers a 94-80



Magic Johnson, right, and Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, exchanging midlevel fives toward the end of Game 3. double in the second. Power struck

Yount's Bat Spurs 16-2 Romp

forgiven for indulging in a little

Yount had singled in Sunday's first inning, homered in the third and doubled in the sixth. He was the leadoff batter in the eighth. " was aware I needed a triple to hit for the cycle, and in a game like that you can gamble," said Yount. who hit a deep drive to left-center and made a headlong dive safely into third, becoming the third Milwankee Brewer ever to hit for the

Dale Sveum hit two home runs and Rob Deer added a two-run shot to lead a 16-hit attack as Milwankee pounded the White Soy

The only other two Brewers 10 hit for the cycle were Mike Hegan in 1976 and Charlie Moore in 1950, "It takes some luck," said Yount. The triple is the hardest hit to get ecause you have to hit it in the right place - you have to find an alley."

The 16 nms and 9 catra-base hits were season highs for Milwaukee.
"We're just a feast or famme
team," said Manager Tom Trebelhorn. "We got into their bullpen
early and we hit some balls hard."

Sveum homered from both sides of the plate for the second time in his career. He hit a three-run shot batting left-handed in the fifth and a two-run homer right-handed in the eighth. "We shouldn't have to wait 60 games to get a blowout," Sveum said. "We're too good a hitting team."

Royals 6, Angels 4: In Anaheim. California, Bill Buckner collected three hits and three RBIs to pace the Royals. Winner Ted Power, coming off two consecutive shutouts, retired 20 consecutive batters following Jack Howell's leaders

out six and walked none; his score- his lifetime record against trakland CHICAGO — With his team less-inning streak was stopped at to 14-5. ahead, 13-2. Robin Yount could be 18 when Wally Joyner homered following Brian Downing's first-inning double. Kansas City has won nine of its last 10 games.

Twins 6, Mariners 2: In Seattle, Gary Gaetti ignited a five-run fulth

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

with a two-run homer. Charlie Lea. who got the victors, allowed four hits in his seven innings. Entering the game with an earned-run average of 6.65. Lea struck out two and

walked five. Rangers 3, Athletics 2: In Arlung-

Reds 10, Giants 6: In the National League, in San Francisco, Danny Jackson drove in three runs, wored another and scattered ux hits over seven mnings to spark Cincionati. Jackson struck out eight and limited the Giants to one bit until the sixth inning retiring 15 straight batters after a first-inning single by Chris Speier. He had an KBI single in the second and added a two-run double in the third

Padres 5, Dodgers 2: In San Diego, a two-run double by Carmelo Martinez fueled a four-run third ton, Texas, Ruben Sierra hit his that powered the Padres to their third home run in four games to fourth consecutive victors. Ed Whithelp Texas hand Dave Stewart (9- son allowed six hits in seven innings 5) his fifth loss in his last six decisions. Winner Charlie Hough ran
sion. (4P. UPI)



Winning pitcher Danny Jackson, who also drove in three runs, scored the hard way in the second inning Sunday in San Francisco.

Brown Leaving KU to Coach Spurs

LAWRENCE, Kansas — Larry Brown, who this season led Kansas to the NCAA title, resigned Monday to become coach of the National Basketball Association's San Antonio Spurs.

"Kansas has been a very special place for me," Brown said, but the "offer at San Antonio is a once in a lifetime opportunity I couldn't turn down." He reportedly will sign a \$3.5 million, five-year contract. He will replace Bob Weiss, who was fired this month after two seasons as coach.

At Kansas, Brown had a 135-44 record, which included berths in the 1986 and 1988 Final Fours. Pistons and Atlanta Hawks.

His combined college mark, including two years at UCLA (1979-81) is 177-61. Professionally, he coached New Jersey, Denver and Carolina.

Rockets Tap Chaney

Don Chaney on Monday was named head coach of the NBA Rockets, The Associated Press reported from Houston. He replaces Bill Fitch, who was fired June 6 after five seasons with the Rockets.

Chaney, who played at the University of Houston and then for the Boston Celtics, is a former head coach of the Los Angeles Clippers. He has also been an assistant coach with the Detroit

SOCCER

England vs. Soviet Uni

TENNIS

Davis Cup

GOLF

Greg Normon, \$52.267 David Frost, \$52.267

SEMIFINALS

June 21: Group One winner vs. Group Two

EURO-AFRICAN ZOHE GROUP I Samificale Zone B Seviet Union S, Portugol S (Af (Lisbon) Andrei Chesnotov, Soviet Union, det. Jos Lunto a Silvo, Portugol, e-3. 6-2. Alexander Volkov, Soviet Union, def. Marc

Relegation Round Hungary 3, Belgium 2 (At Budapest)

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TRANSITION

National League
ITLANTA—Places Ted Simmons, cotcherto baseman, on the 15-day disabled list reltitive to June 7. Signed Jim Marrison, third HICAGO—Activated Rick Sutcliffe, pitch-

adrum, pitcher, to lowe of the American plicities, to one-year contract extension the 1989 section.

David Frost, \$52,267
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Joy Don Bloke, \$13,300
Temtary Nokolim, \$13,300
Sept Simpson, \$13,300
Jic. Sneed, \$13,300
Jim Holler, \$12,300
Bill Kratzert, \$13,300 FOOTBALL . . National Feethell Leasue

TLANTA—Signed Larry Emery, running
the two one-year contracts and Ron Midton, tight end, to a one-year contract,
40USTON—Signed Chorles Clinton, Edwin
tens and Calvin Laveolt, corner@ccks; ris Darrington, Keith Accombid and Andra Tommy Nakalim, \$13,300 riser, wide receivers; Thad Jefferson, linether, wide receivers; Thad Jefferson, linether, wide receivers; Thad Jefferson, linether, same property of the prop

HOCKEY Motional Hackery Loopus

EAGUE BOARD OF GOVERNORS—Anunced that the 1999 gard will be held June 17

Minneapolts. Re-stacted Wittlam Wirks as
minner and Robert Swedox secretary;
kited Roaded Corey Vice-chairmon.
DAKONTON—Signed John Muckler, cnoch, to a lone-term contract.
WINNESOTA—Signed John Mulvivs. socition, to a rest-vear contract.

Winnisos for Poul MacLean, right wing.

WY. ISLANDERS—Signed Rob Dimedia,
Mar. and Dean Chynogeth and Kerry

Jim Correr, \$3,084

Jim Correr, \$3,084 Notional Hectory League
EAGUE BOARD OF GOVERNORS—AnMiced that the 1997 graft-will be held. June 17
Microspolts. Re-elected. William Wirk as

Naike Reid, 59,128 Payne Otewort, 59,128 Isoo Aoki, \$7,000 Joy Hoos, \$7,000 Craig Station, \$5,440 Wayne Grady, \$5.46 DATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PR

BASEBALL European Championship Sunday's Major League Line Scores

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Russ: Conseco. Ookland, 54; Lonsford, Ookland, 48; Molitor, Milwackee, 44; R. Henderson, New York, 46; Yourd, Milwackee, 45, RBLs: Winflets, New York, 51; Conseco. Ookland, 49; Puckett, Minnesotta, 49; Brett, Konseco. City, 48; Corter, Cleveland, 42; Poplarus, New York, 42.

Milita Lonsford, Ookland, 51; Burtoff, Min.

Norulo, New York, 42.
Hitts: Lonsford, Ookland, %: Puckell, Minmesolo.4%: Winfield, New York, 7a; Brath, Konsas City, 75; Bogsa, Boston, 73; Molitor, Milwoukee, 73; Trammell, Defrait, 73.
Devolus: Gladdon, Minnesolo, 31; Brath,
Konsas City, 18; Ray, California, 18; 5 fled
with 17.
Trisles: Reynolds, Seattle, 6; Yourf, Milwoukse, 5; Franco, Cleveland, 4; Gagna, Minmesolo, 4; Maseby, Toronto, 4; Wilson, Konsas
City, 4.

nesdia, 4; Maseby, Toronio, 4; Wilson, Russias City, A. Hoere Runs: Consect, Octiond, 14; Colde-ron, Chicogo, 13; Incoviolio, Texas, 13; Smy-der, Cleveland, 13; Winflotd, New York, 13; Stolen Bases: R. Handerson, New York, 41; Petris, Detroli, 28; Conseco, Ockland, 18; Mo-litor, Milwoulue, 16; Moseby, Teronio, 14.

Wos-Lost/Wirmins Pct/ERA; Dotson, New York, 6-1. 357, 239; Viola, Minnesota, 9-2, 314, 274; Condetoria, New York, 6-2, 304, 257; Robinson, Detroit, 7-2, 7-8, 1,06; Swindell, Cleveland, 10-3, 7-88, 2-47.
Siriksoets: Cieroens, Boston, 135; Langston, Sertite, 167; Guzmon, Teass, 85; Viola, Minnesota, 51; Hurst, Boston, 80.
Saves: Eckarsiev, Ookland, 20; Reardon, Minnesota, 16; D., Jones, Cleveland, 14; Hennemon, Defroit, 13; Piesoc, Milwaykee, 13.

Law, Chi Sentin Top Raisbert and cornings in the Westchester Classic, which ended Sonday at the 6J71yord, par-77 Westchester Country Club in
Harrisson, New York (x-won on first bale of
sudden-death Playoff):
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MARIE STRAWS

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Major League Standings

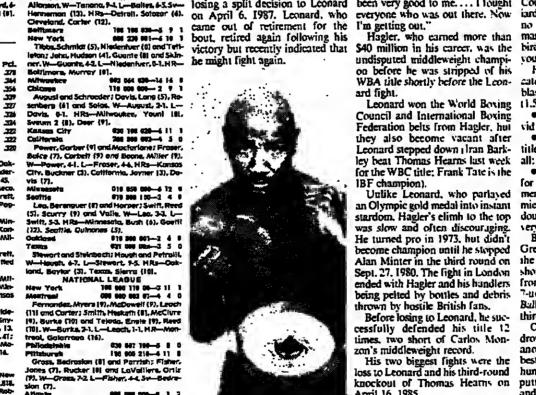
San Diego

Hagler Calls It Quits Compiled by Our Staff From Deputition

RAVENNA. Italy — Former ring with my faculties and my middleweight champion Marvelous health." Hagler said. "I'm going to Marvin Hagler announced his re-tirement from boxing Sunday night, saying he didn't want to wait around for a rematch with Sugar Ray Leonard.

is 29-5-2).

The only reason I would return



Hagler: No waiting.

"I feel fortunate to get out of the movie, "Indio," in Italy last month.

Hagler, who feels he beat Leon-"My heart says yes" to continu-ing as a fighter, "but my brain says "still bothers me a little. I won that oo," Hagier said after watching his light in my heart. I want all my fans half-brother, Robbie Sims, lose to know how hard it was to say World Boxing Association WBA what I just said. But life must go

want to wait for him."

Hagler, of Brockton, Massachuwould be to regain my title, but setts, said he reached his decision since Leonard has been playing after talking with his wife, his games it would probably take another year to work things out," he agers, Goody and Pat Petronelli - and he left the green as champion. "all the people I love. I feel very fortunate." he said. "Boxing has

Unlike Leonard, who parlayed an Olympic gold medal into instant stardom, Hagler's elimb to the top was slow and often discouraging. He turned pro in 1973, but didn't become champion until he stopped Alan Minter in the third round on Sept. 27, 1980. The light in London ended with Hagler and his hundlers being pelted by bottles and debris thrown by hostile British fans. Before losing to Leonard, he suc- third-round leader, shot a 70.

cessfully defended his title 12 zon's middleweight record.

April 16, 1985. losses and 2 draws, with 52 knock-outs, (AP, UPI) deep rough left him with a make-outs, (AP, UPI) able putt — for par.

Ballesteros Beats Three Foes middleweight champion Samhu Kalambay, a Zaire-born Italian, on a unanimous 12-round decision (Kalambay is 44-3-2 lifetime; Sims that he is, said Hagler. I don't The Invanied Prov.

HARRISON, New York - Seve Ballesteres did not hesitate on the tee of the first playoff hole at the Westehester Classie on Sunday,

On the 314-yard (287-meter) par-Hashing Bollan, Performen (2), Dedmon (3) and Hashing Bollan, Performen (2), Dedmon (3) and Hashing Bollan, Performen (2), Dedmon (3) and Hashing Bollan, Performen (3), Dedmon (4) and no question," he said. "In a fourman playoff you have to try to make birdie as soon as possible, because if

you don't, someone else will."

His tee shot tailed left a little, catching a greenside bunker, but he blasted out and sank a five-foot (1.52-meter) putt that: Eliminated Greg Norman, Du-

vid Frost and Ken Green; Gave Ballesteros his first U.S. title in three years and his sixth in

• Stamped him a likely favorite for this week's U.S. Open, a tournament Ballesteros ranks as his premier career target. "This is a tremendous help," he said. "Confidence is very important to me."

Ballesteros, Norman, Frost and Green all birdied the 18th to finish the regulation 72 holes at 276, eight shots under par. Norman eame from six strokes off the pace with a 7-uoder-par 64. Frost had a 68 and Ballesteros a 67 while Green, the

On the first plahoff hole, all imes, two short of Carlos Mon- drove into trouble of one sort or another, and Ballesteros coped His two biggest fights were the loss to Leonard and his third-round hunker but missed a 15-foot hirdle knockout of Thomas Hearns on putt: Green was bunkered in two and finally made a bogey: Nor-Hagler's record is 62 victories, 3 man's third-shot chip from the



Seve Ballesteros: Confident.

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Par for the Revolution

WASHINGTON — A small one has swung a golf club in the litem of news from the Mos. Soviet Union since." con summit was overlooked by much of the Western press. Armand Hammer announced through Soviet officials that he was going to build a golf course just outside Moscow, For the first time the Russians will be able to play the sport that has made capitalism what it is

today. So revolutionary is the idea that Soviet experts refer to Hammer's proposed golf course as "The 18 Holes That Sbook World." the

1 hate to think what will hap-pen to the Com-Buchwald munist system once golf makes its

Decisions now made at Polithuto beadquarters will be resolved on the people's putting greens. High-ranking members of the party will not be judged by their weaknesses as Soviet administrators, but rather by their handicap at the Moscow Country Club.

Brian Nessim, the top Kremlin sports watcher at Columbia University, predicts that golf could change the entire Communist order. "I am surprised that the Soviets would permit it." Nessim told me. "The Russians haven't played golf since the 1917 revolution. "I didn't know they had ever

played it." "Oh, yes. The czar even had a driving range in St. Petersburg, and he made the serfs catch the balls with their teeth. Things were very bad and caddies were beaten with 7-irons by the royal family wheneyer Rasputia hit into the rough, Finally, the caddies couldn't take it anymore and decided to go out on strike. The crar was famous and ordered his mounted Cossacks to run them down on the fairways. When word leaked out about what the ezar had done, the greenskeepers mutinied and that was the beginning of the revolution. No

U.S. Art in Addis Ababa

The Assessment Pres. ADDIS ABABA - "Printworks From the Brandywine Workshop Collections" has opened here, the first U.S. art show since Ethiopia became a Soutet ally 11 years ago,

"So bringing back golf is a giant step for glasnost," I said. "Gorbachev knows what he is doing. He cannot improve the economy of the country if his managers do not play golf. Everyone is aware that all the deals in an advanced industrial society are made

on the golf course. In a consumeroriented economy it is impossible to have top-flight leaders unless they are able to plot five-year plans in a locker room." "I knew that golf was essential to

a high standard of living, but I didn't know it was that important." "The sport is what made the U.S. No. 1. Never forget it was America that invented the golf cart, the greatest advance in fransportation in the 20th century. The game, as the Sosiets now realize, is more than just a sport. It's a way of life that gives a human being an opportunity to sell and another a chance to buy. It's obvious that, if the Soviets want to catch up with us.

many golf links around their major cities. This is what the Armand Hammer course is all about." "Better late than never," I said.

they are going to have to construct

"There are problems, For exam ple, who will get membership in the club and what will it all mean? Whereas the Soviet hierarchy now stands alop Lenio's tomb for all the world to see, in the future we will have to watch how they line up to tee off on the first hole. The nearer they stand to the golf pro, the more important they will rate in the Po-

"Could you see the day when the American and Soviet presidents meet on a Moscow golf course io-stead of Red Square?"

"Why not? When people drive down a Soviet fairway together, they can't help but want to make a better world. That's why Lenin said, 'A person who chokes in golf chokes in life,'

"I didn'ı know Lenin said that." Well, maybe it was Marx. Soviet experts can oever keep them

Do you believe that they will allow wives of world leaders to play on the Moscow course?" "I doubt it, I don't think you could ever put Nancy Reagan and Raisa Gorbachev in the same sand

Jamaica In as Caribbean Hollywood

By Joseph Treaster

No. 1 to 1 tour South

NGSTON, Jamaica — Over in the north coast town of Port Antonio. where Errol Flynn used to hang out. MGM/UA was shooting a thriller starring the Oscar nominee Denzel Washington. Here to Kingston, an Italian film crew was working on a detective story called

"Hammerhead Another Hollswood company was gearing up to shoot a television film on the life of Dian Fossey, the American authority on gorillas who was murdered in Africa.

The same company, Heritage Entertain-ment, was in the final stages of negotiating to produce a sequel to the successful 1960s television series "Flipper," featuring two boys and a lovable dolphin.

Jamaica was teeming with big-time movtemakers this spring, resigniting a revival of the island's role as a tropical paradise for celluloid dreams, and delighting just about everyone from Prime Minister Edward

P.G. Scaga down.
The island offers a wide variety of shooting sites, from jungles to deserts to planta-tion houses and shantytowns. It has a mu-sic industry that irrented reggae, a tradition of drama that keeps half a dozen legitimate theaters humming, and a handful of film studios that turn out slick television commercials that rival the work being done in New York and Los Angeles.

A lot of Jamaicans see themselves as just right for the movie business, and they fig-ure that an influx of international filmmakers could provide the break they need There is no denying the cultural domina-tion of the United States, so why not play that to advantage. The mones is good and some of the foreign expertise is sure to rub

off, the reasoning goes.

Jamaicans have already produced a few feature-length films of their own and they want to make more, but to have an impact. Jamaican arists say, the work has got to

make it in the larger marker.

No one seems to remember whether Errol Flynn ever made any pietures in Jamaica. He owned a house and a hotel in Port Antonio and he was famous for the kind of wild parties that have become a part of Hollywood legend.

The 1960s, when two or three features were shot every sear, were the heyday of Jamaican filmmaking. The island was the setting for several James Bond films and the place where Dustin Hoffman and Steve McQueen made "Papillon." But during the 1970s filmmaking collapsed, like tourism and many other enterprises, as political turmoil and stolence engulfed the country.

In 1984, Seaga set out to lure Hollywood a former chief flight attendant for Air Ja- Denzel Washington, "Finding Maubee."



On the set of "Finding Maubee" at Port Antonio, one of several films that have recently been shot on location in Jamaica.

maica, looking for business. She snared Warner Brothers, which shot "Club Para-island and Lieberson auditioned several dise." featuring Bill Murray and Peter islands, but was taken by what he found in O'Toole, in Port Antonio that summer.

But the government eased off on promotion, several promising projects dissolved, and Porteous went on the road again. Late last year the earner as started rolling again, Filmmakers were drawn to the old banaga port that Flynn adopted. Whoopi Goldberg was there in December, doing a film called "Clara's Heart." Before that it

was Tom Cruise in a Wall Disney film called "Cocktail." Jamaica is still a long way from rivaling Africa. We felt that for less money we Mexico as a location site. It cannot beat could do an equally good job with the Mexico's prices, and it is farther from scenery here." home, but it is way ahead of the other Caribbean islands, and competing aggressively with Florida and Hawaii.

At Port Antonio, Jamaica's fush Blue Mountains reach down to the coast, framing a collection of houses and shops that are a charming blend of Victorian and Caribbean-rickety. For the producer Sanford Lieberson, the town, about two hours' back. The prime minister offered tax drive from Kingston, was the perfect breaks and other incentives, unheard of the "sleepy backwater" in which to set the first time around, and sent Sally Porteous. murder story that MGM/UA filmed with

Jamaica to be a powerful "look and a sense of the Caribbean."

Heritage Entertainment picked the is-land as the location for its film about the life of Dian Fossey because in certain parts of the Blue Mountains "we could literally dunlicate Africa," said Alan E. Ericksen, a sice president in charge of production.

Some of the film will be shot in Zaire.

But, Ericksen said, "we didn't want to mount a full expedition into the wilds of In the remake of the "Flipper" series. this time for syndication, the locale of the story is being shifted from the original

Florida Keys to Jamaica. Instead of two American boys in leading roles, one will be a Jamaican. "Jamaica offers us a tremendous wealth of variety in locations." Ericksen said. Besides the mountains and beaches, there are

also cases, rivers and speciacular water-

falls, wide-open areas that resemble the

African plaie and even arid sections that

PARIS & SUBURBS

MONACO

can pass for desert.

Porteous stays in souch with the foreign production teams and goes into action when snags develop. "There seems to be a real desire on the part of the government here to make films." Lieberson said. "They facilitate your being able to operate by

When a helicopter was needed, the gov-comment made one available from the army, known as the Jamaica Defense Forces. "We had to pay for fuel and the pilot's time." Lieberson said. "but there was no charge for the helicopter itself." A quarter of the production crew of

Finding Maubee" and half of the cast of 40 was made up of Jamaicans, including Rita Marley, widow of the reggae star Bob Marley, and two of their grown daughters, "It's rather unusual." Lieberson said, "if

you're going into what some people might consider an underdeveloped country, to find either actors or crew able to work in an international production.

"There is a contemporary Jamaica that you don't see much in movies," he added, "There's a tremendous opportunity for making contemporary films here."

PEOPLE

Thatcher Backing Bid For Thyssen Collection

Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has pitched in to help Britain in its effort to acquire the art collection of Baron Hans Heinrich Thyssen-Bornemisza, which many rate as second in importance only to that of Queen Elizabeth II. The British government's bid for the collection was approved by the cabinet and forwarded to the baron with a handwritten letter from Thalcher, government sources said Monday. The baron, a Swiss industrialist, has been seeking a perma-nent home to keep most of his collection intact. A fierce contest has broken oul with governments vying for the art work. Spain has been favored to win against Britain and West Germany.

Elizabeth Taylor, rumored to be engaged to Malcolm Forbes, the U.S. magazioe magnate, waved to reporters as she arrived to attend a ballooning festival at a Normandy château near Caen owned by Forbes. Taylor, dressed in black pants and a black-and-white checkered blazer, came to Caen aboard Forbes's private plane. The millionaire, who has denied the marriage rumors, met her at the airport.

Mike Tyson, the beavyweight boxing champion, says he hopes his children never have to take the punches he's had to. Tyson's wife. actress Robin Givens, is pregnant. "I can't wait to have a little baby so I can strap her into one of those pouches and walk her around." Tyson said. "It will be good to see my kids have some things f never had."

Princess Nora of Liechtenstein. the only daughter of Prince Franz Josef II. has married a Spanish nobleman, Vicente Marquis de Marino, in a Roman Catholic ceremony in Liechtenstein's capital. Vaduz. It was the first marriage for Nora, 37, and the second for the marquis, 56. His first was annulled

A lamp designed by architect Frank Lloyd Wright has sold for \$704,000 at Christie's, setting a record price for 20th-century U.S. decorative art. the auctioneers say, Christie's said the pagoda-shaped bronze and glass lamp was made in 1903 for the Robie House in Chicago, the most famous of the socalled Prairie School houses de-signed by Wright.

PERSONAL MESSAGES

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